

# LES FEUILLETS D'ANATOMIE

FASCICULE 10

OSTÉOLOGIE  
DE LA TÊTE  
1<sup>RE</sup> PARTIE

FRONTAL

ÉTHMOÏDE

SPHÉNOÏDE

TEMPORAL

PARIÉTAL

OCCIPITAL

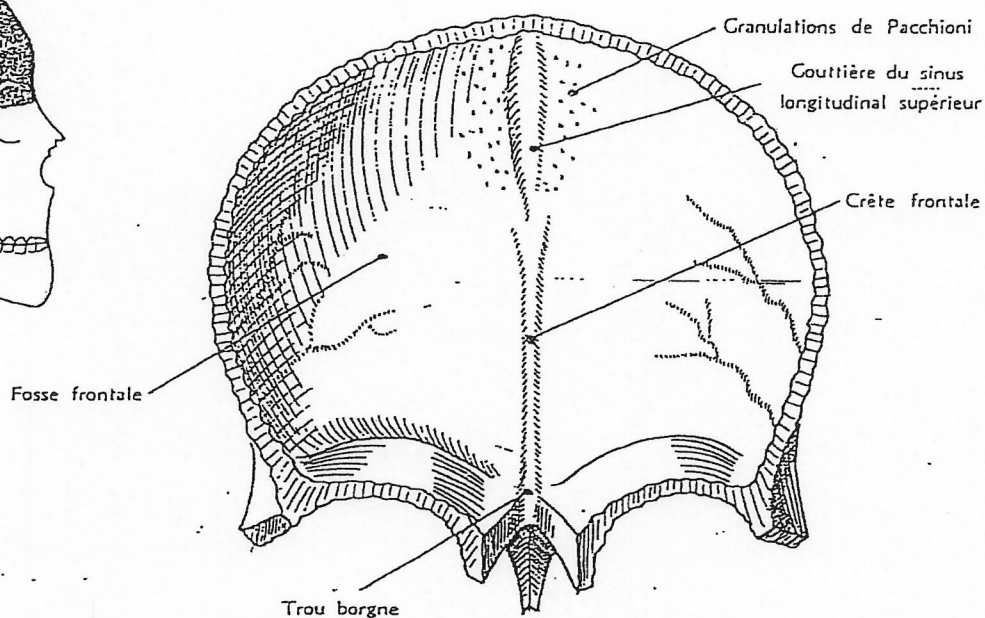
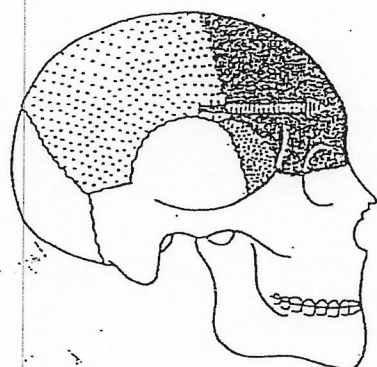
TROUS ET CANAUX DE  
LA BASE DU CRÂNE

J. BRIZON  
J. CASTAING

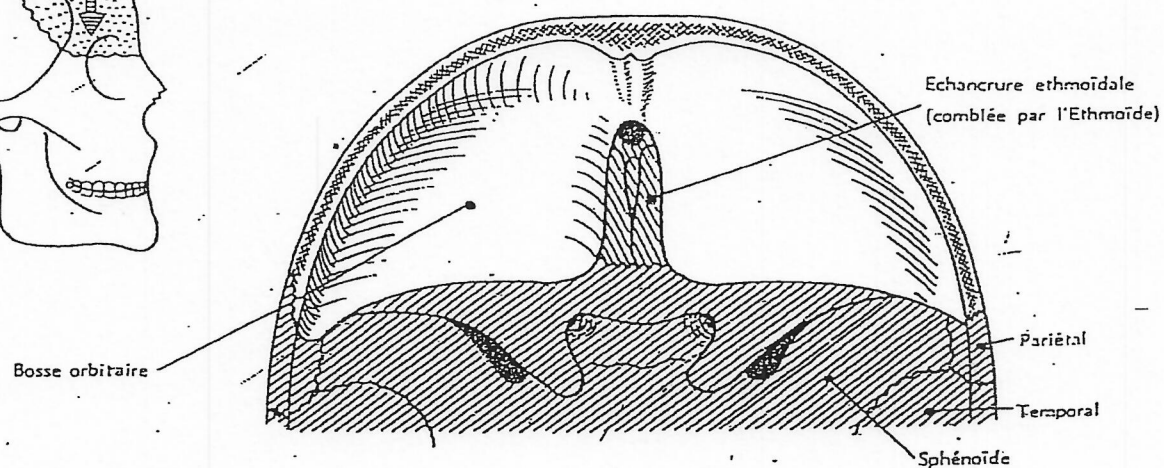
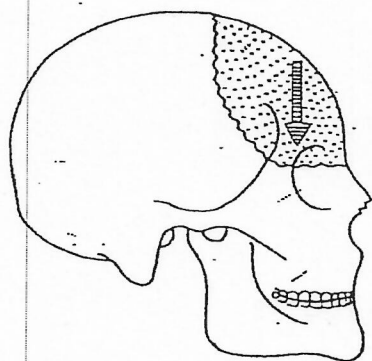
MALOINE

# FRONTAL

## • FACE ENDOCRANIENNE (Segment frontal) •



## • FACE ENDOCRANIENNE (Segment orbito-nasal) •

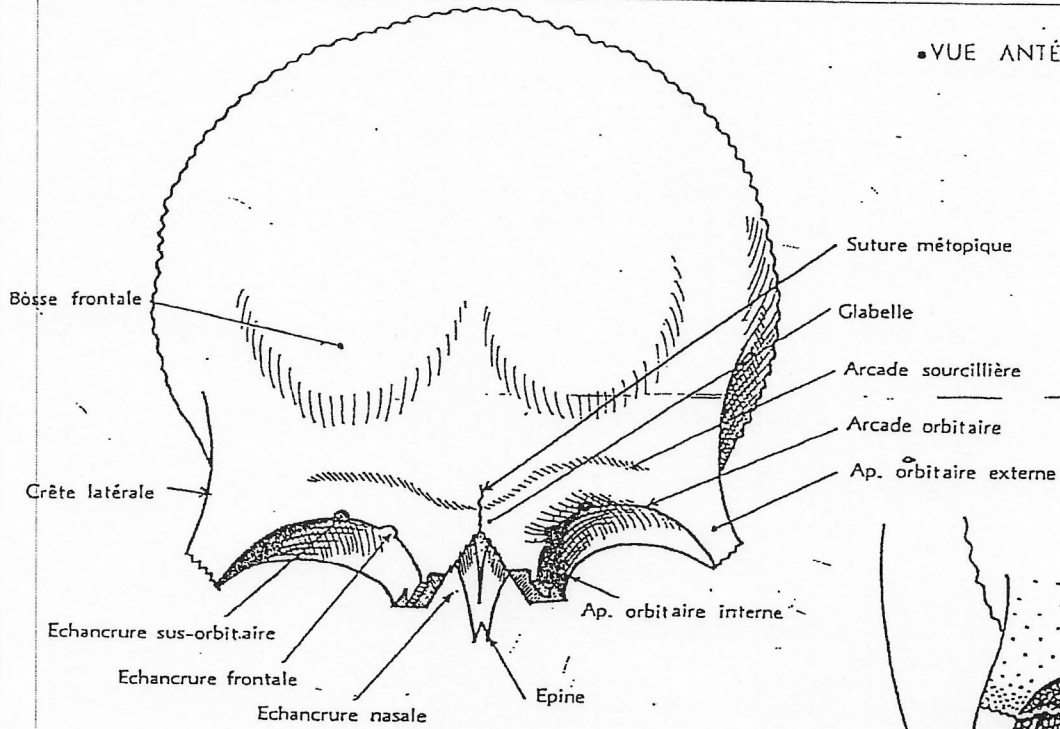




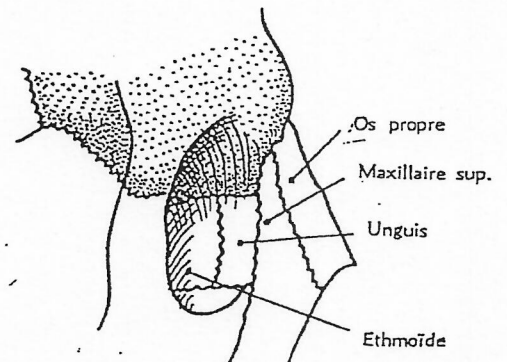
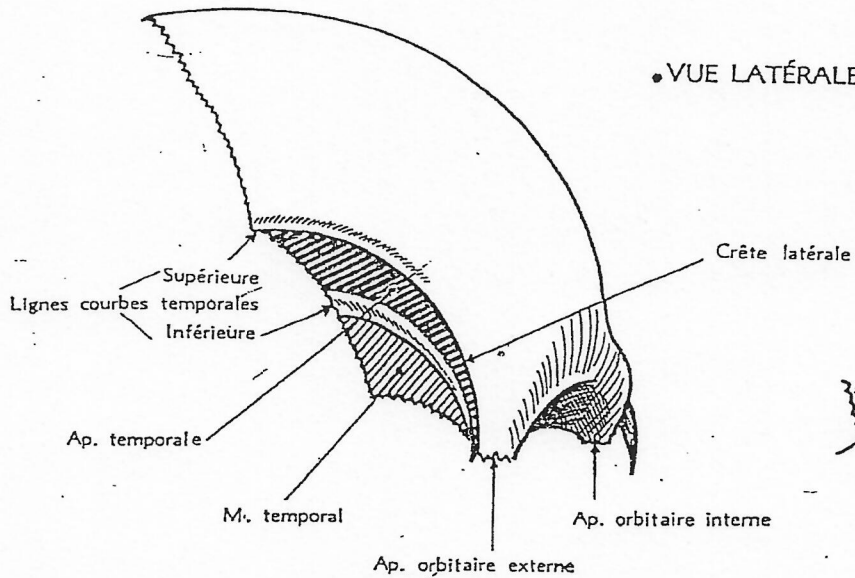
## FRONTAL

## • FACE EXOCRANIENNE •

## • VUE ANTÉRIEURE •

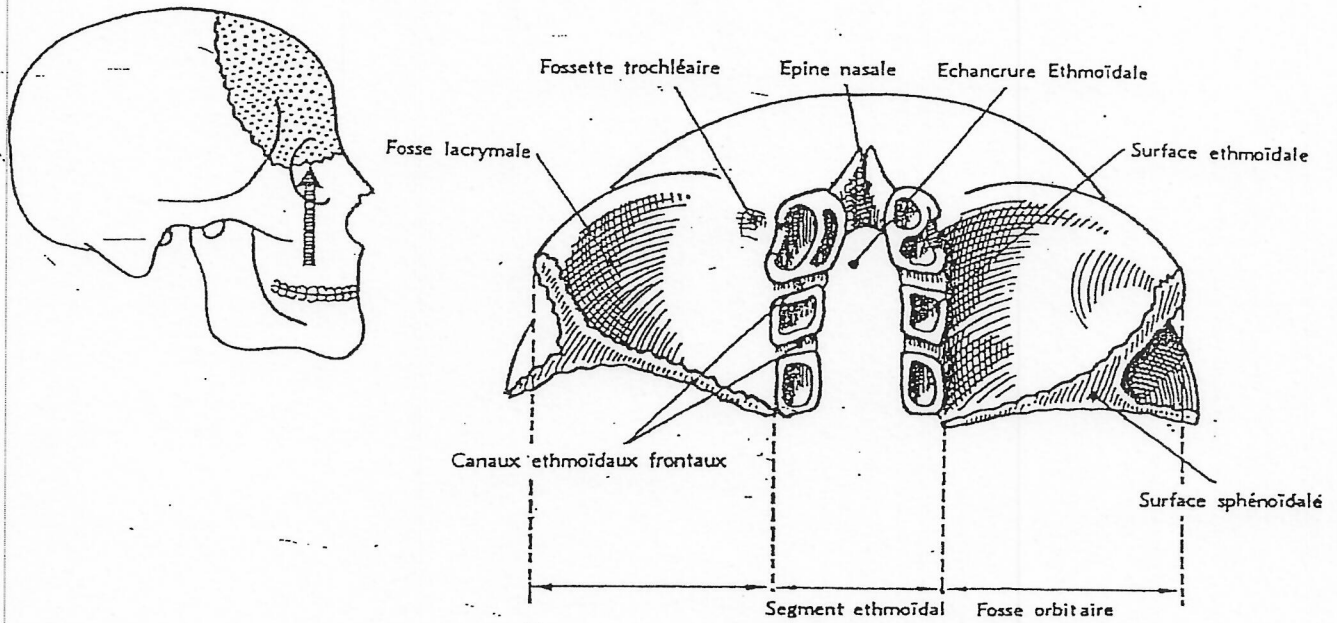


## • VUE LATÉRALE •

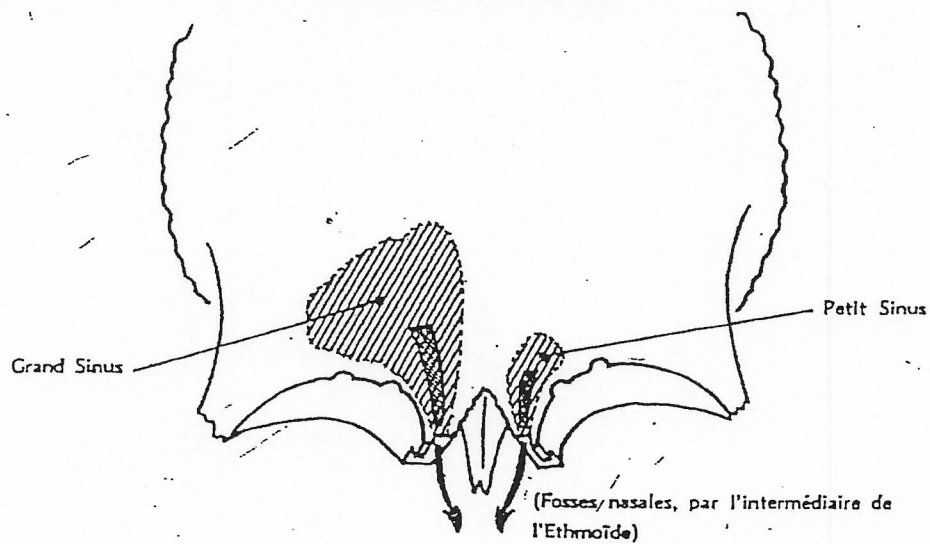


# FRONTAL

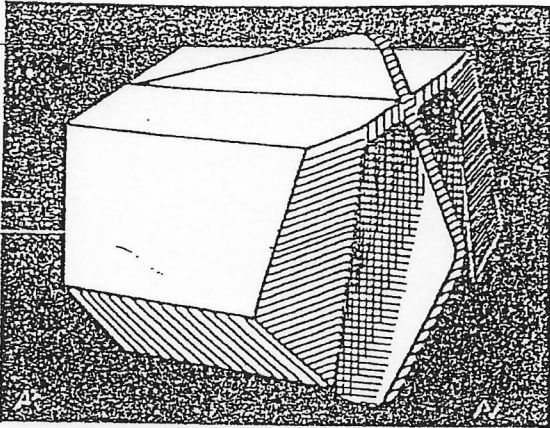
## • FACE EXOCRANIENNE (segment orbito-nasal) •



## • SINUS FRONTAUX •

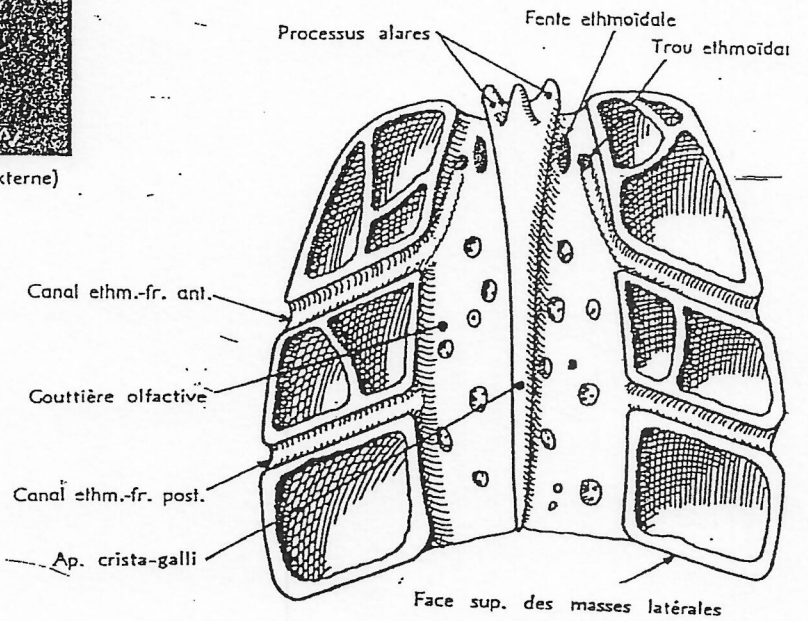


## ETHMOÏDE

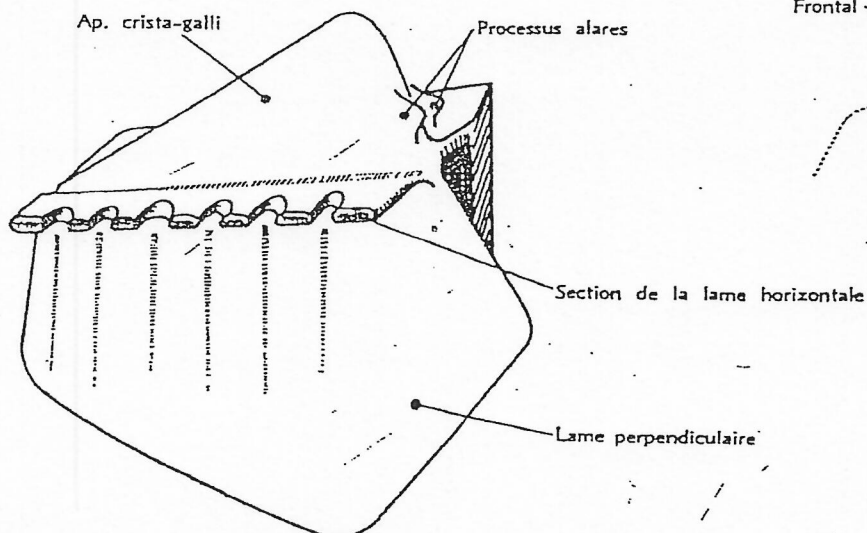


CONSTITUTION SCHEMATIQUE (vue antéro-externe)

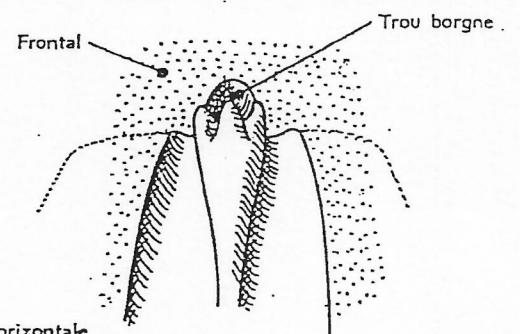
## • LAME HORIZONTALE •



## • LAME VERTICALE •



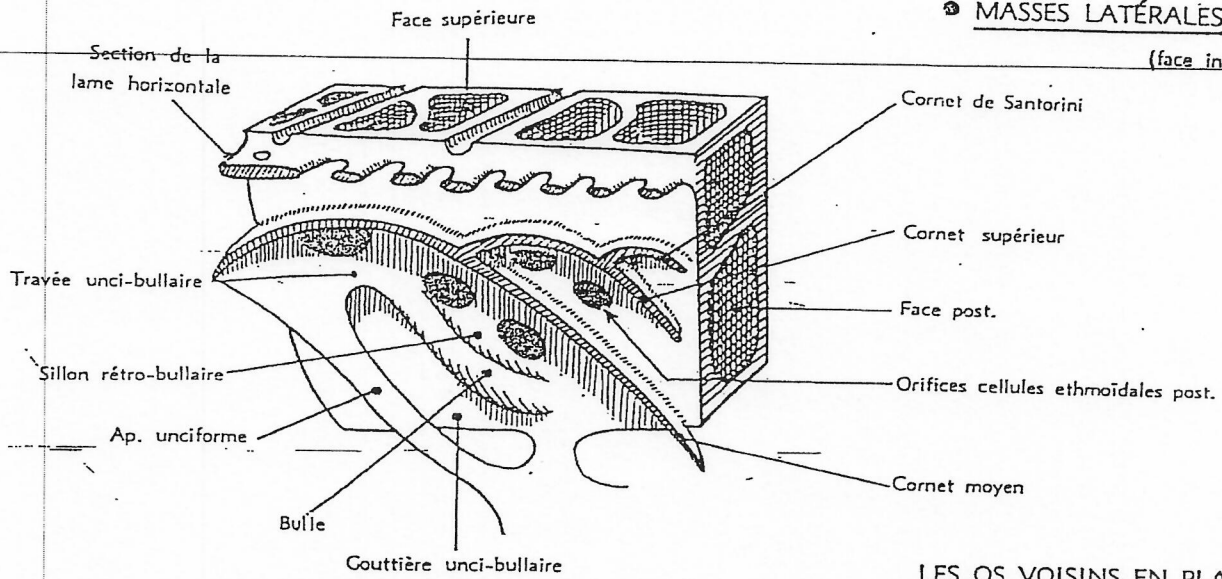
## • CONNEXIONS AVEC LE FRONTAL •



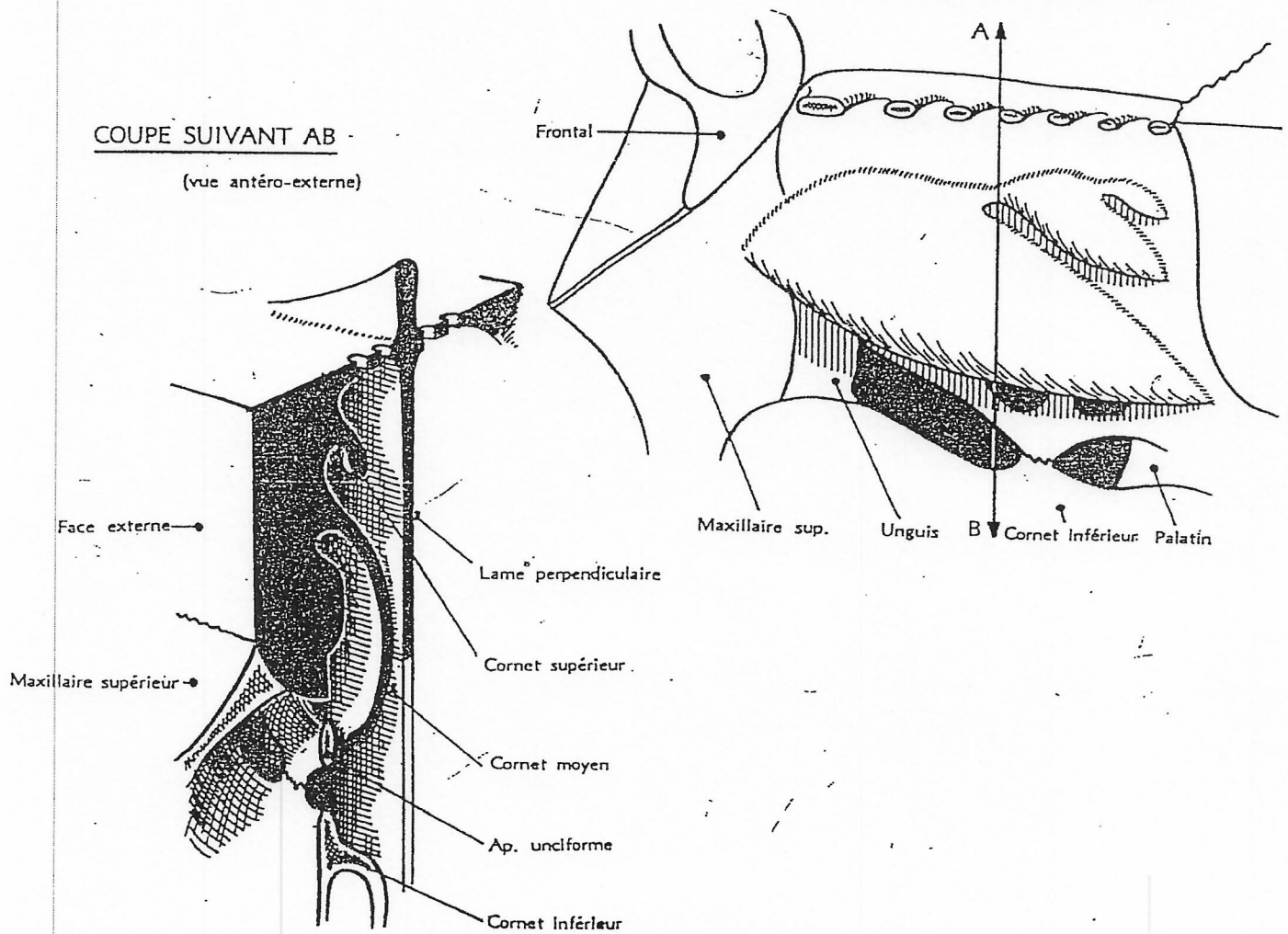
## ETHMOÏDE

● MASSSES LATÉRALES ●

(face interne)

LES OS VOISINS EN PLACECOUPE SUIVANT AB

(vue antéro-externe)

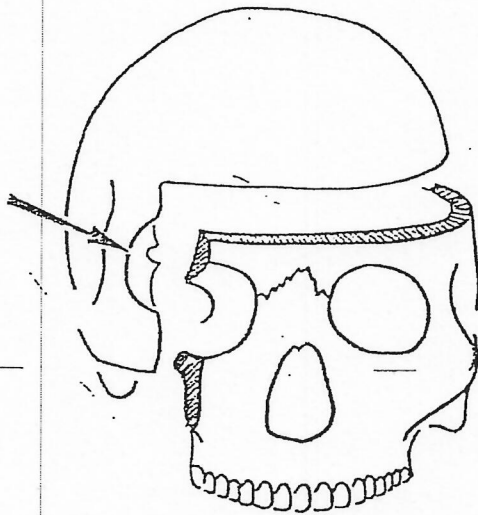




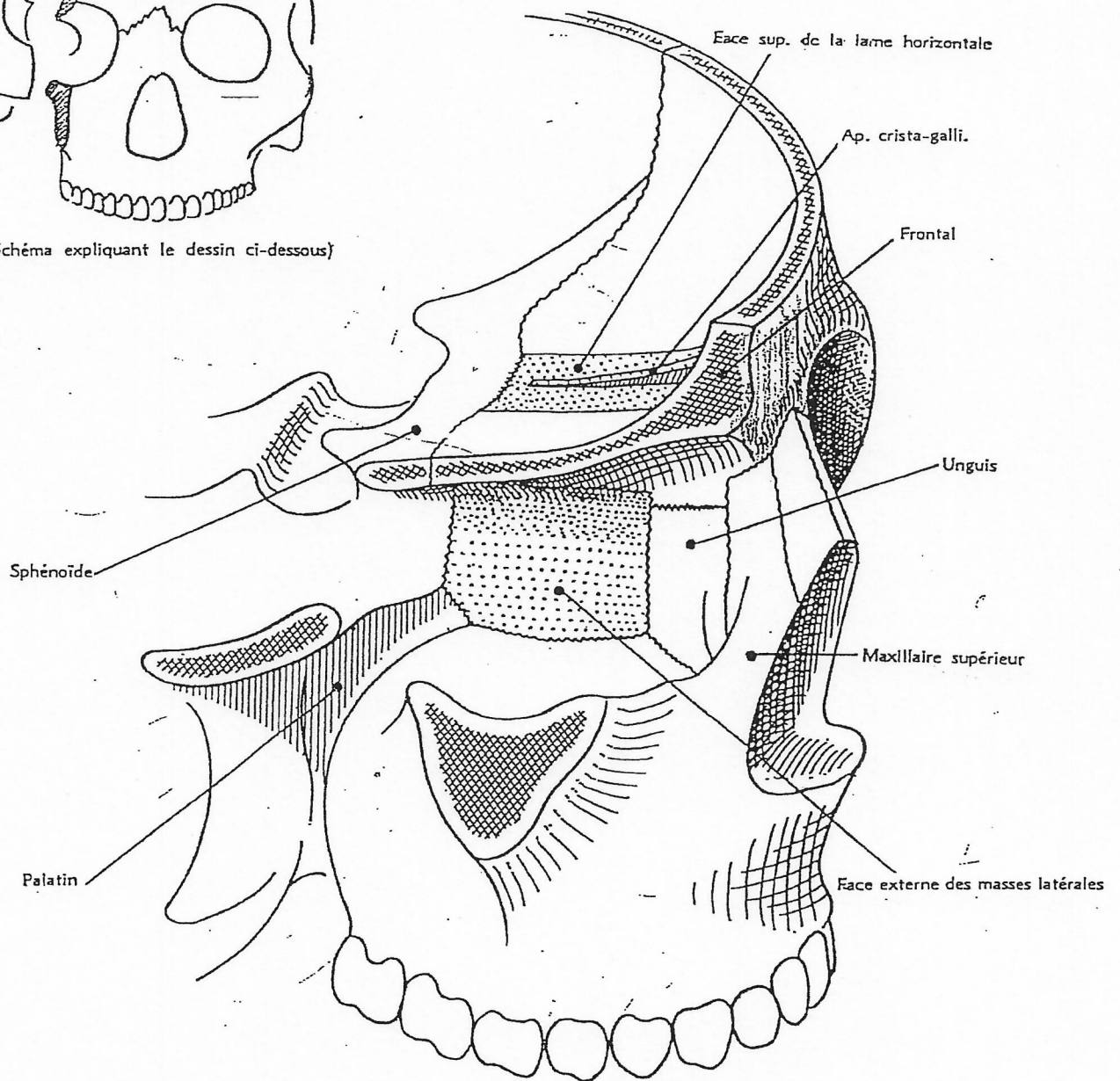
## ETHMOÏDE

## ● CONNEXIONS OSSEUSES (1) ●

(sur tous les dessins schématiques,  
l'ethmoïde est représenté plein ;  
il est en réalité entièrement creusé  
de cellules)



(Schéma expliquant le dessin ci-dessous)



## ETHMOÏDE

A

## ● CONNEXIONS OSSEUSES (II) ●

(Le dessin de la planche précédente est complété par :

- une coupe horizontale : A
- une coupe verticale : B)

Lame perpendiculaire

Os propre

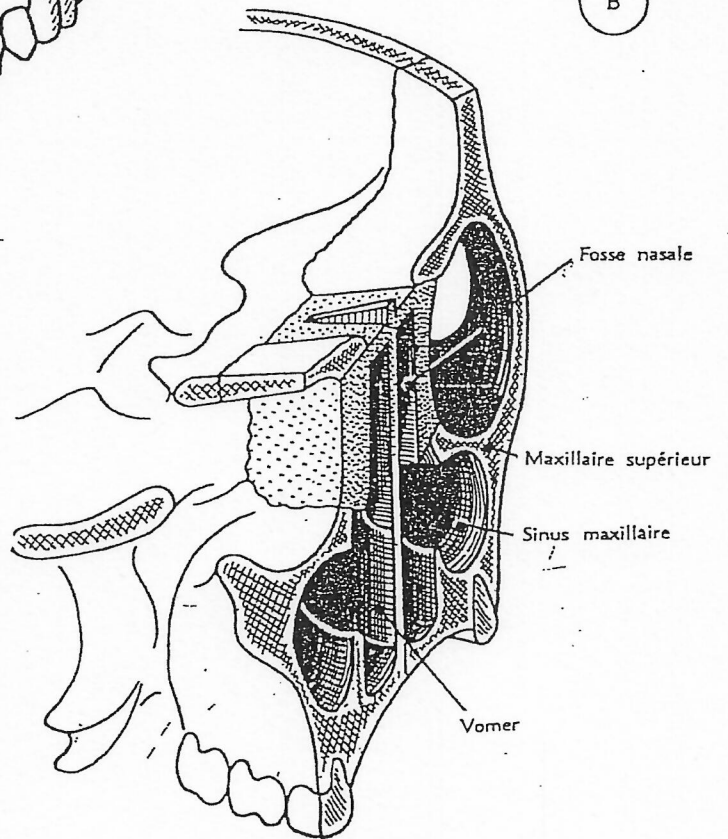
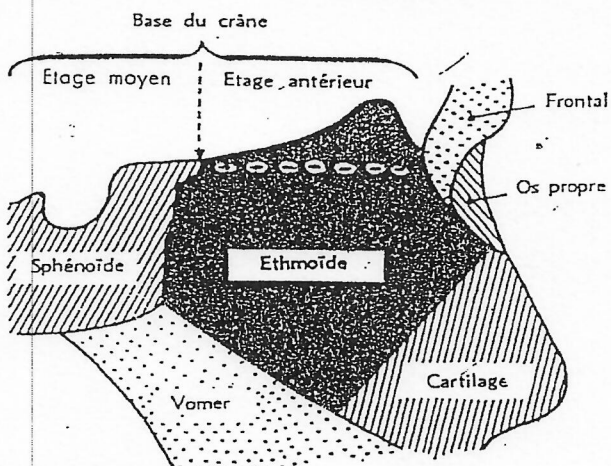
Maxillaire supérieur

Unguis

B

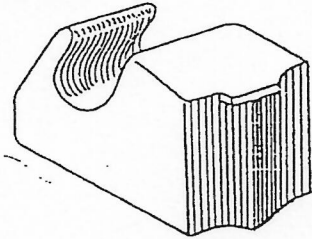
## CONNEXIONS, LAME VERTICALE

(vue externe)



# SPHÉNOÏDE

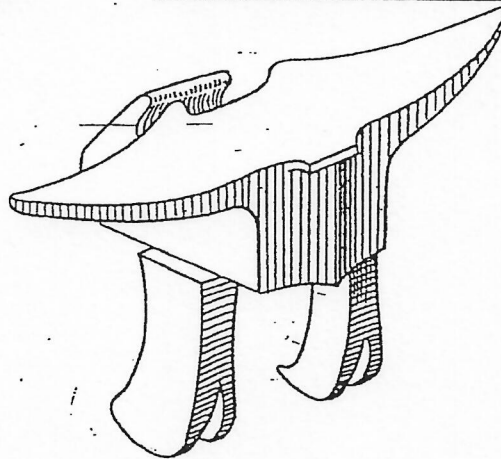
## ● LE CORPS ●



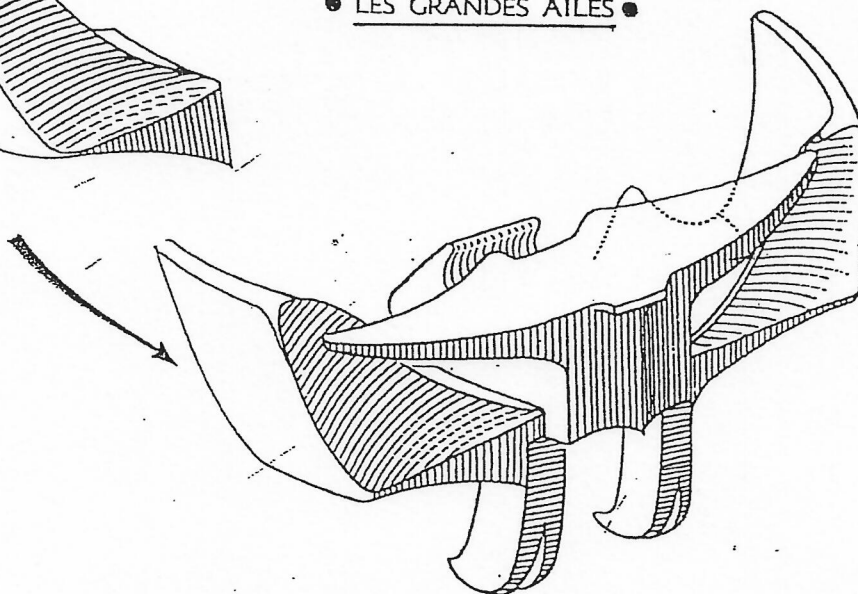
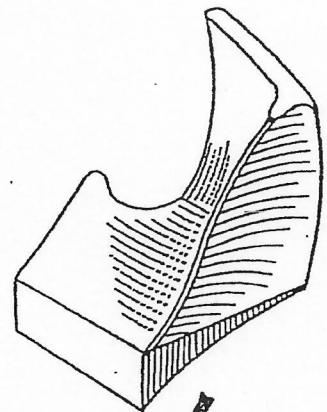
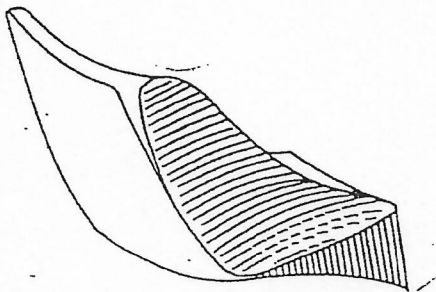
## ● CONSTITUTION SCHEMATIQUE ●

(vue antéro-supéro-externa)

## ● LES PETITES AILES ET LES APOPHYSES PTÉRYGOIDES ●

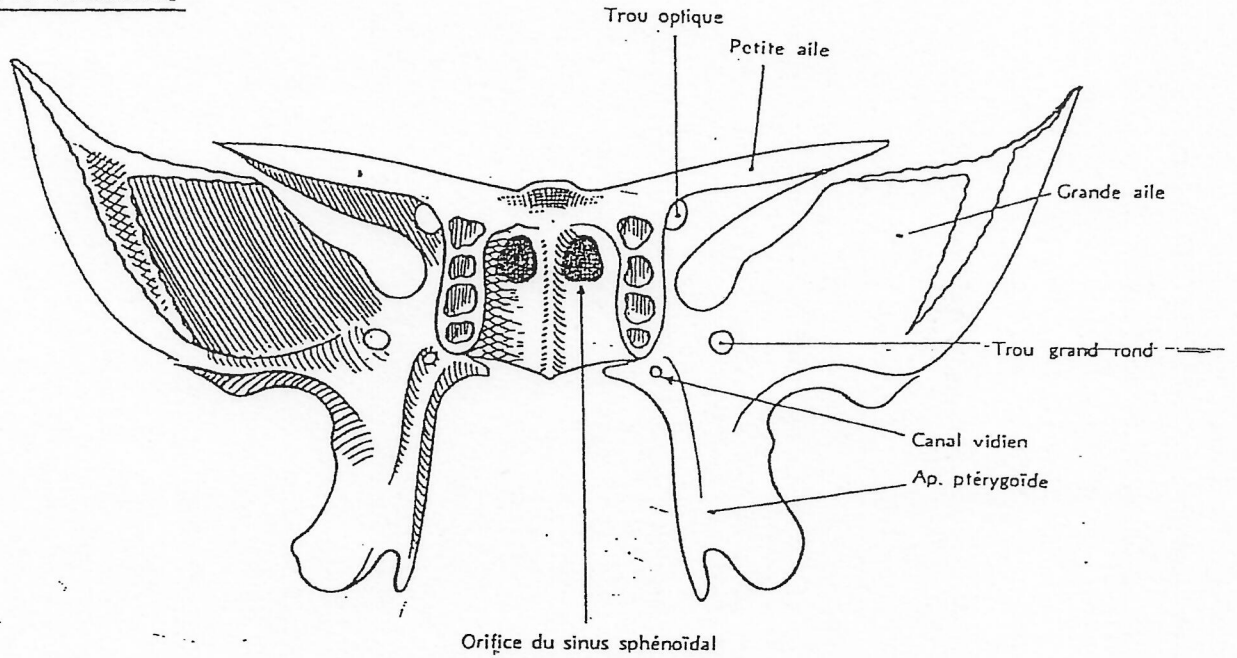


## ● LES GRANDES AILES ●

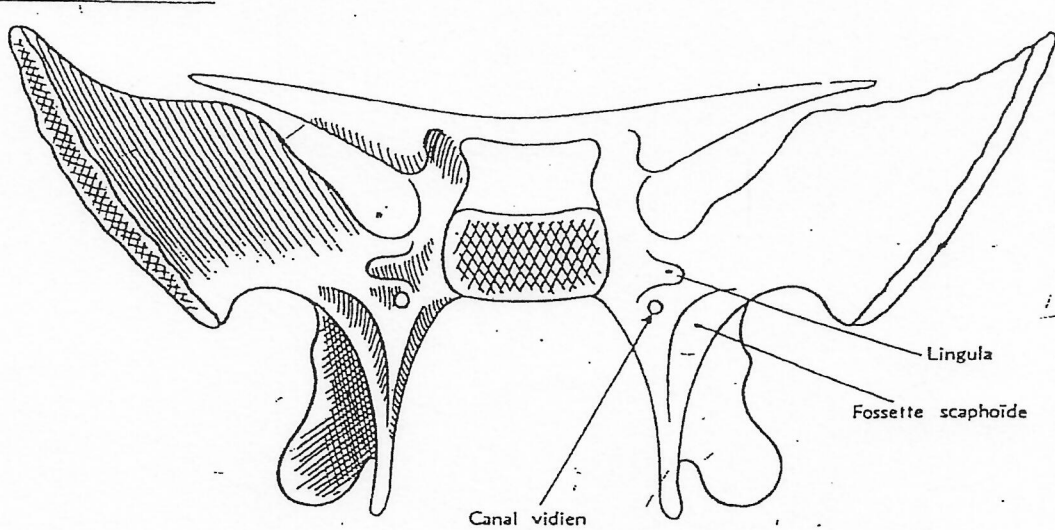


# SPHÉNOÏDE

## • VUE ANTÉRIEURE •



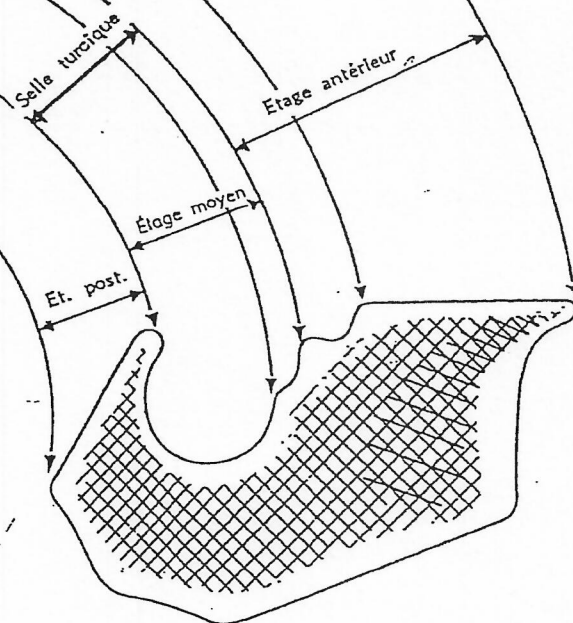
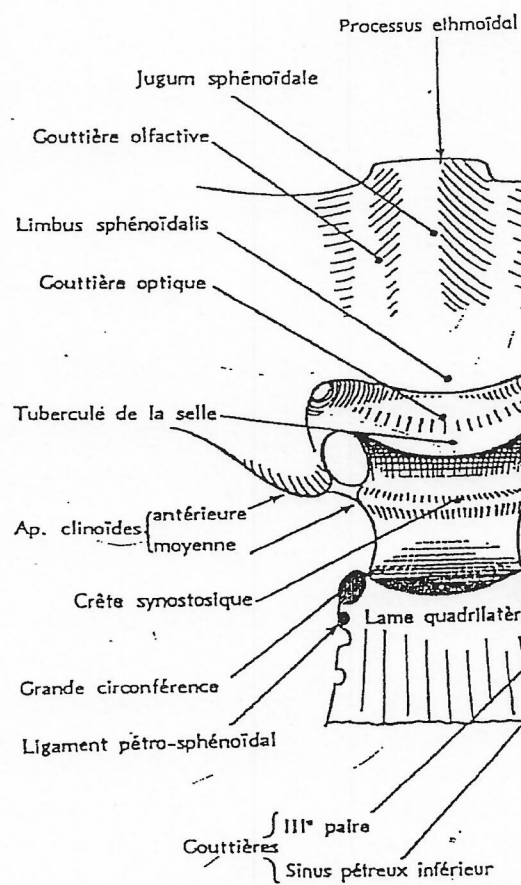
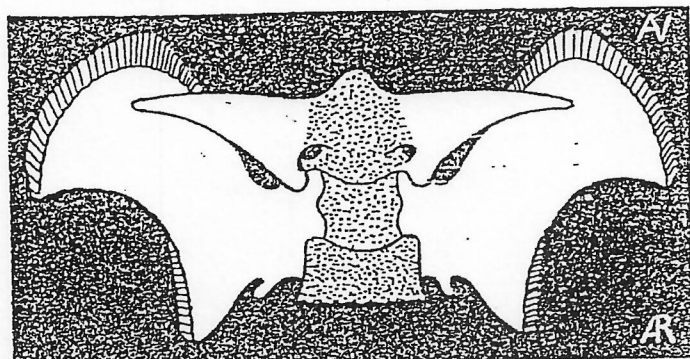
## • VUE POSTÉRIEURE •



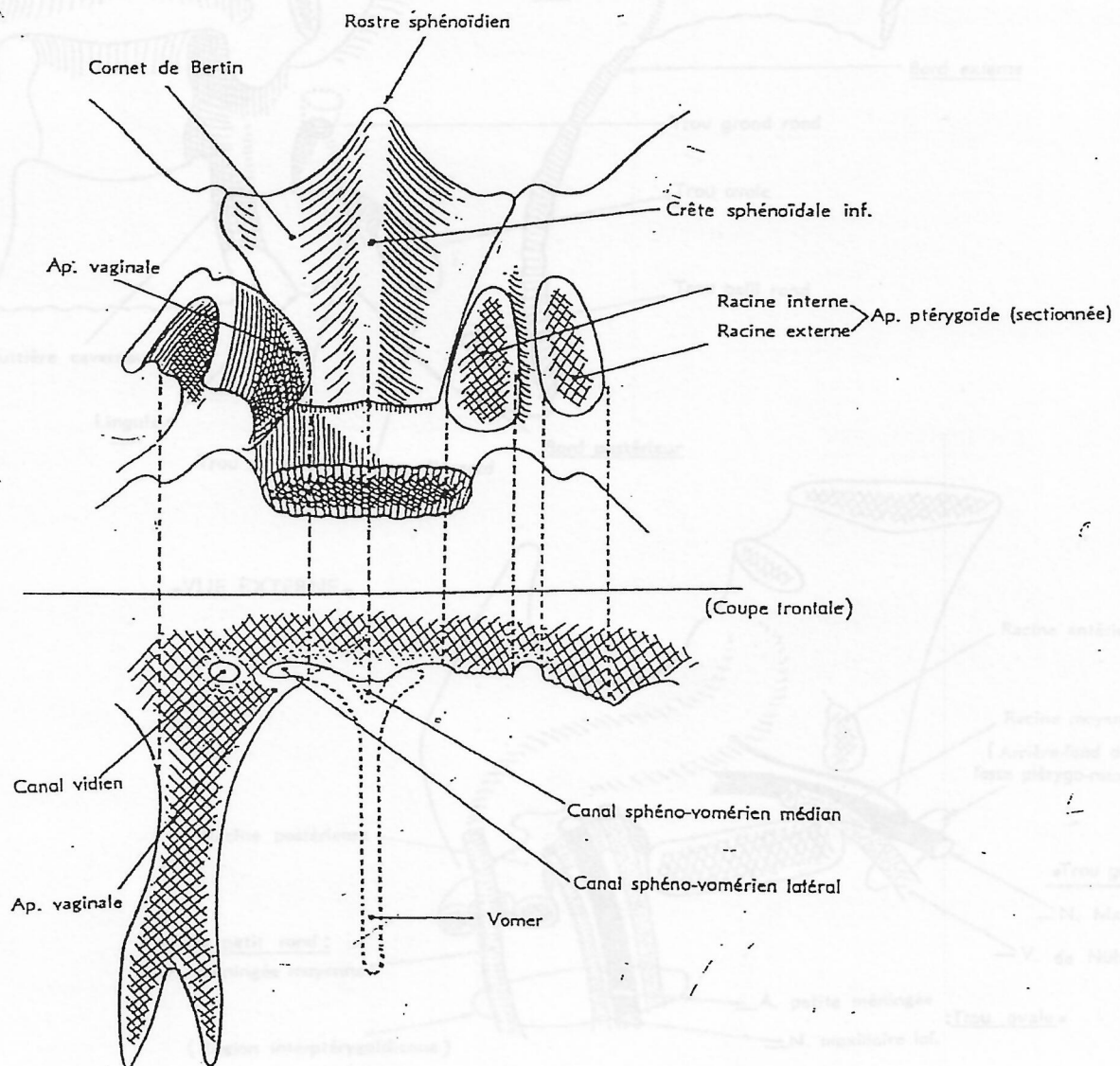
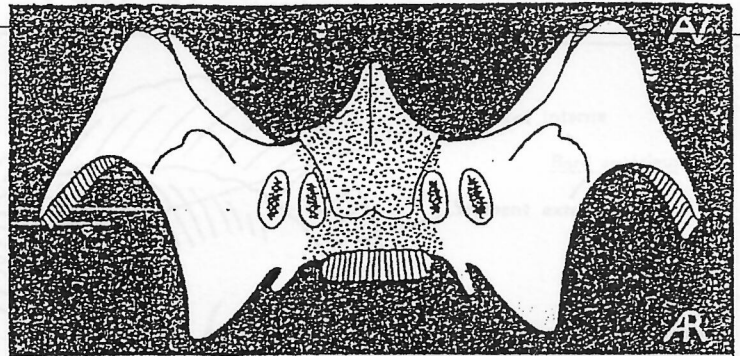


## SPHÉNOÏDE

## CORPS : FACE SUPÉRIEURE

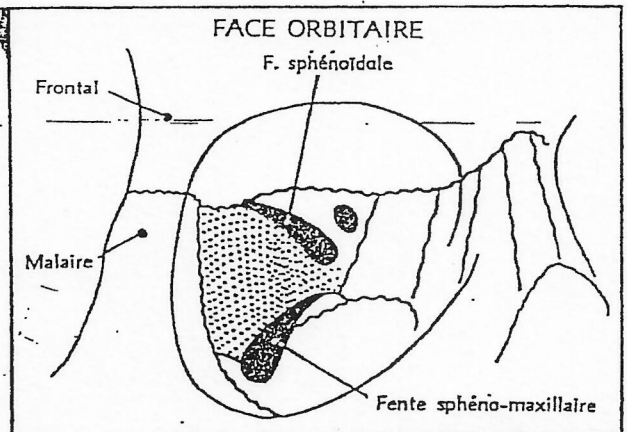
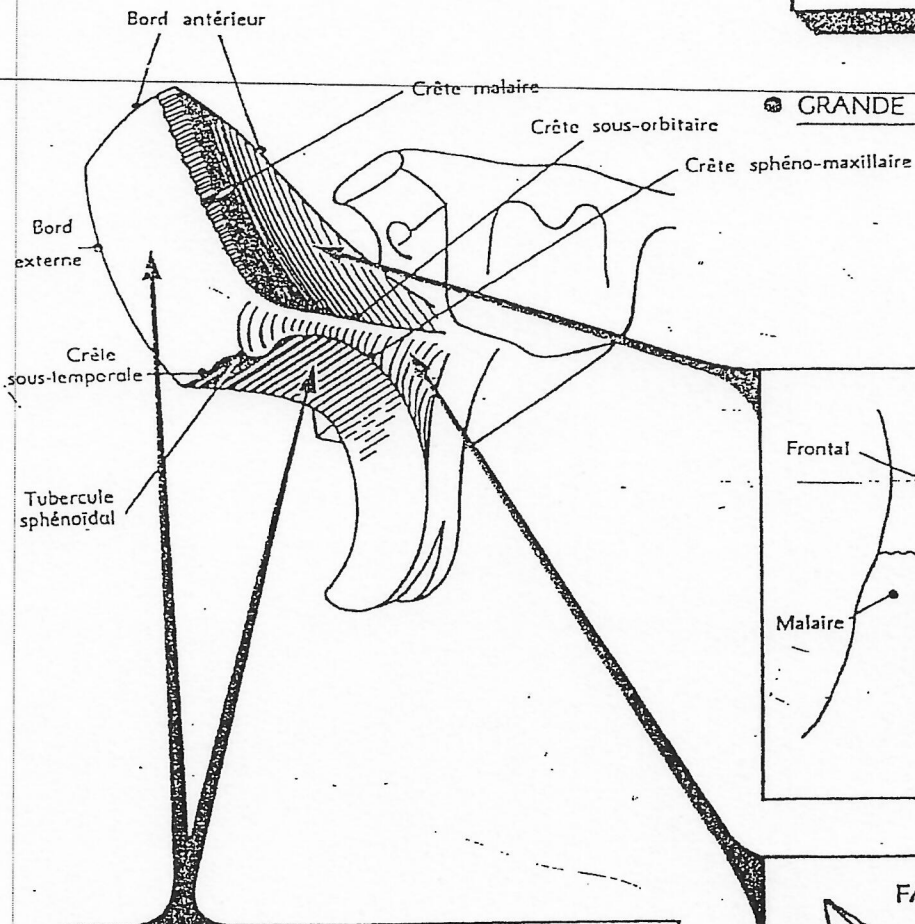


● CORPS : FACE INFÉRIURE ●

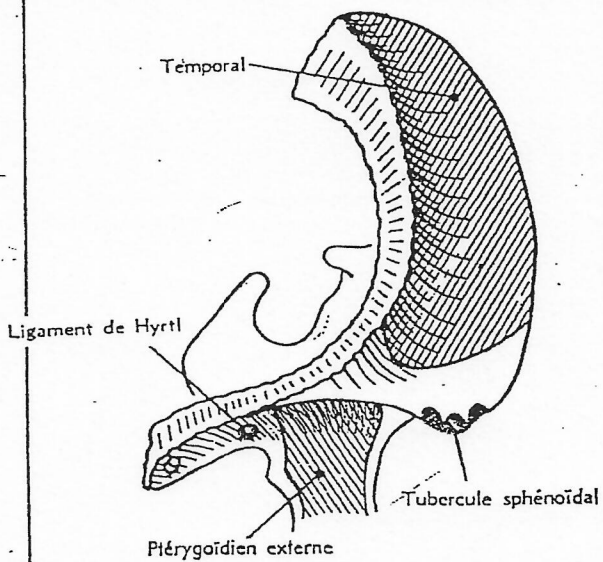


## SPHÉNOÏDE

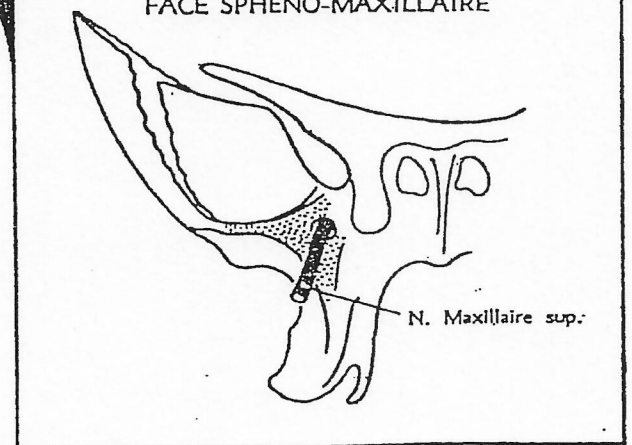
## ● GRANDE AILE : FACE EXOCRANIENTENNE ●



## FACES TEMPORALE ET SOUS-TEMPORALE

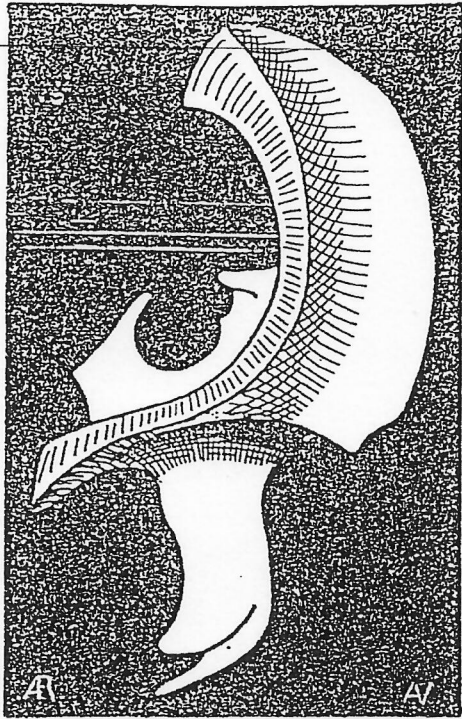


## FACE SPHÉNO-MAXILLAIRE

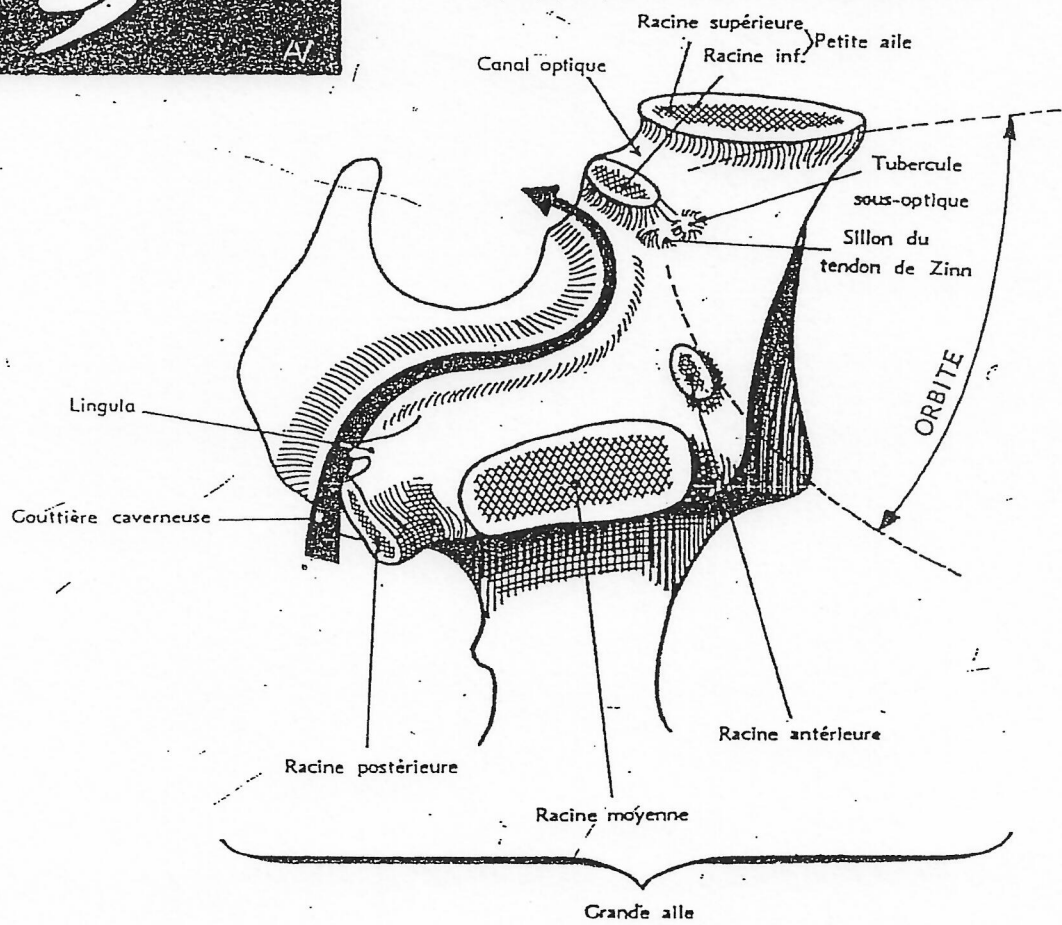


## SPHÉNOÏDE

• CORPS : FACE LATÉRALE •



## IMPLANTATION DES AILES DES RACINES



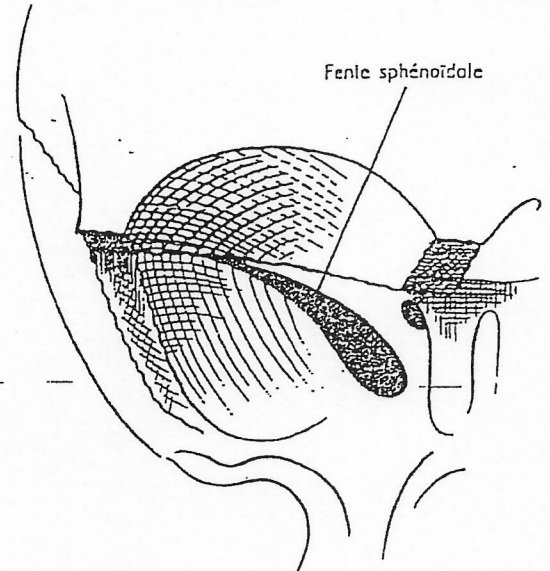
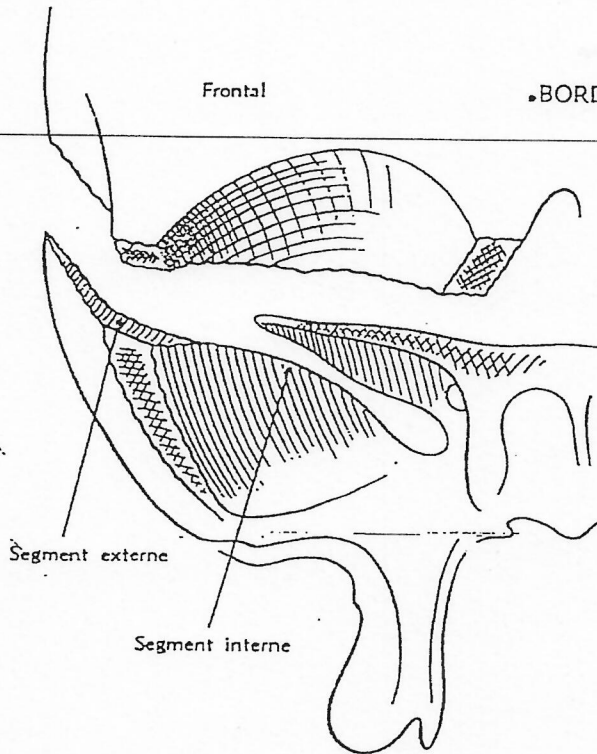


## SPHÉNOÏDE

• GRANDE AILE •

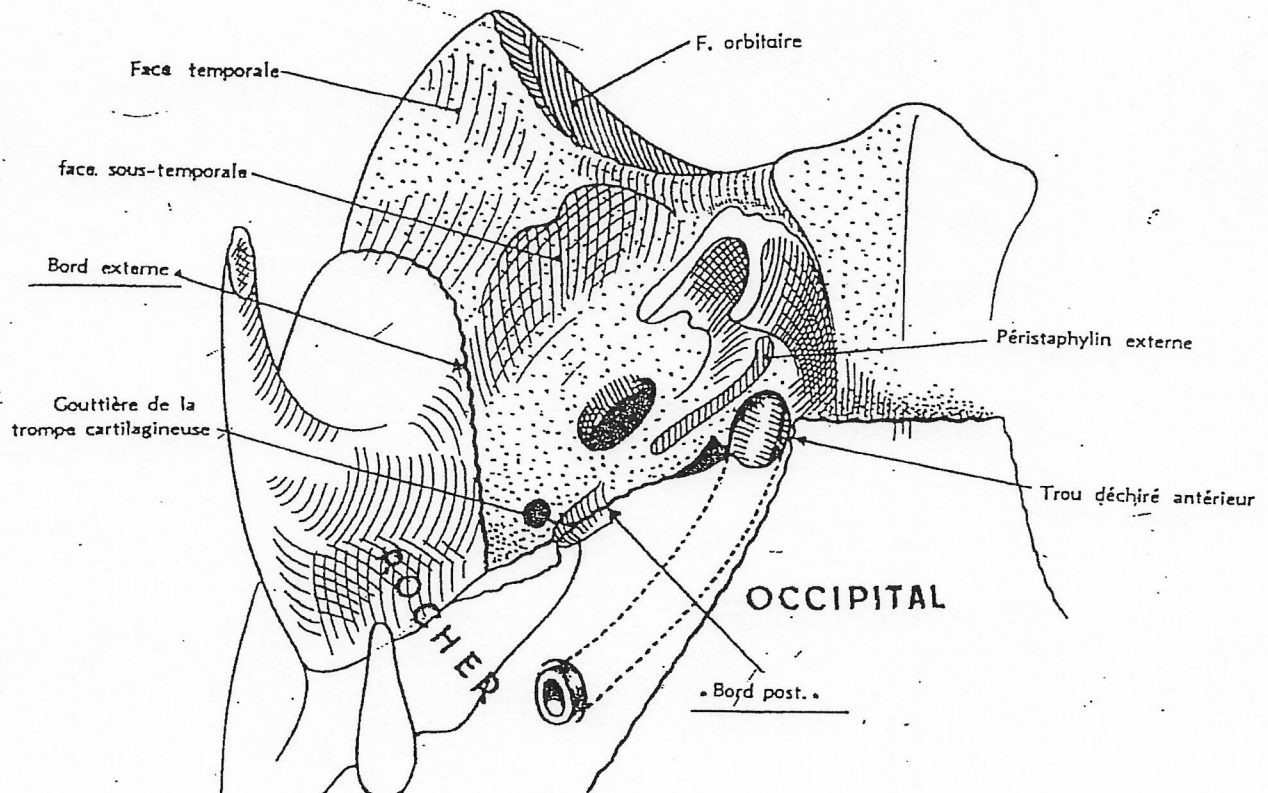
Frontal

• BORD ANTÉRIEUR •



(Le sphénoïde et le frontal sont seuls dessinés)

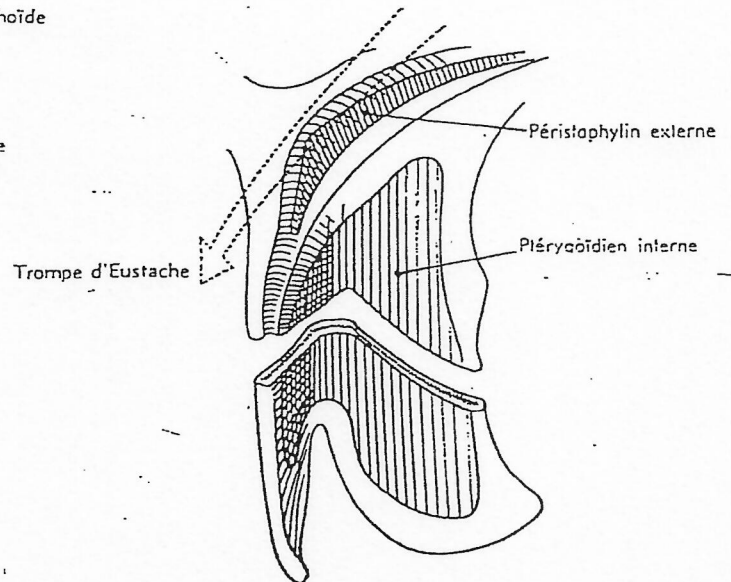
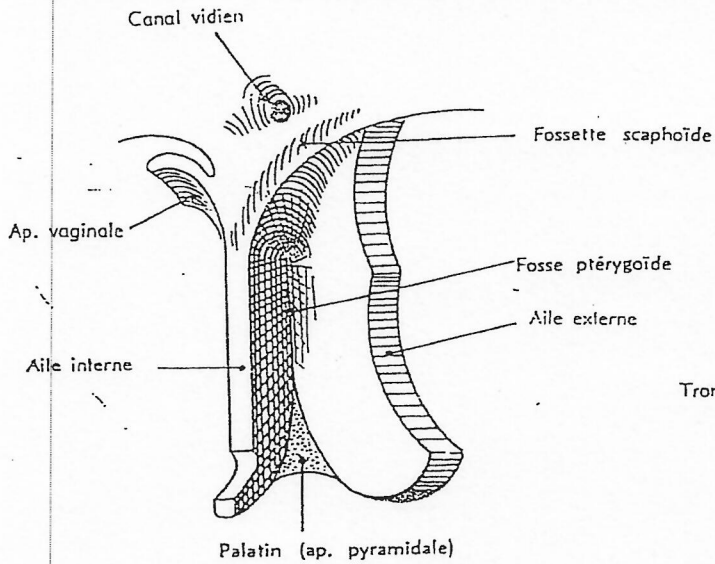
• BORDS EXTERNE ET POSTÉRIEUR, vue exocrânienne



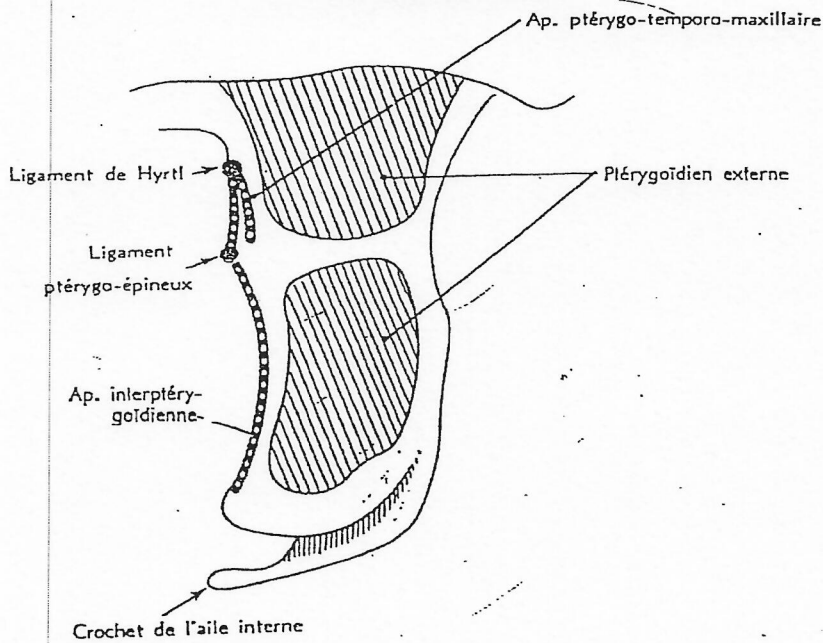
## SPHÉNOÏDE

## VUE POSTÉRIEURE SCHÉMATIQUE

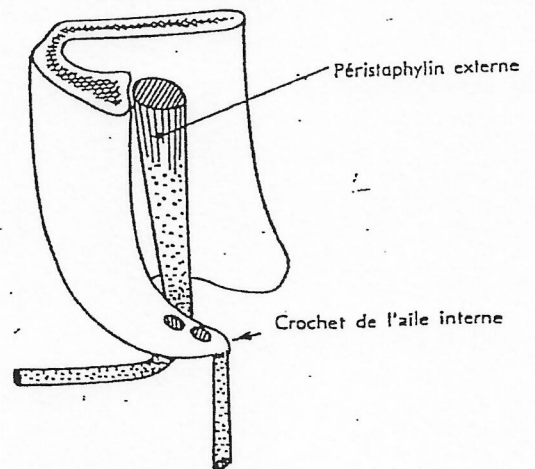
## APOPHYSE PTÉRYGOÏDE



## VUE EXTERNE (aile externe)



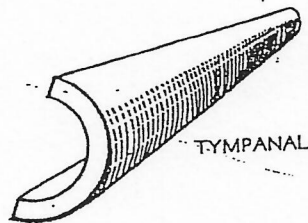
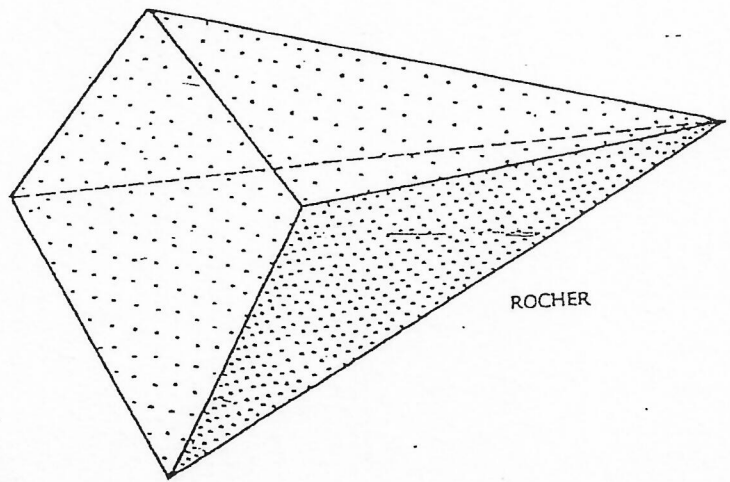
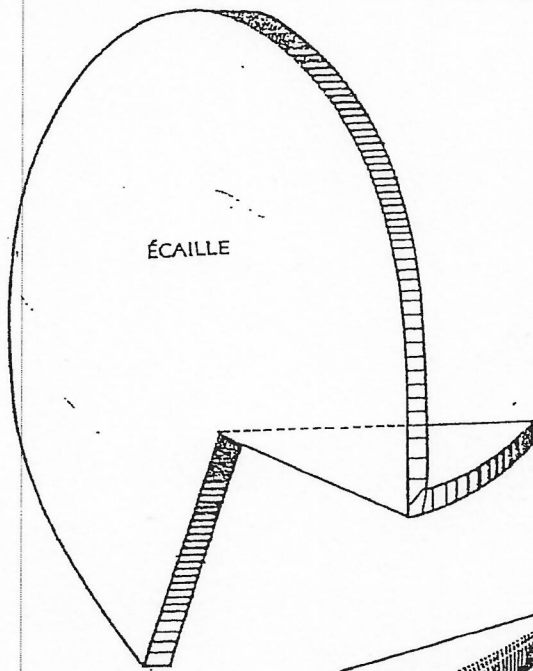
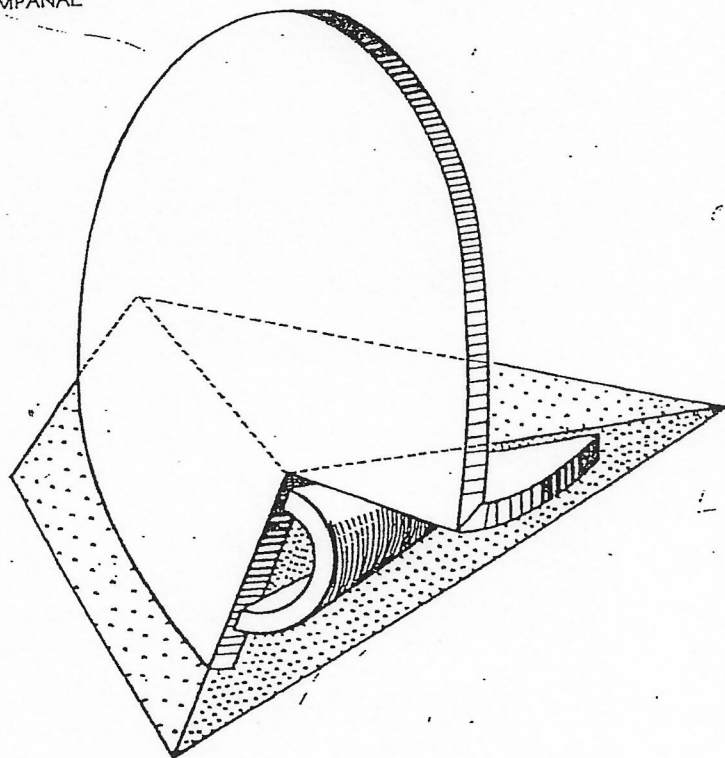
## VUE INTERNE



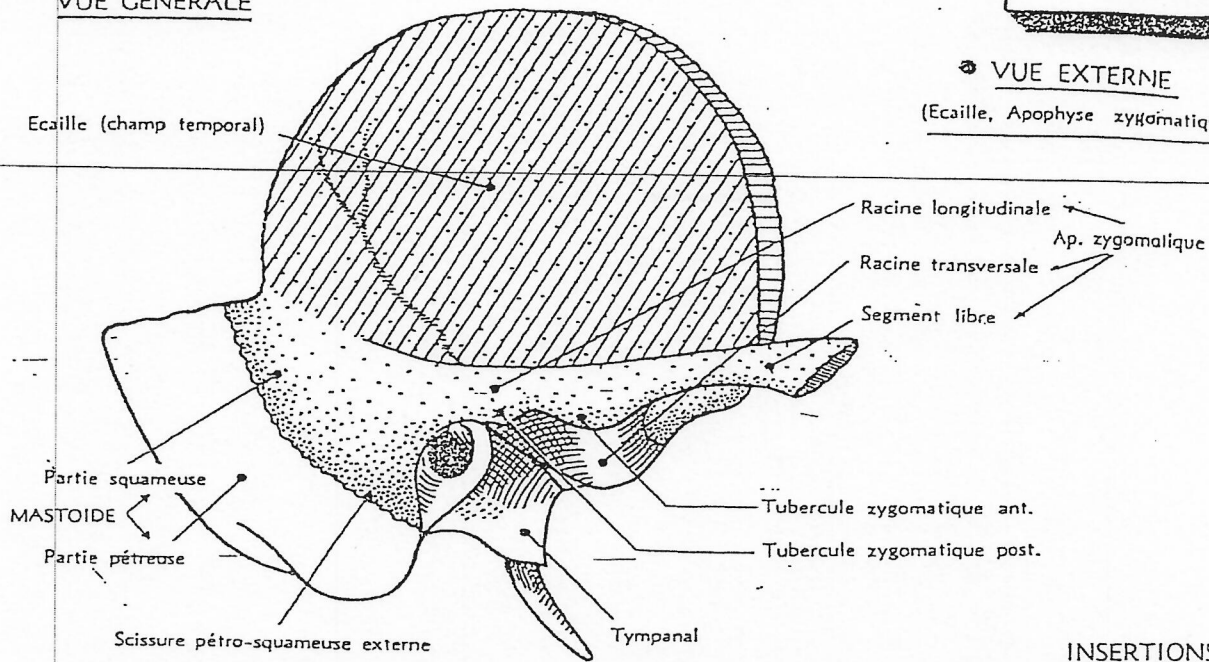
## TEMPORAL

## • CONSTITUTION SCHEMATIQUE •

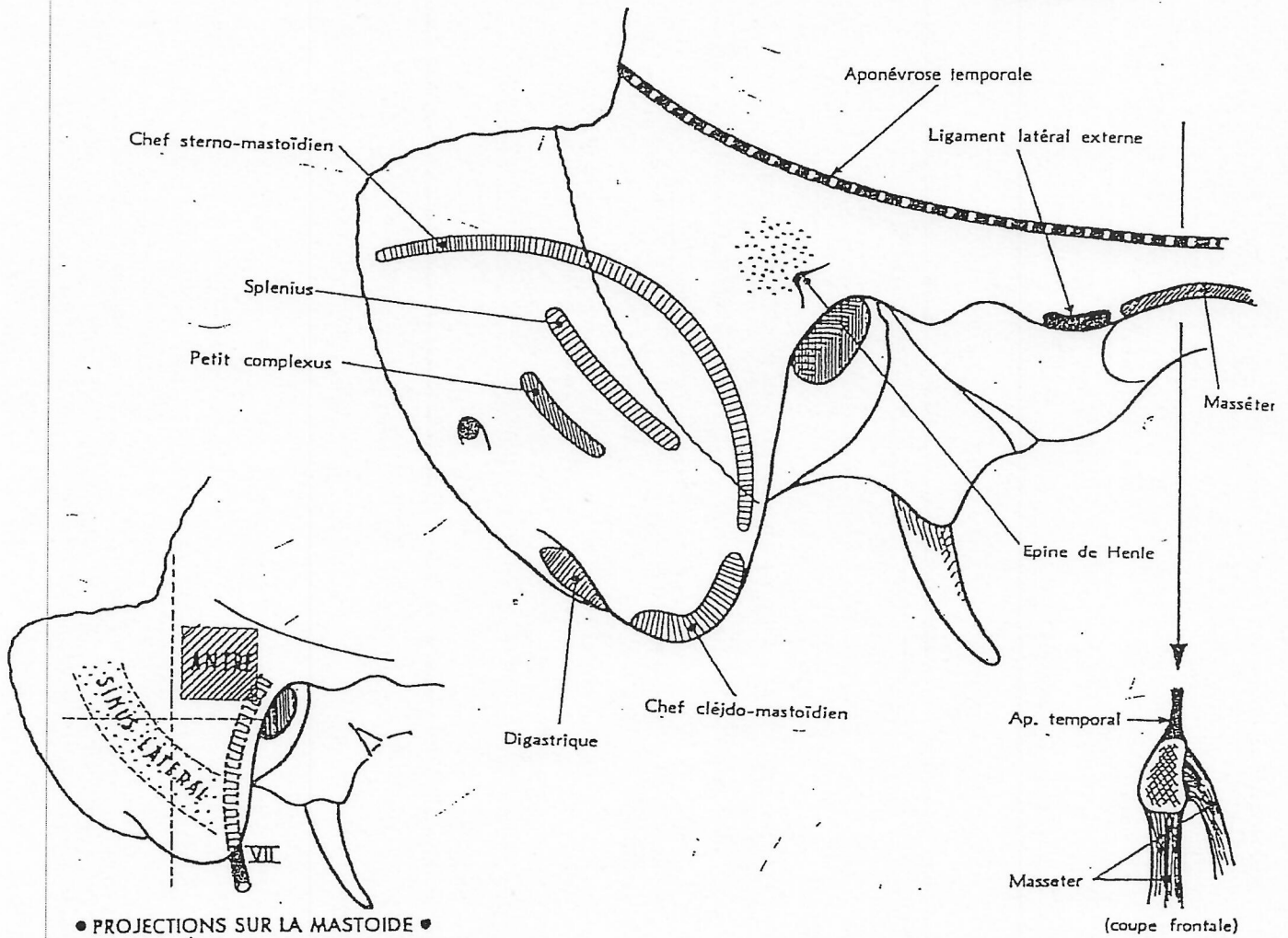
(vue antéro externe)

LES TROIS OS EN PLACE

## VUE GÉNÉRALE



## INSERTIONS

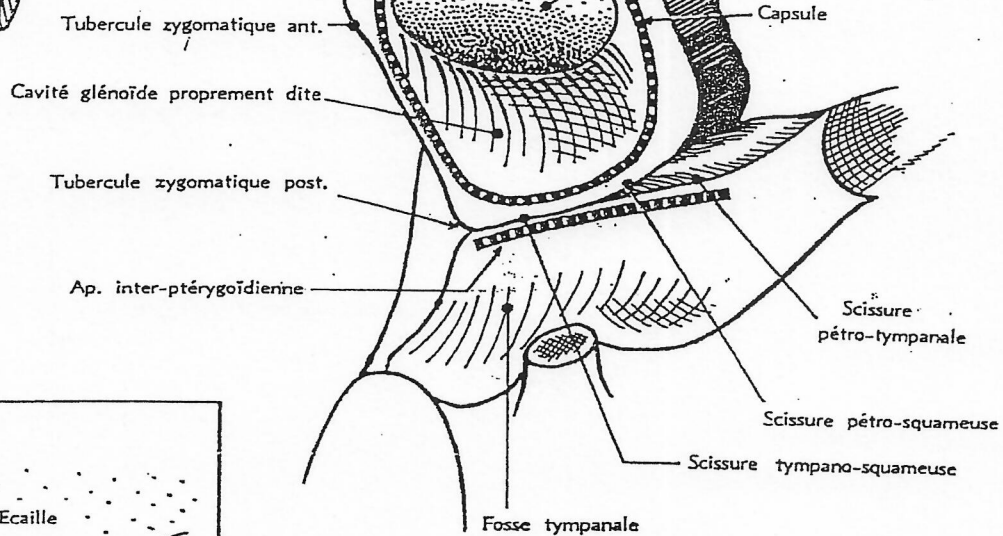
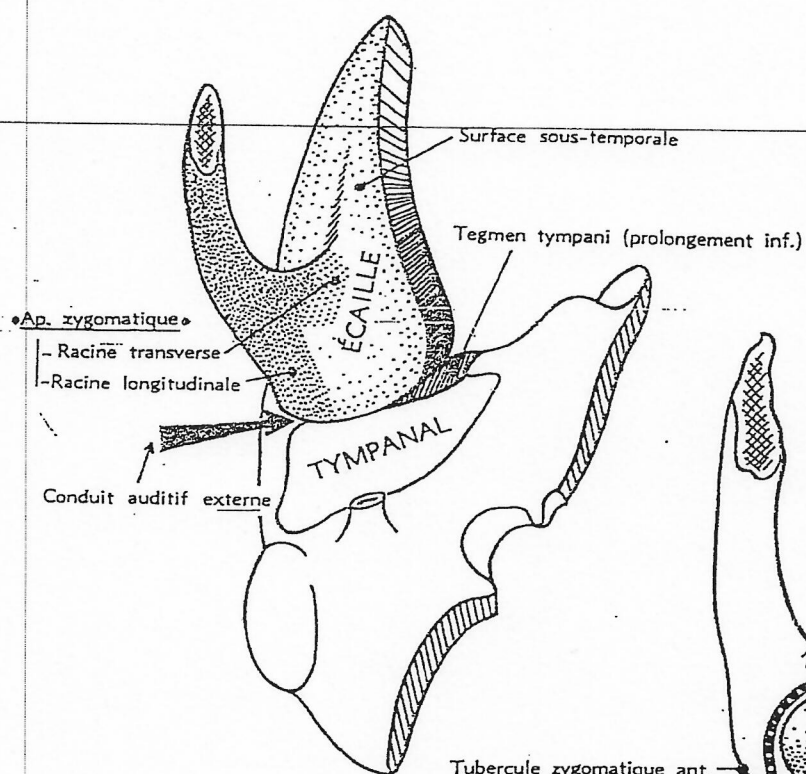




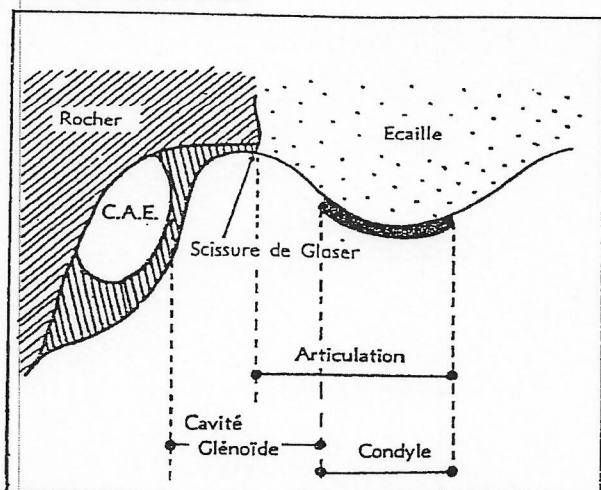
# TEMPORAL

## • VUE INFÉRIEURE •

(écaïlle, apophyse zygomatique, tympanal)



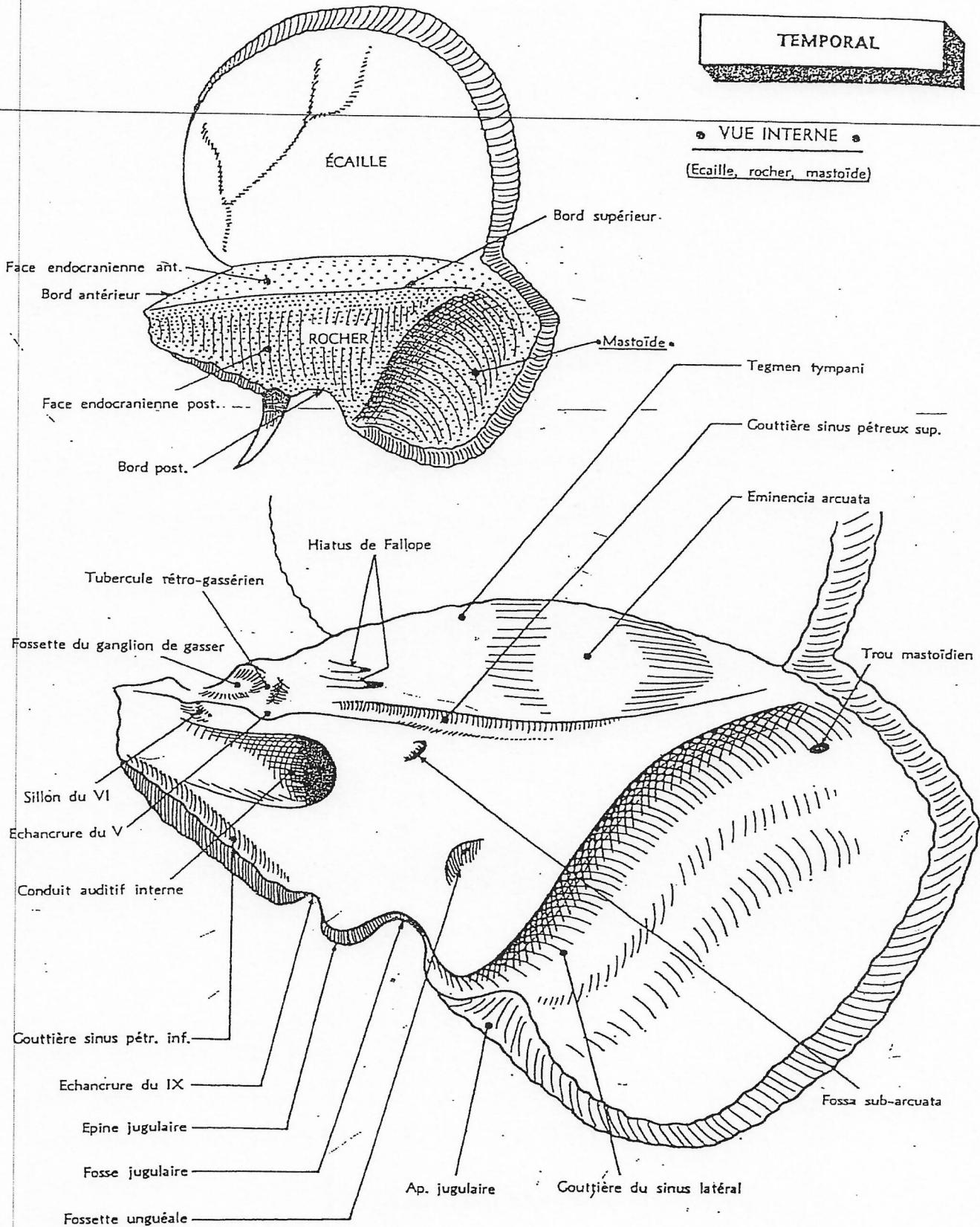
## COUPE SAGITTALE



## TEMPORAL

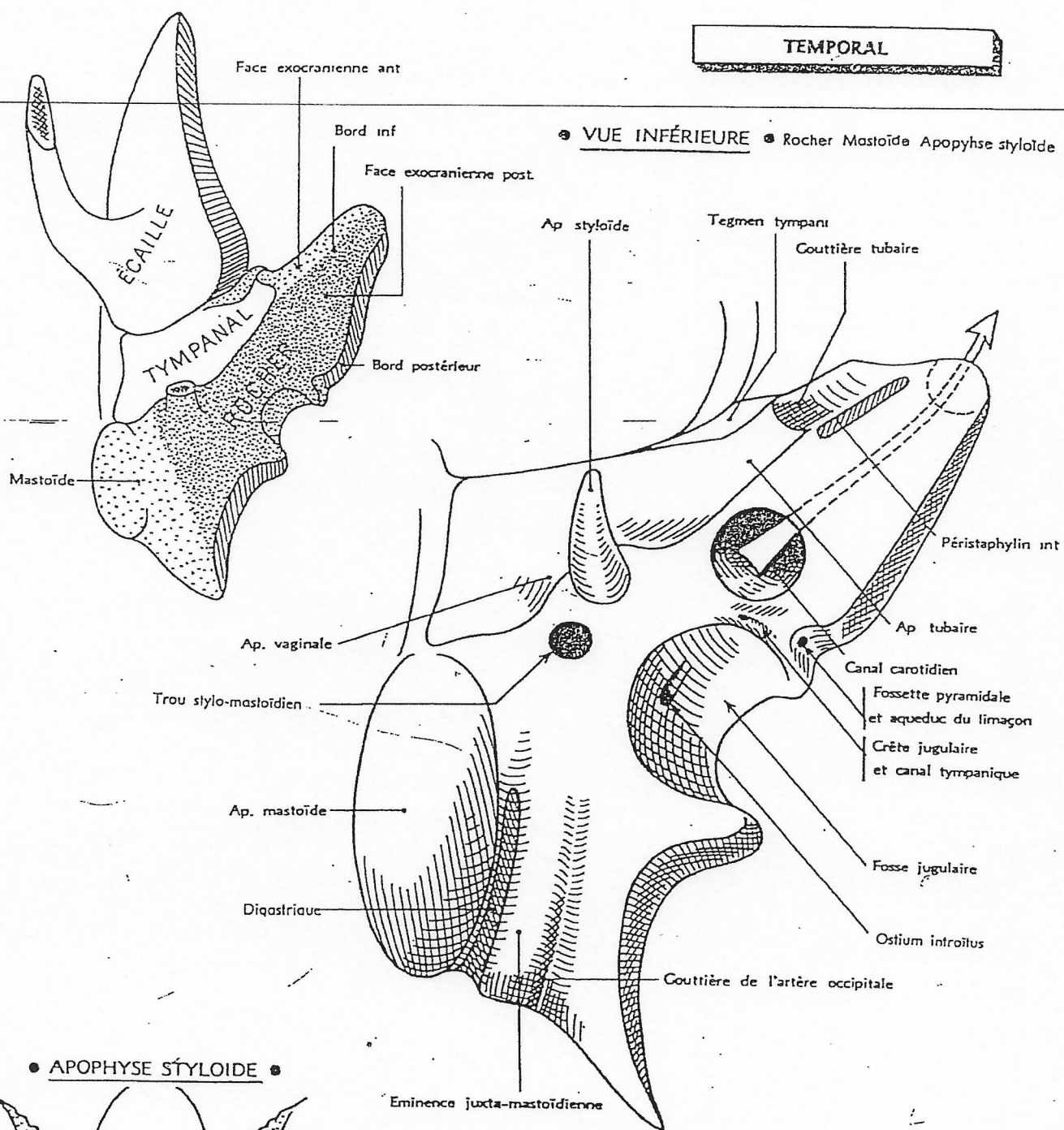
## • VUE INTERNE •

(Écaille, rocher, mastoïde)

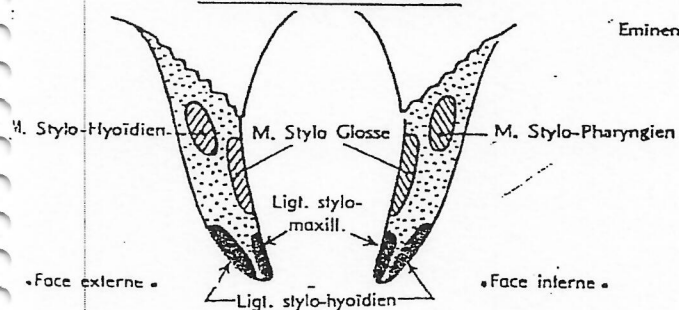


## TEMPORAL

## ● VUE INFÉRIEURE ● Rocher Mastoïde Apophyse styloïde



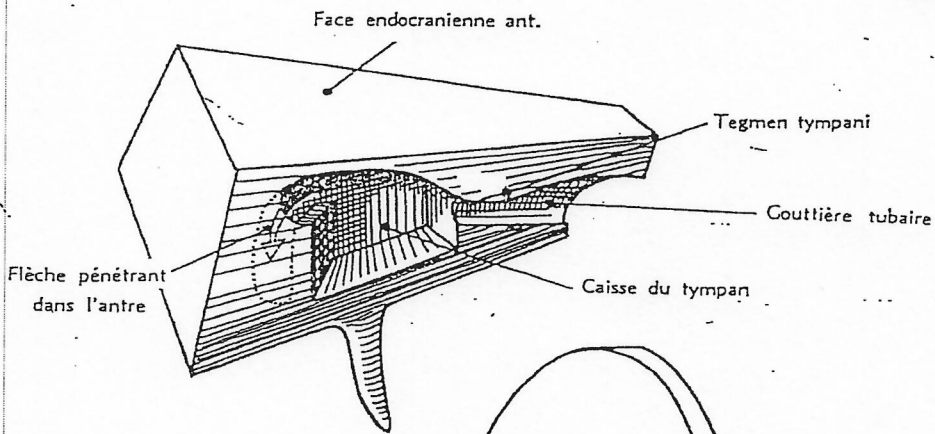
## ● APOPHYSE STYLOÏDE ●



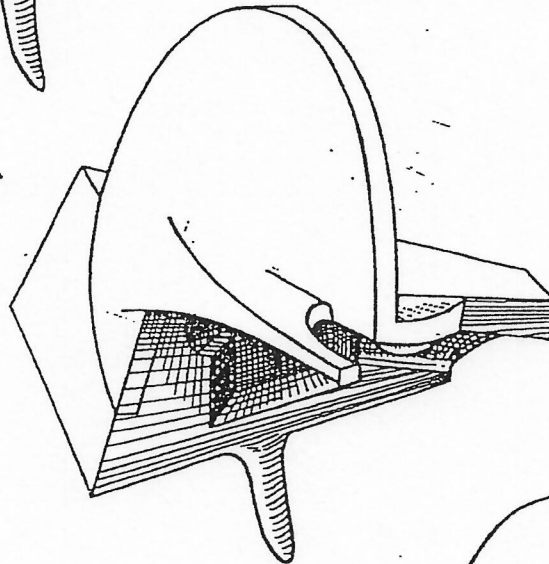
## TEMPORAL

## • PYRAMIDE PÉTREUSE •

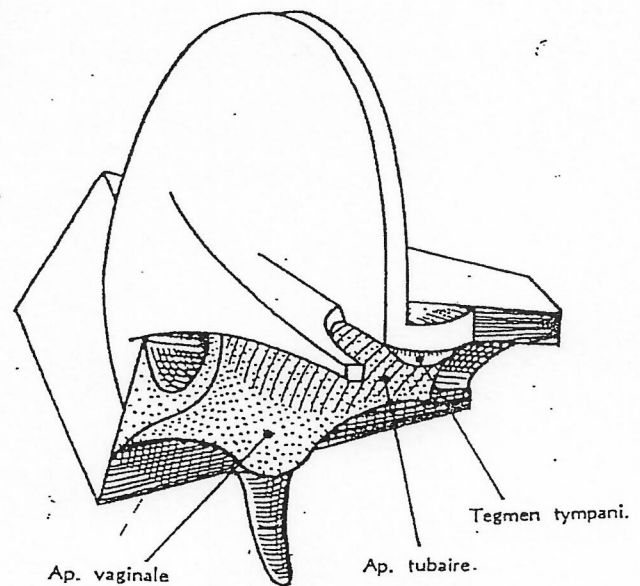
## • ROCHER : FACE EXOCRANIENNE ANTÉRIEURE (I) •

CONSTITUTION SCHÉMATIQUE  
(vue antéro-externe)

## • ÉCAILLE EN PLACE •



## • ÉCAILLE ET TYMPANAL EN PLACE •

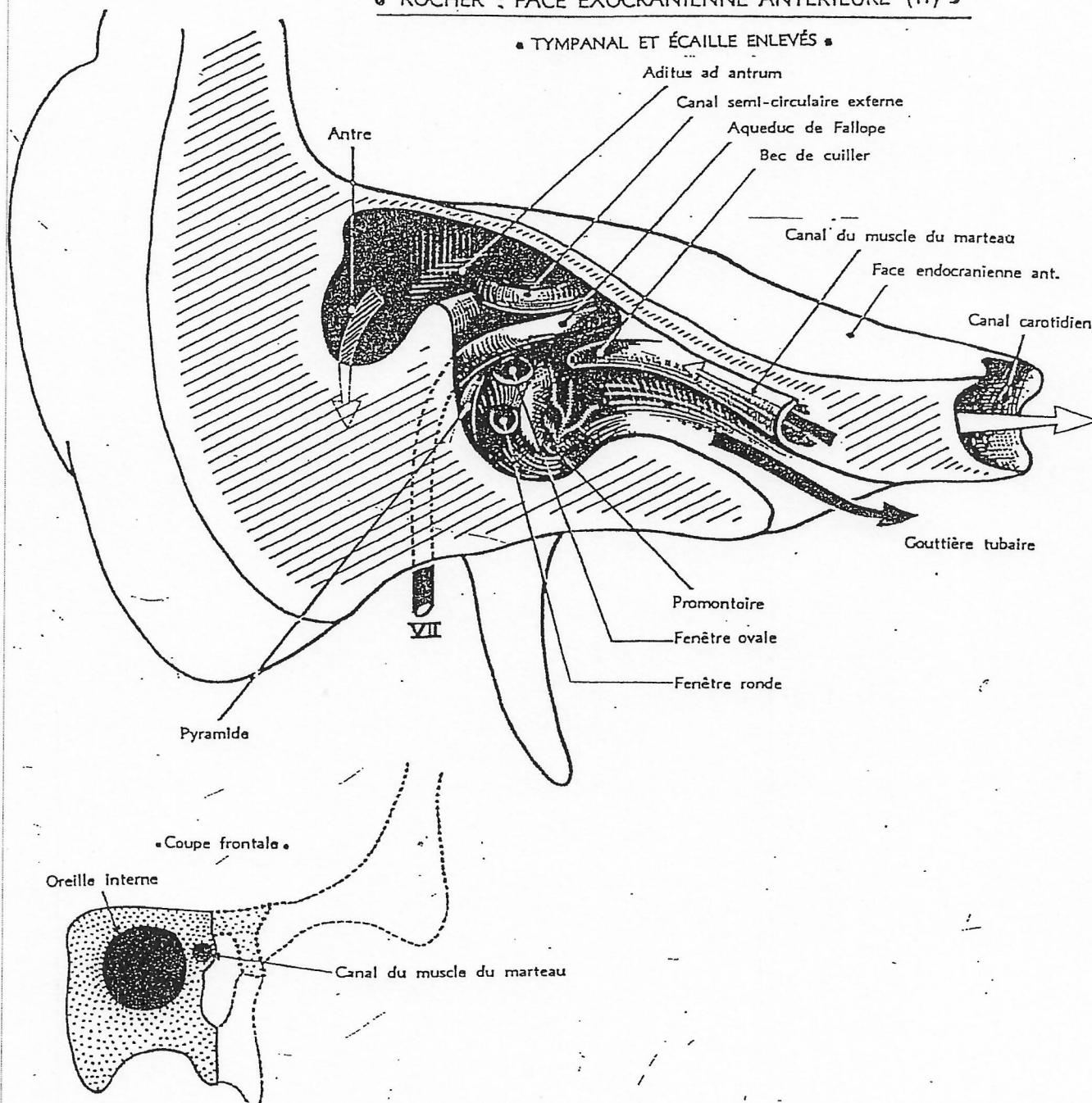




TEMPORAL

• ROCHER : FACE EXOCRANIENNE ANTÉRIEURE (II) •

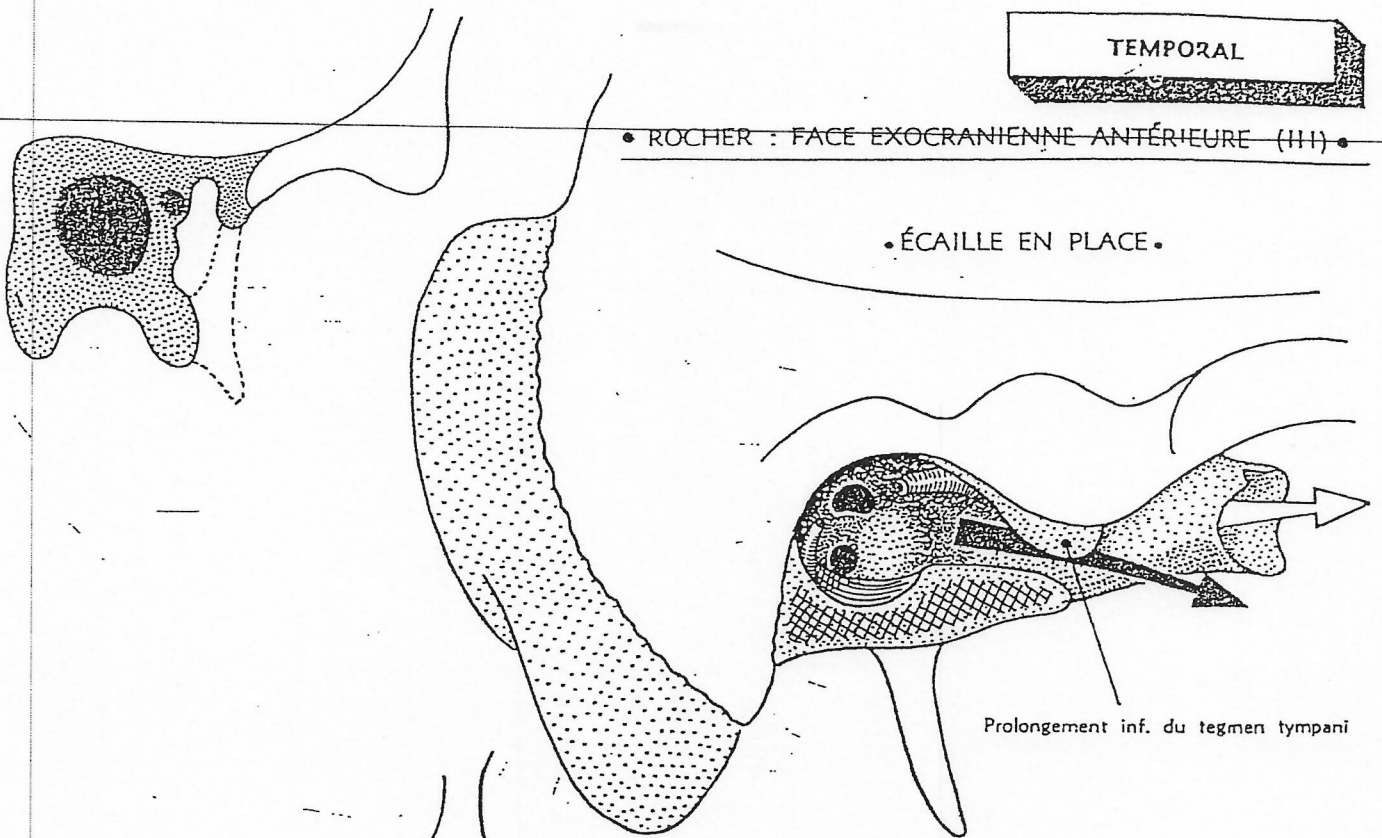
• TYMPANAL ET ÉCAILLE ENLEVÉS •



TEMPORAL

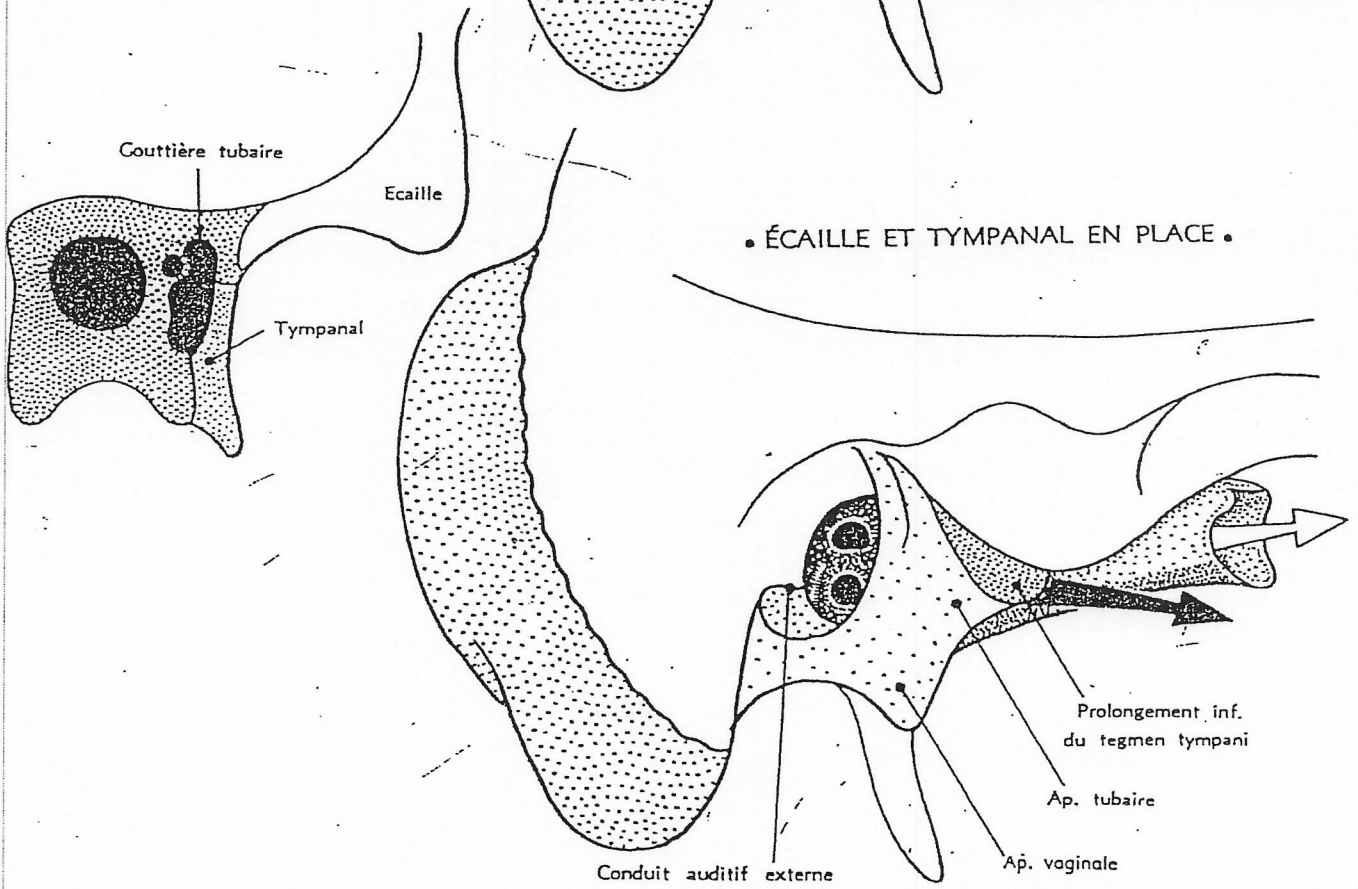
• ROCHER : FACE EXOCRANIENNE ANTÉRIEURE (III) •

• ÉCAILLE EN PLACE •



Prolongement inf. du tegmen tympani

• ÉCAILLE ET TYMPANAL EN PLACE •



Couttière tubaire

Ecaille

Tympanal

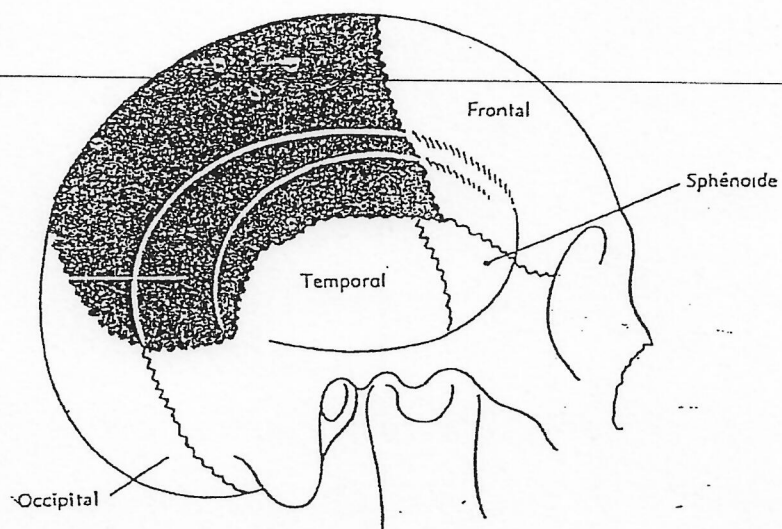
Conduit auditif externe

Prolongement inf. du tegmen tympani

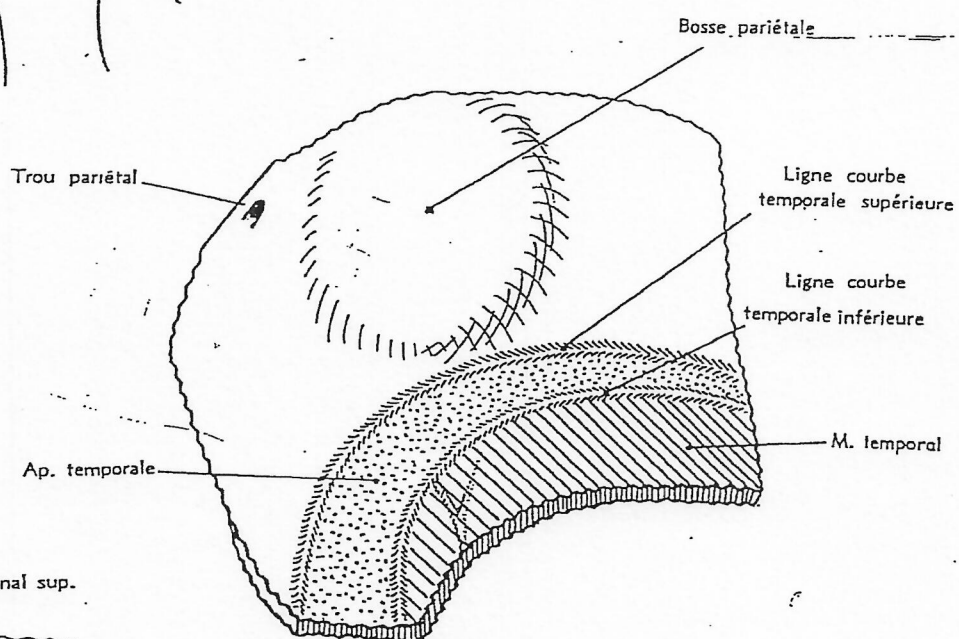
Ap. tubaire

Ap. vaginale

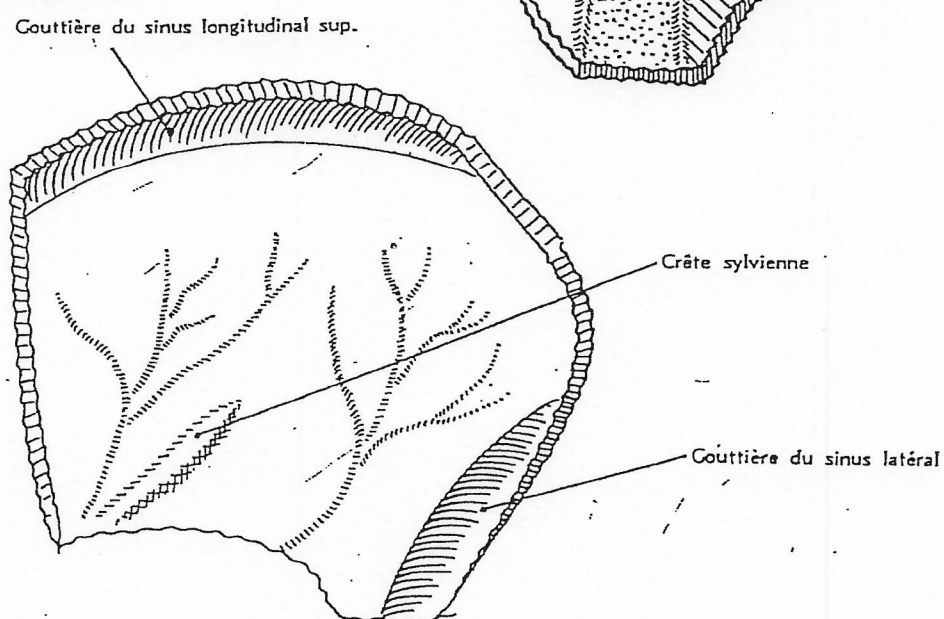
## PARIÉTAL



## ● FACE EXTERNE ●

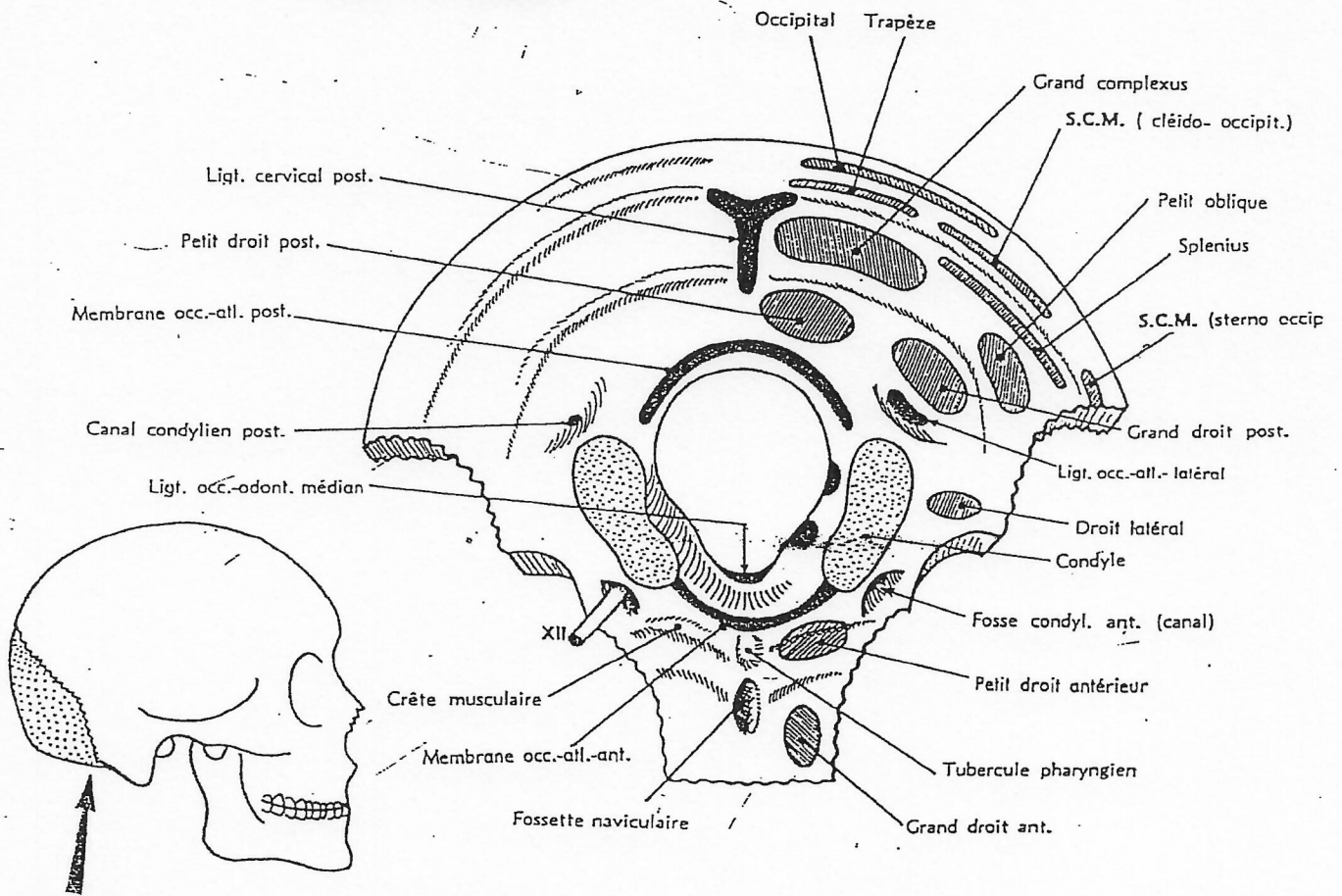
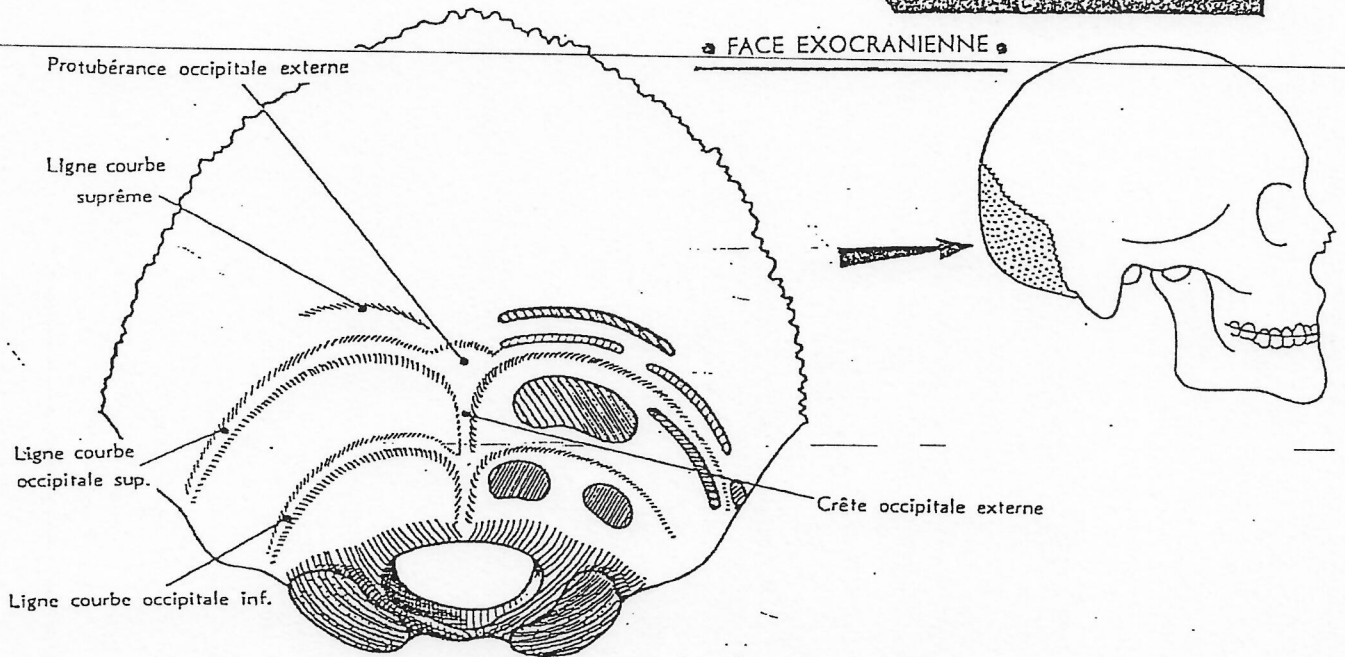


## ● FACE INTERNE ●



## OCCIPITAL

## • FACE EXOCRANIIENNE •

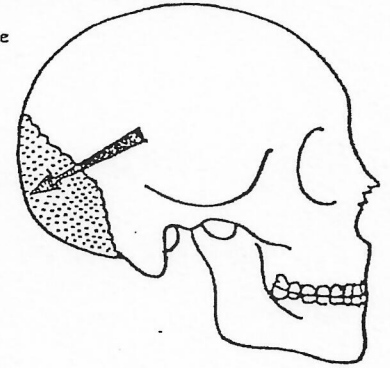
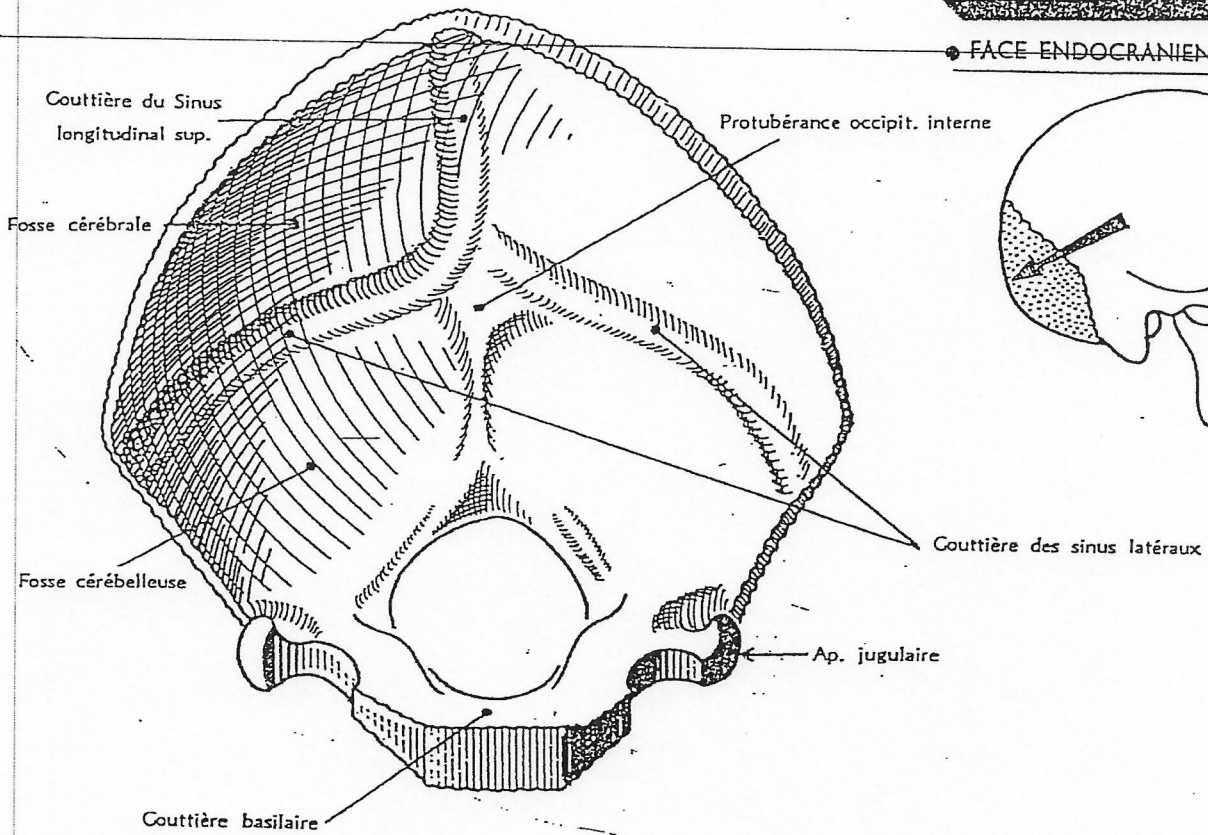




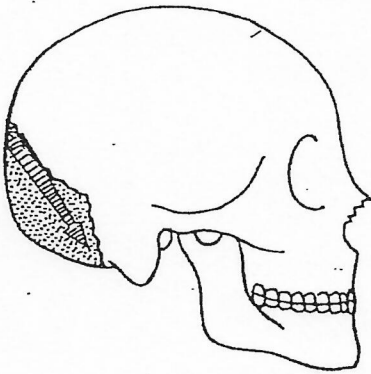
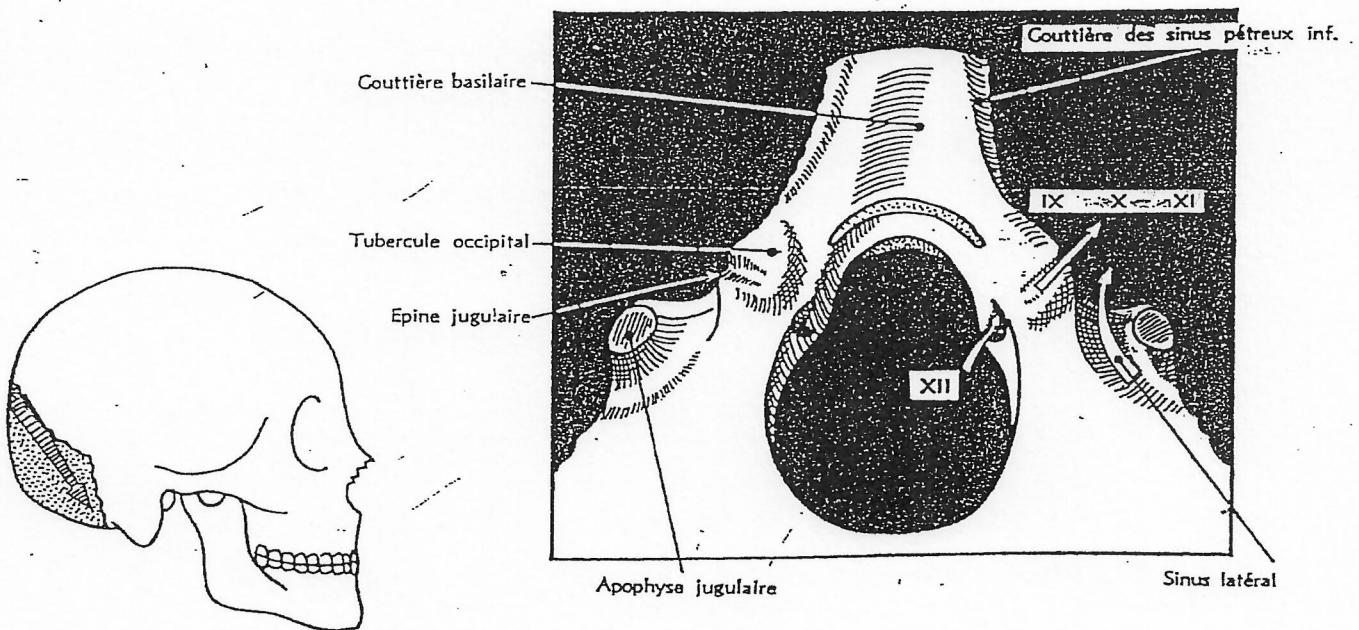
## • ÉCAILLE •

## OCCIPITAL

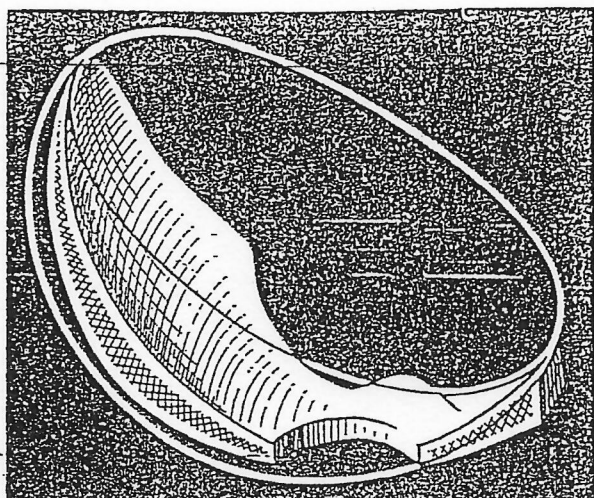
## • FACE ENDOCRANIENNE •



## • CORPS ET MASSES LATÉRALES •



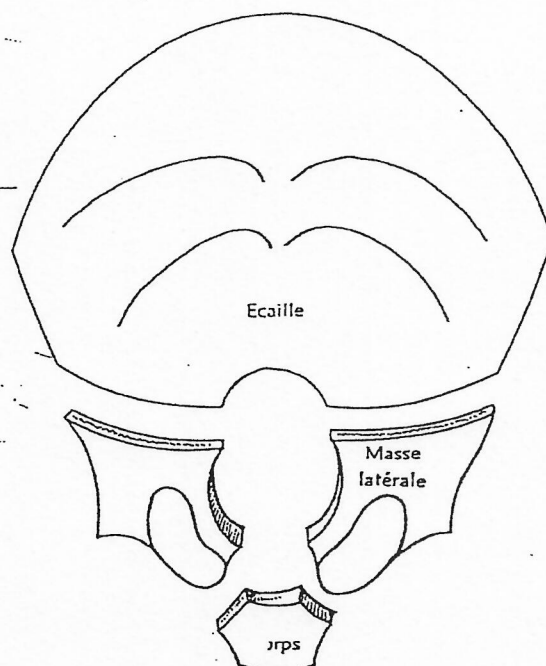
## OCCIPITAL



FORME SCHÉMATIQUE (moitié d'occipital)

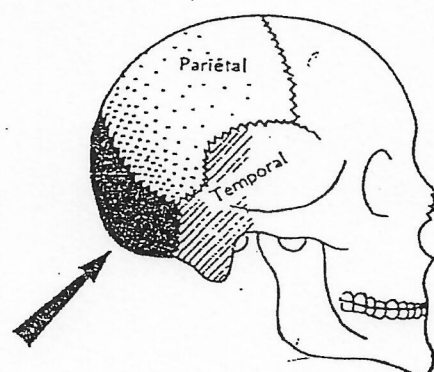
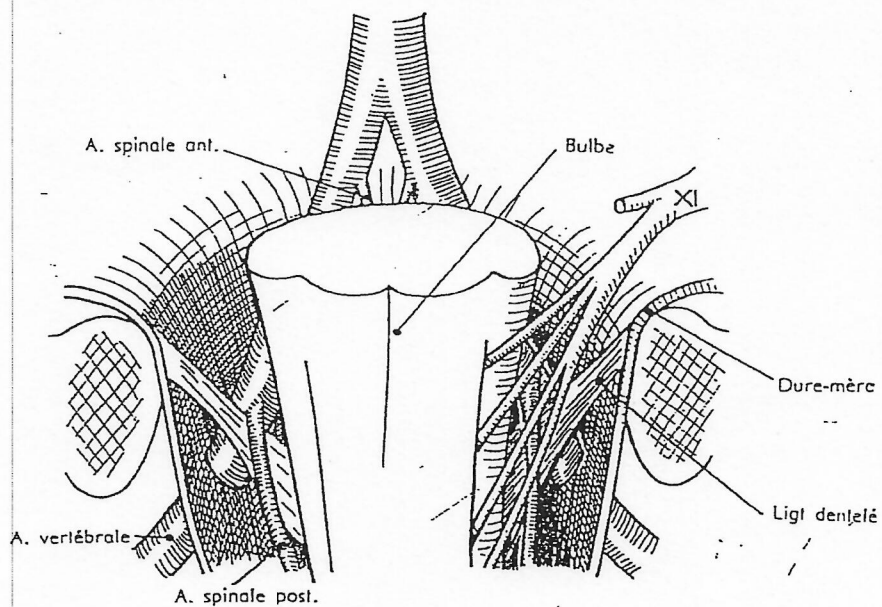
## • LES QUATRE PARTIES CONSTITUANTES •

(vue inféro-post.)



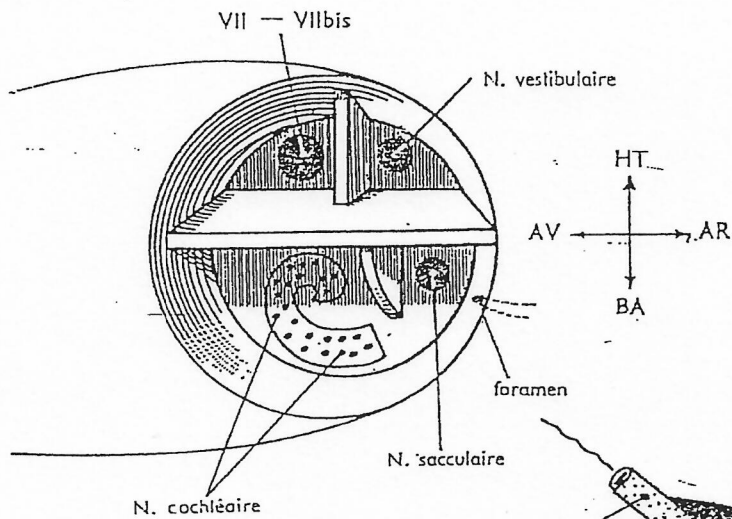
## • TROU OCCIPITAL •

(Coupe frontale — vue post.)



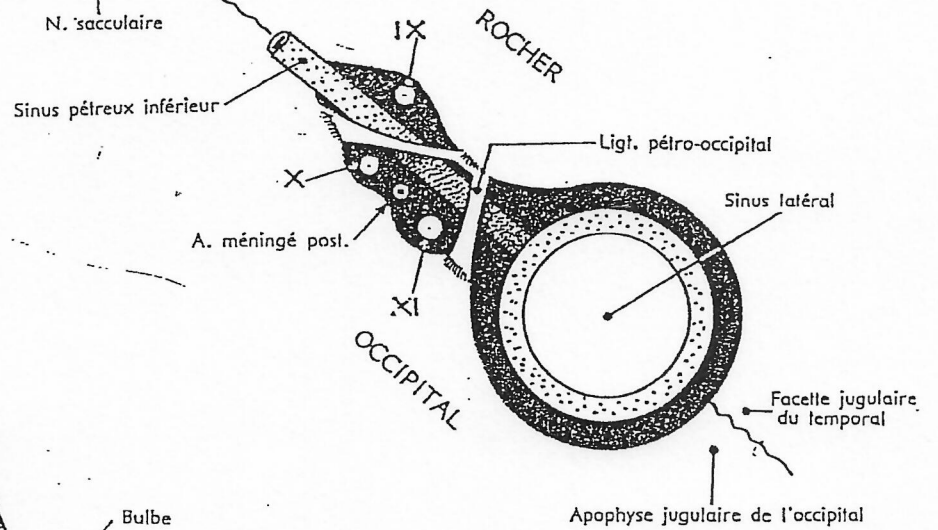
# TROUS ET CANAUX DE LA BASE DU CRANE

## • CONDUIT AUDITIF INTERNE • (Vue endocranici



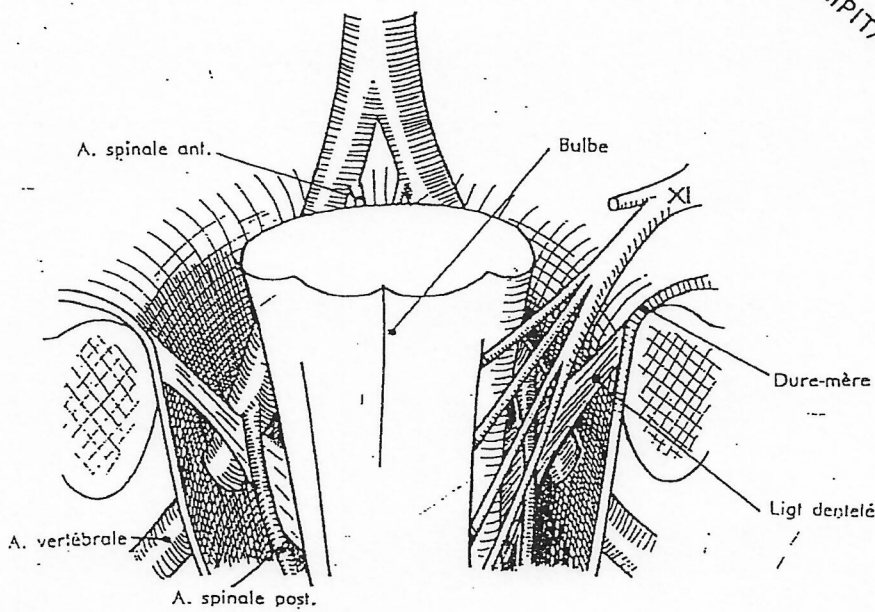
## • TROU DÉCHIRÉ POSTÉRIEUR •

(Vue endocranienne)



## • TROU OCCIPITAL •

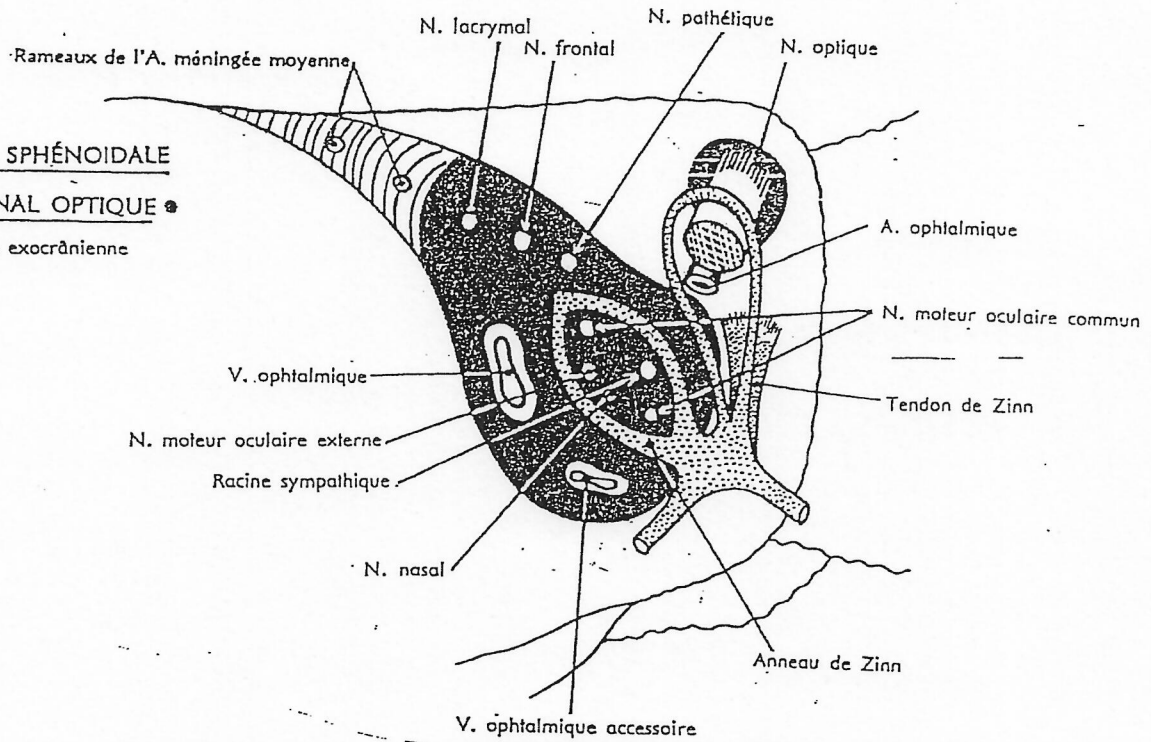
(Coupe frontale — vue post.)



## TROUS ET CANAUX DE LA BASE DU CRANE

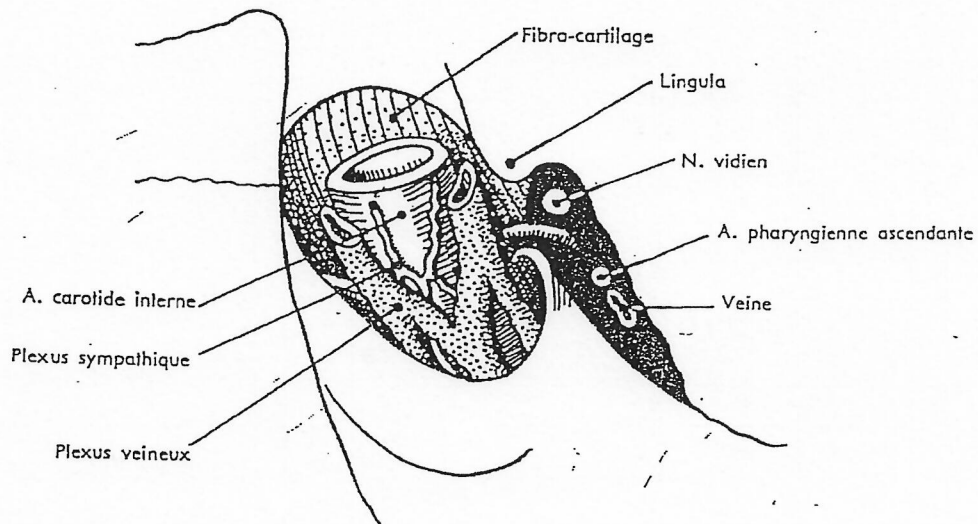
### • FENTE SPHÉNOIDALE & CANAL OPTIQUE •

vue exocrânienne



### • TROU DÉCHIRÉ ANTÉRIEUR & CANAL CAROTIDIEN •

( Vue endocranienne )





# TROUS ET CANAUX DE LA BASE DU CRANE

## • VUE ENDOCRANIENNE •

(Orifices visibles seulement  
sur la face endocranienne)

### « Etage antérieur »

Trou borgne -  $\alpha$

### « Etage moyen »

Hialus de Fallope -  $\alpha$

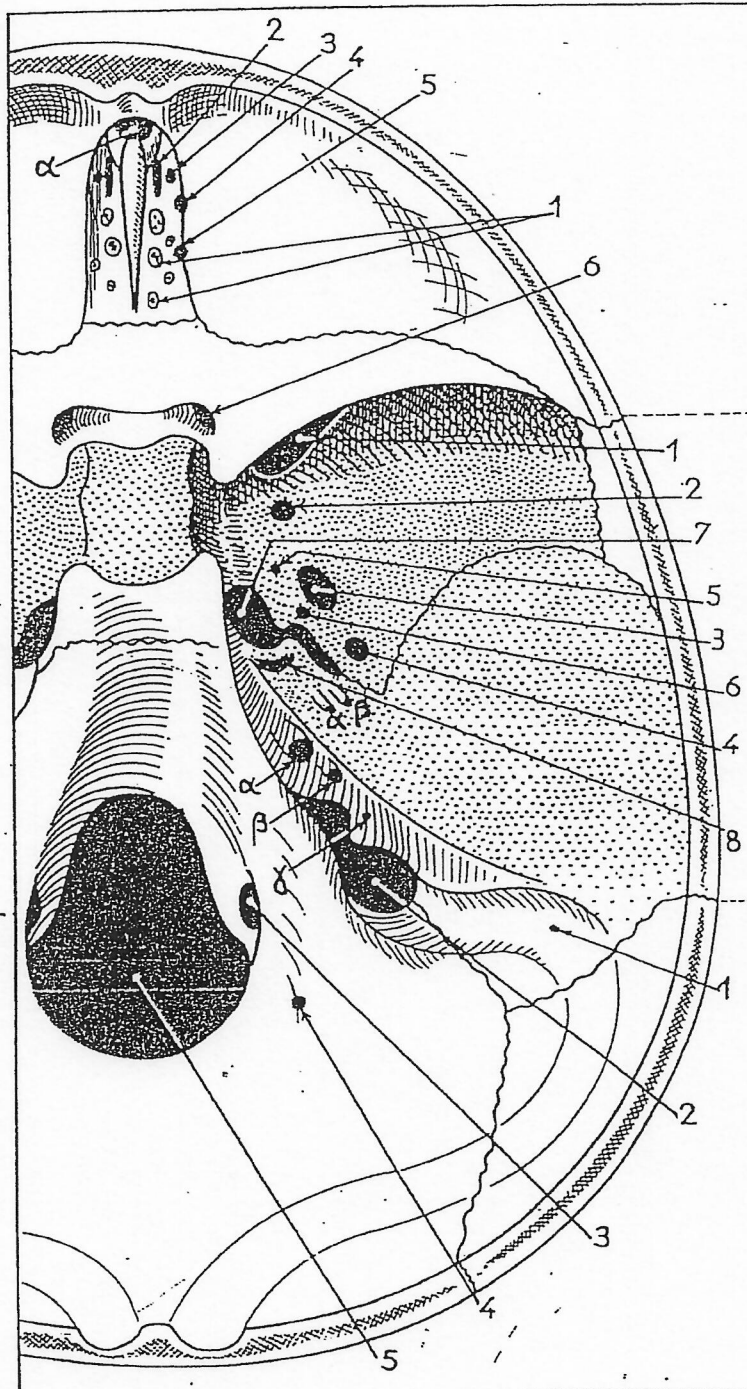
Hialus accessoire -  $\beta$

### « Etage postérieur »

Conduit auditif interne -  $\alpha$

Canal pétro-mastoïdien -  $\beta$

Aqueduc du vestibule -  $\gamma$



■ Etage moyen

(Orifices visibles  
sur les deux faces)

### « Etage antérieur »

1. Trouz lame criblée
2. Fente ethmoïdale
3. Trou ethmoïdal
4. Canal ethm.-fr. ant.
5. Canal ethm.-fr. post.
6. Canal optique

### « Etage moyen »

1. Fente sphénoïdale
2. Trou grand rond
3. Trou ovale
4. Trou petit rond
5. Trou de Vésale
6. Trou d'Arnold
7. Trou déchiré ant.
8. Canal carotidien

### « Etage postérieur »

1. Trou mastoïdien
2. Trou déchiré post
3. Canal condylien ant.
4. Canal condylien post.
5. Trou occipital

## TROUS ET CANAUX DE LA BASE DU CRANE

## • VUE EXOCRANIEENNE •

(Orifices visibles  
sur les deux faces)

## • Etage antérieur. •

- 1 — Trous lame criblée
- 2 — Fente ethmoïdale
- 3 — Trou ethmoïdal
- 4 — Canal ethm.-fr. ant.
- 5 — Canal ethm.-fr. post.
- 6 — Canal optique

## • Etage moyen. •

- 1 — Fente sphénoïdale
- 2 — Trou grand rond
- 3 — Trou ovale
- 4 — Trou petit rond
- 5 — Trou de Vésale
- 6 — Trou d'Arnold
- 7 — Trou déchiré ant.
- 8 — Canal carotidien

## • Etage postérieur. •

- 1 — Trou mastoïdien
- 2 — Trou déchiré post.
- 3 — Canal condylien ant.
- 4 — Canal condylien post.
- 5 — Trou occipital

(Orifices visibles  
seulement sur la  
face exocranienne)

a — Canal vidien

tr — Canal ptérygo-palatine

c — Canaux sphéno-vomér.

d — Canal muscle du marteau  
et trompe d'Eustache

e — Canal tympanique

f — Canal carotico-tympanique

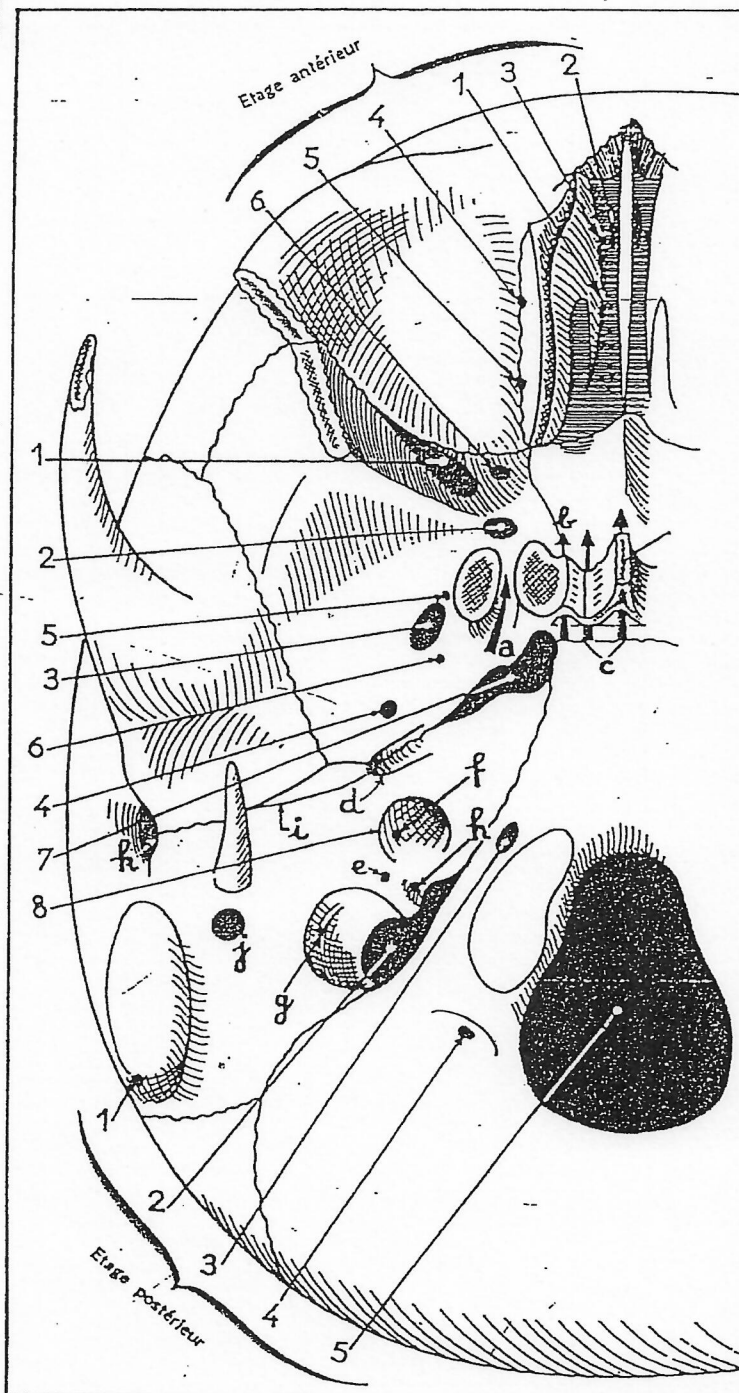
g — Ostium introitus

h — Aqueduc du limaçon

i — Scissure de Glaser

j — Trou stylo-mastoïdien

k — Conduit auditif externe



• Les os du massif facial ont été désarticulés et enlevés. La ptérygoïde est sectionnée à sa base.  
• Une partie du vomer, est laissée en place.

# LES FEUILLETS D'ANATOMIE

FASCICULE 11

## OSTÉOLOGIE DE LA TÊTE ET DU TRONC

### TÊTE (2<sup>E</sup> PARTIE)

MAXILLAIRE SUPÉRIEUR  
PALATIN - UNGUIS - VOMER  
MALAIRE

OS PROPRES DU NEZ  
CORNET INFÉRIEUR  
MAXILLAIRE INFÉRIEUR  
FOSSES NASALES OSSEUSES  
CAVITÉS ORBITAIRES  
FOSSE PTÉRYGO-MAXILLAIRE  
FOSSE TEMPORALE  
OS HYOÏDE

### TRONC

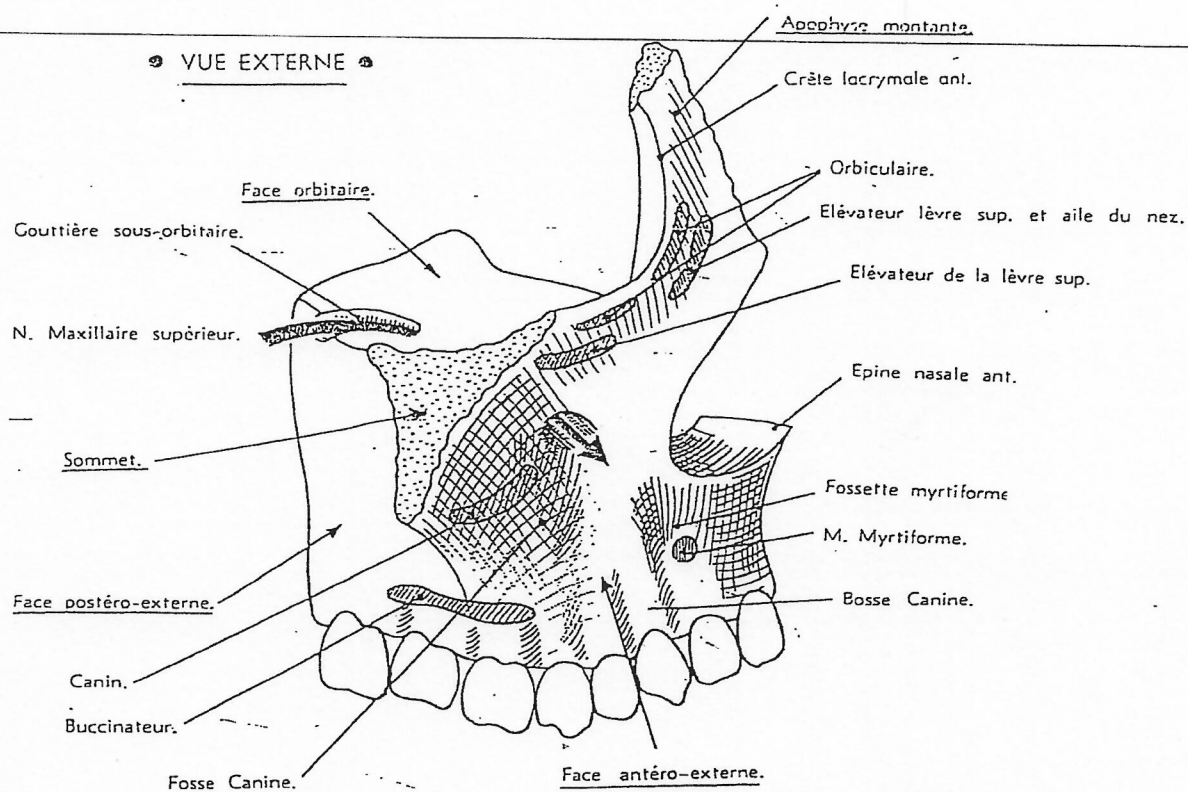
VERTÈBRES - SACRUM  
CÔTES - STERNUM

J. BRIZON  
J. CASTAING

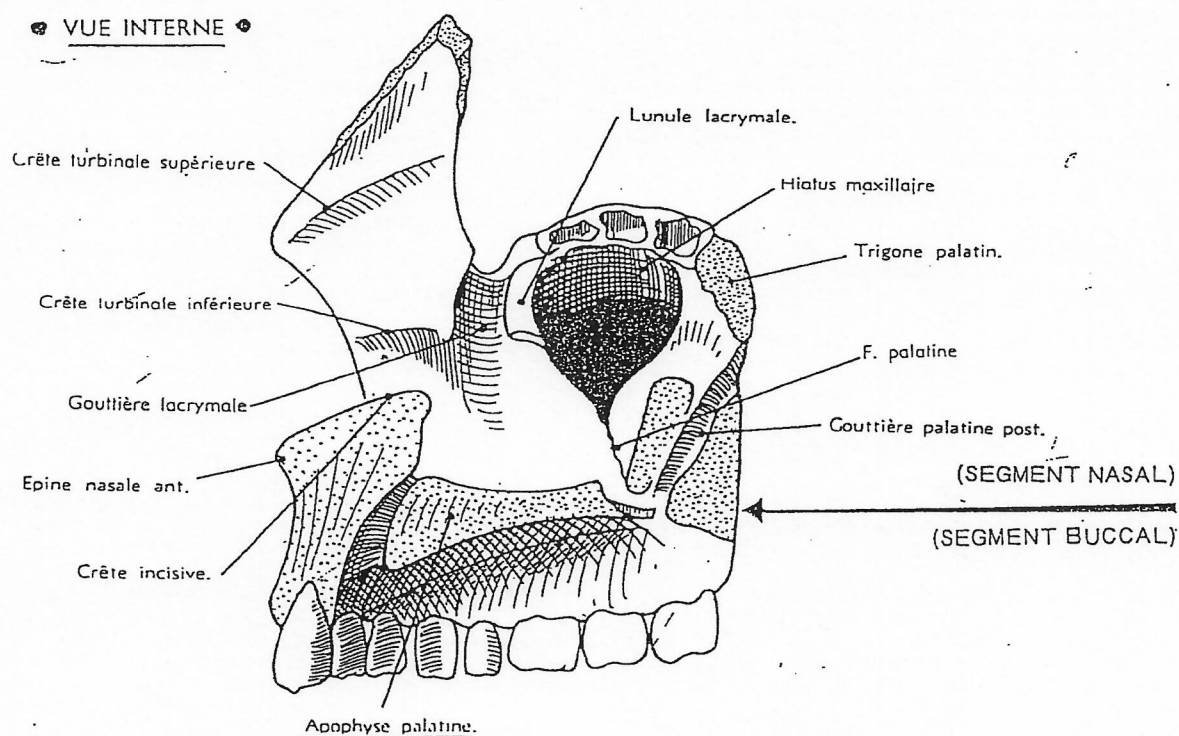
MALOINE

# MAXILLAIRE SUPÉRIEUR

## VUE EXTERNE



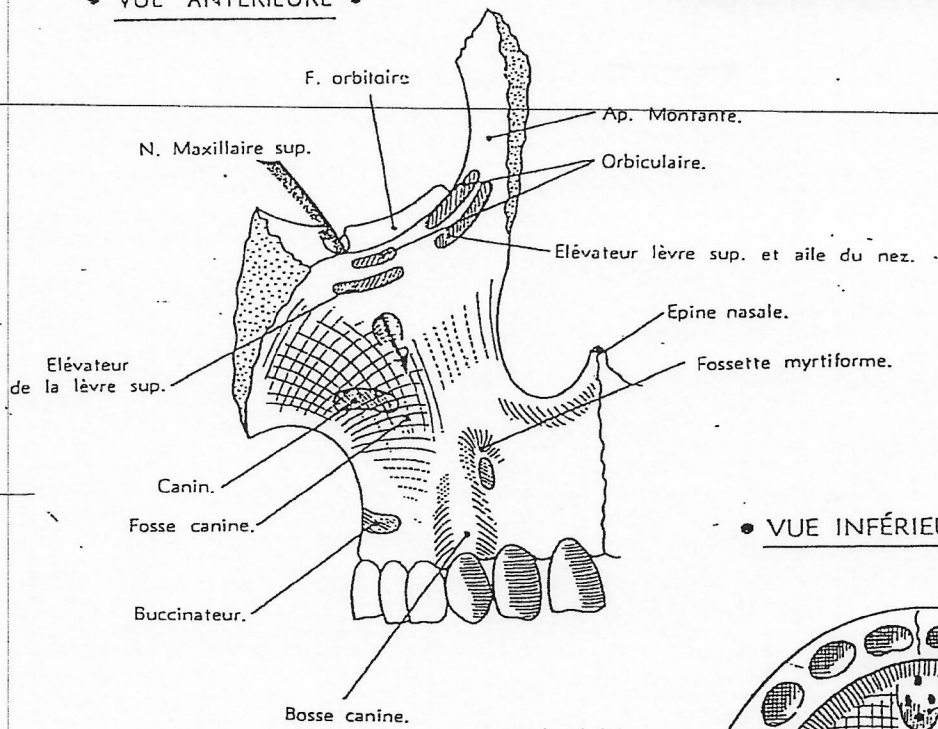
## VUE INTERNE



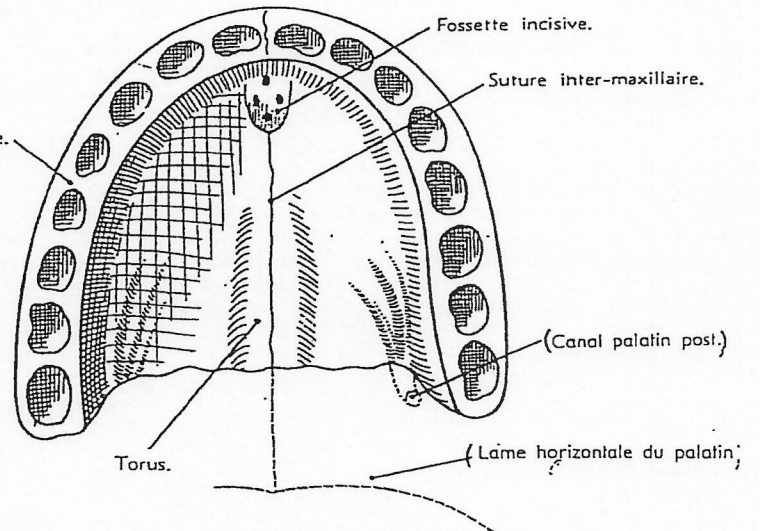


# MAXILLAIRE SUPÉRIEUR

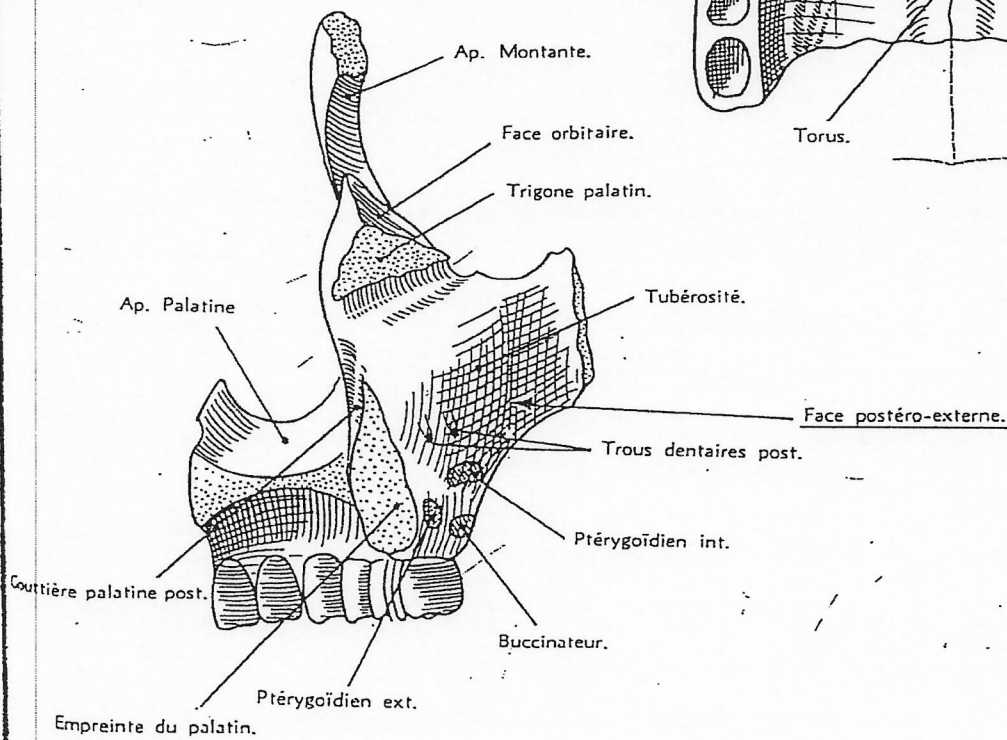
## VUE ANTÉRIEURE



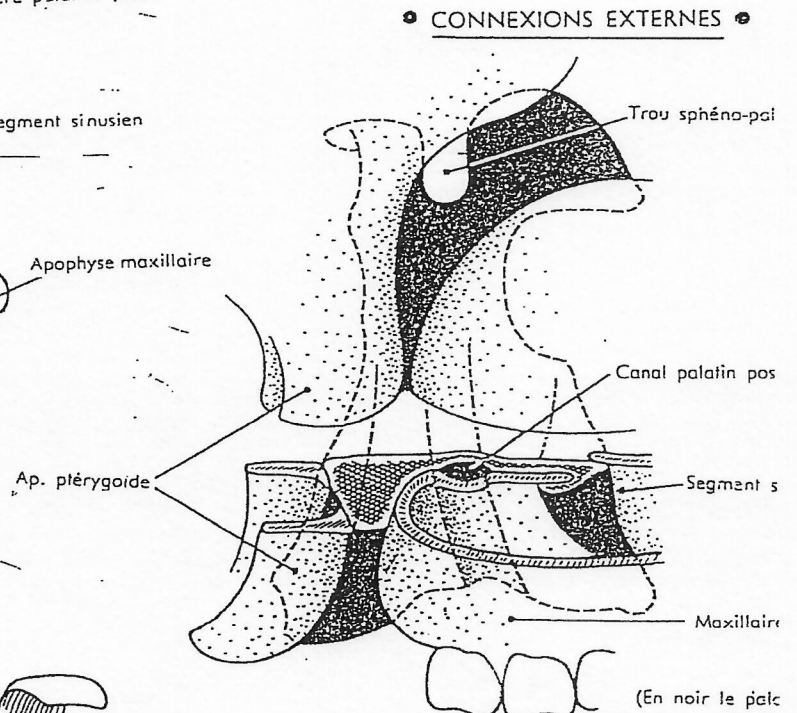
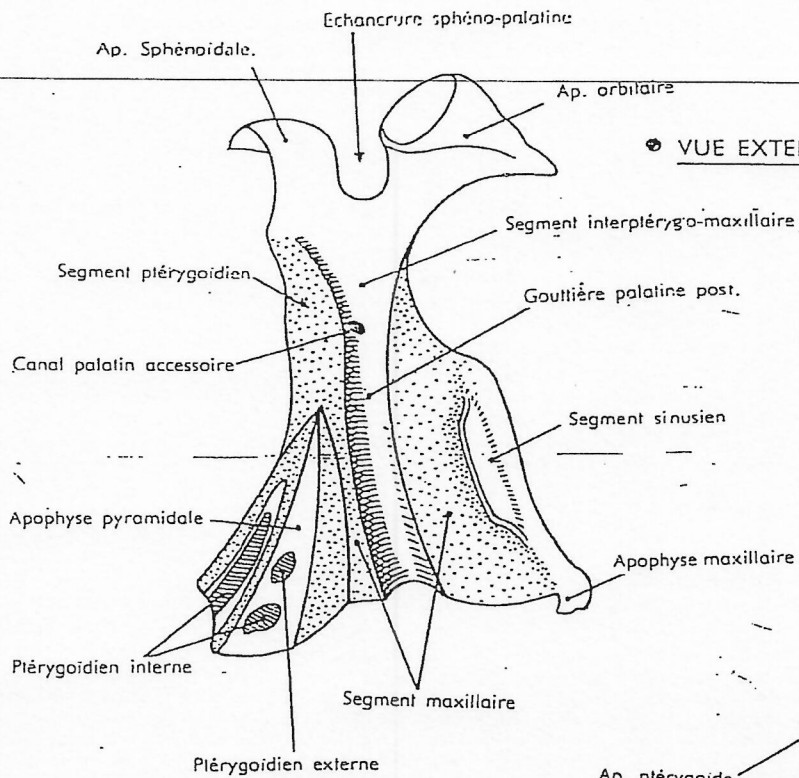
## VUE INFÉRIEURE (des deux maxillaires sup.).



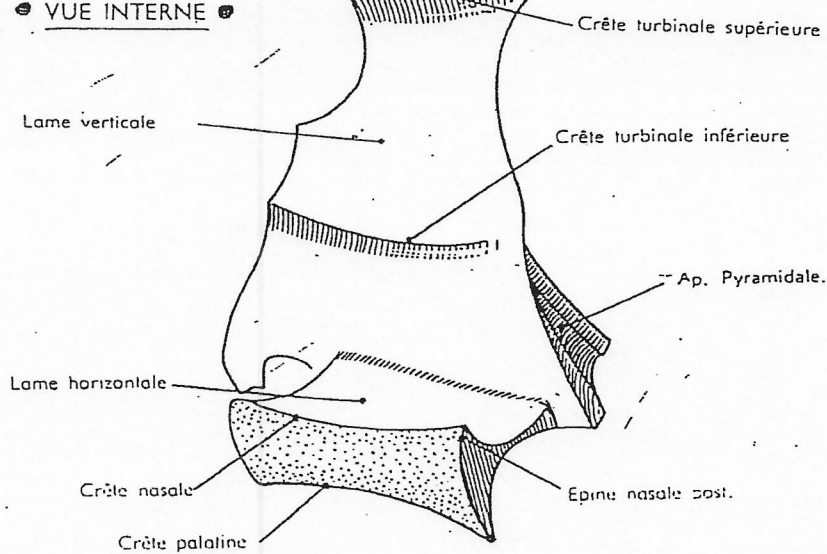
## VUE POSTÉRIEURE



## PALATIN

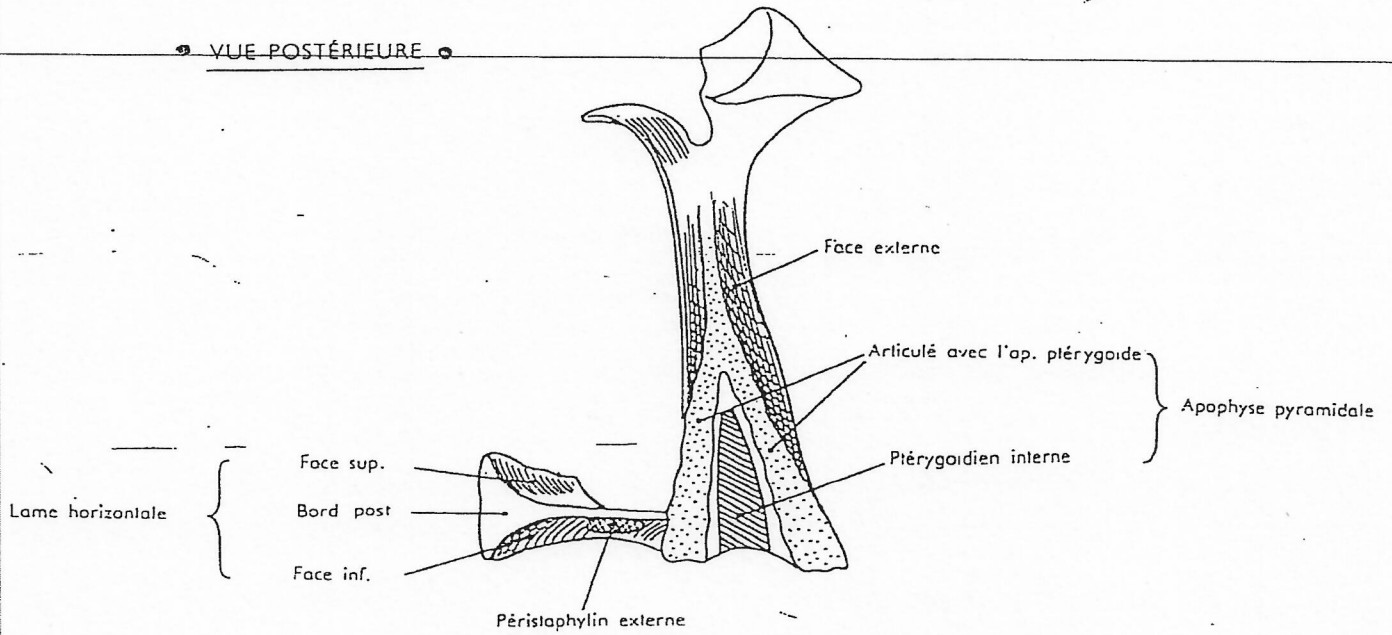


## VUE INTERNE



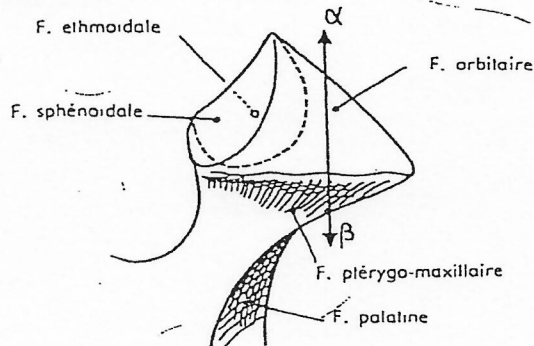
## PALATIN

## • VUE POSTÉRIEURE •

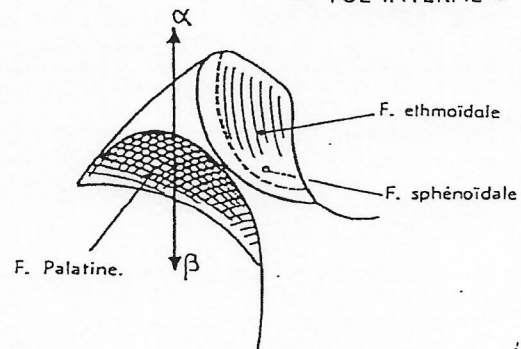


## • APOPHYSE ORBITAIRE •

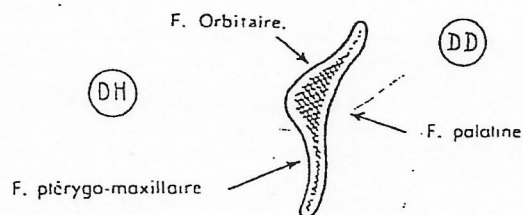
## • VUE EXTERNE •



## • VUE INTERNE •

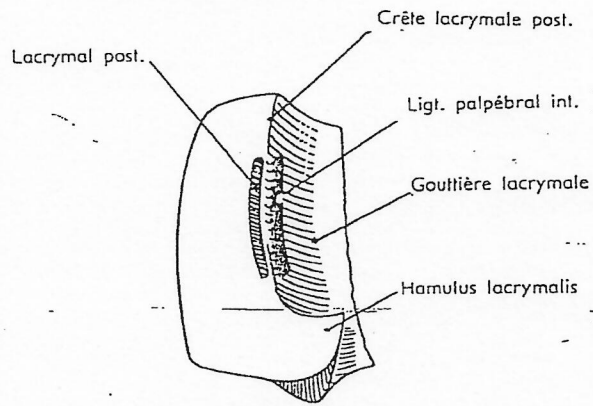


## • COUPE FRONTALE •

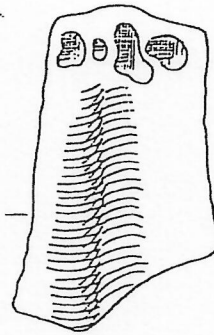
(suivant  $\alpha\beta$ )

# UNGUIS

## • VUE EXTERNE •

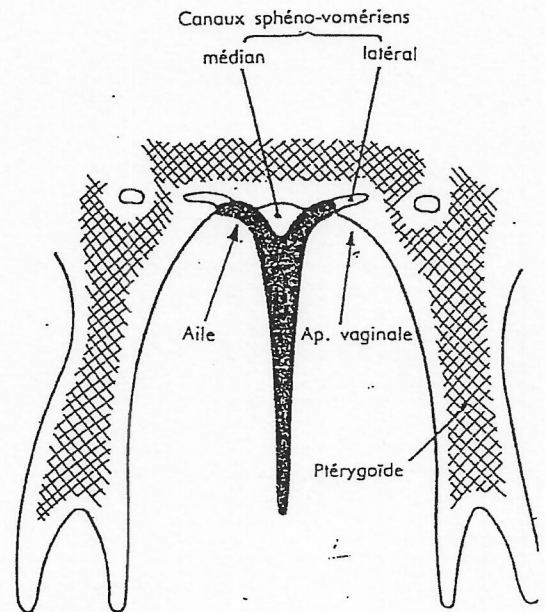
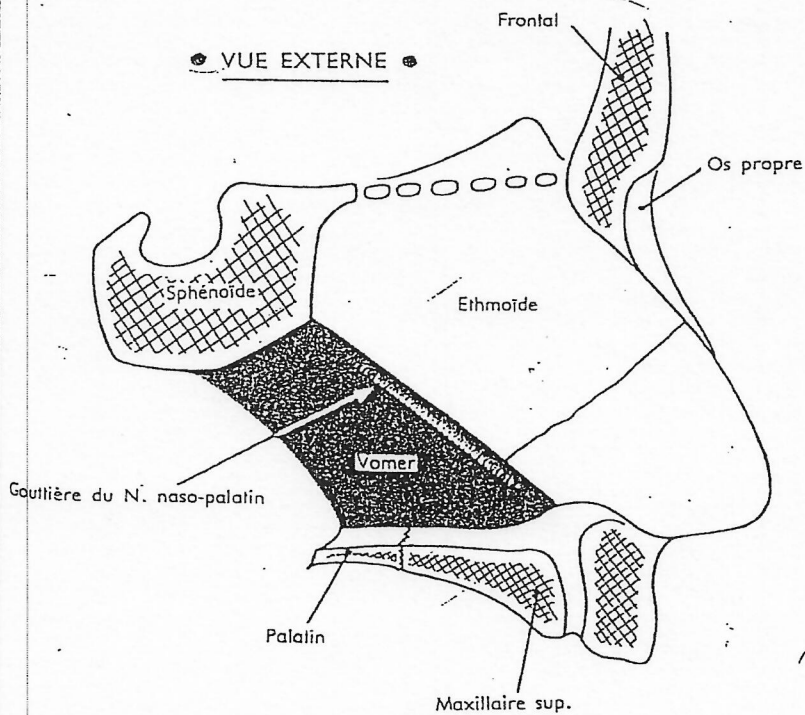


## • VUE INTERNE •



# VOMER

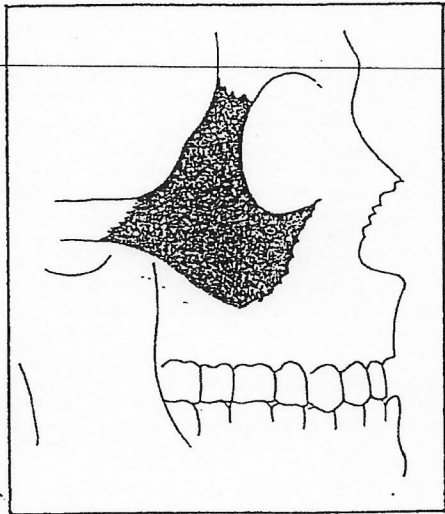
## • VUE EXTERNE •



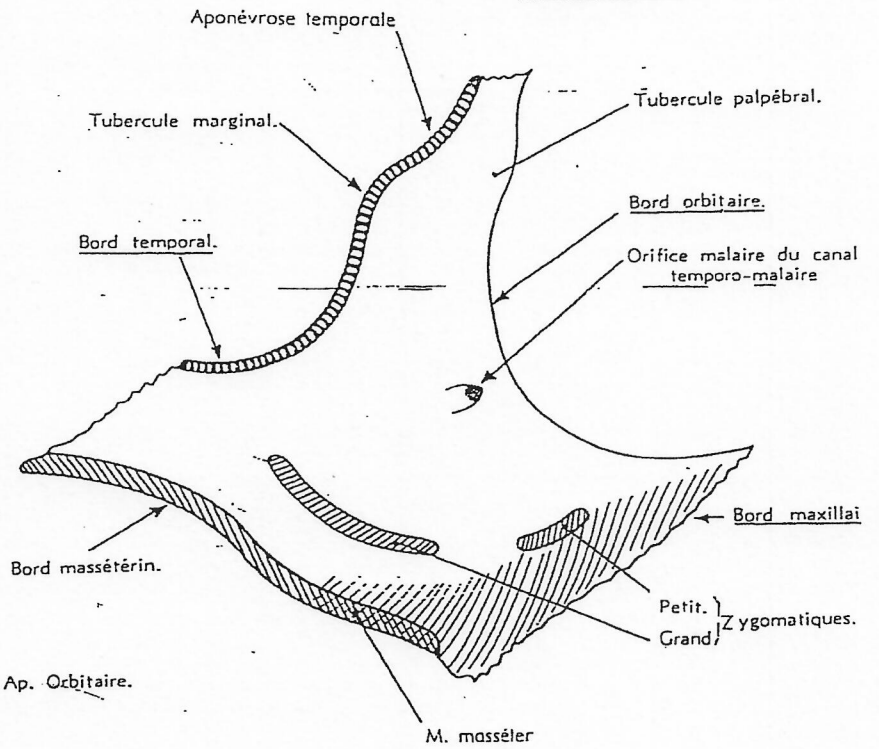
## • COUPE FRONTALE •



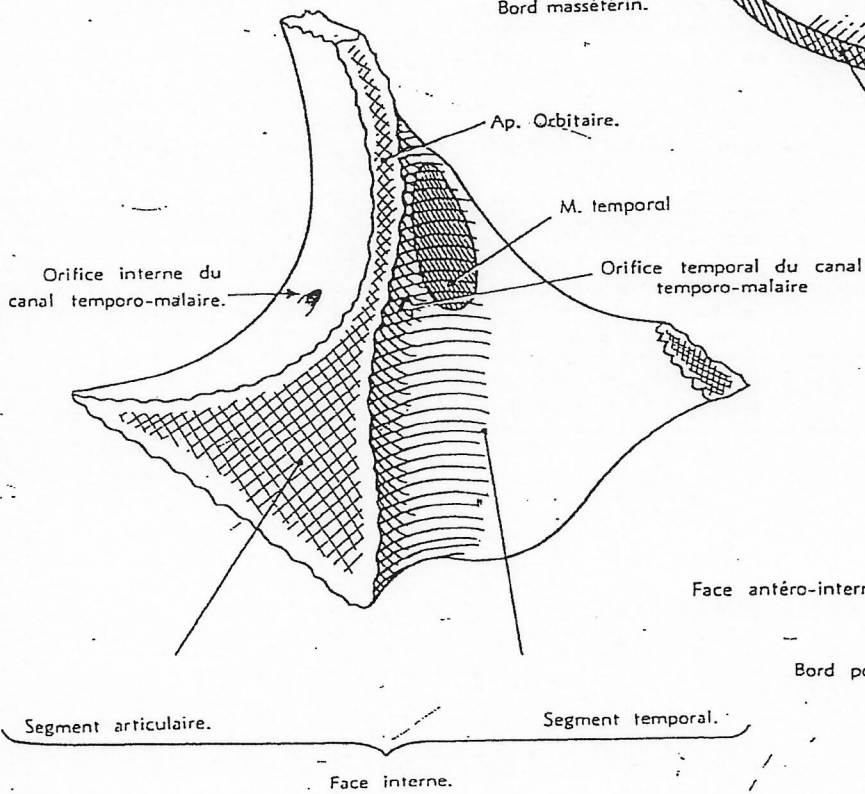
MALAIRE



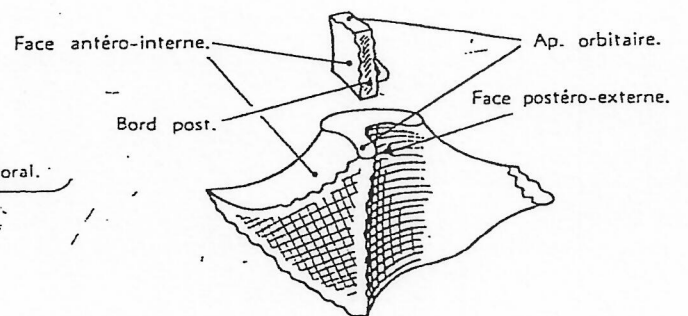
• VUE EXTERNE •



• VUE INTERNE •

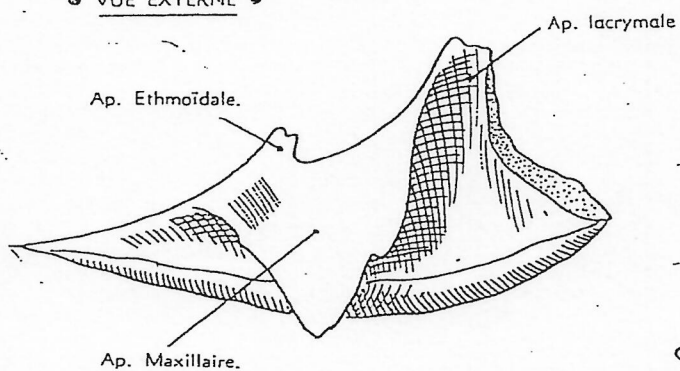


• APOPHYSE ORBITAIRE •

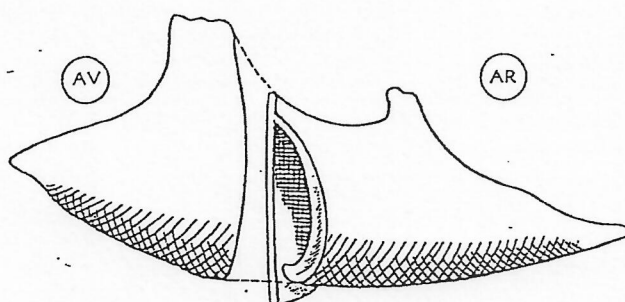


# CORNET INFÉRIEUR

## • VUE EXTERNE •

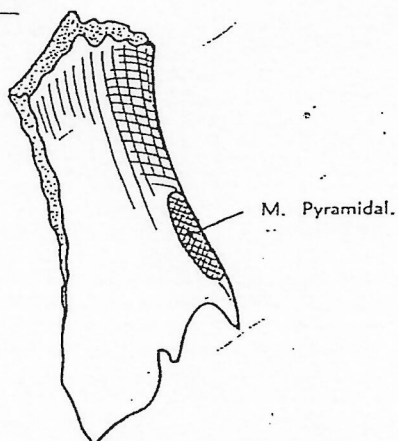


## • VUE INTERNÉ •

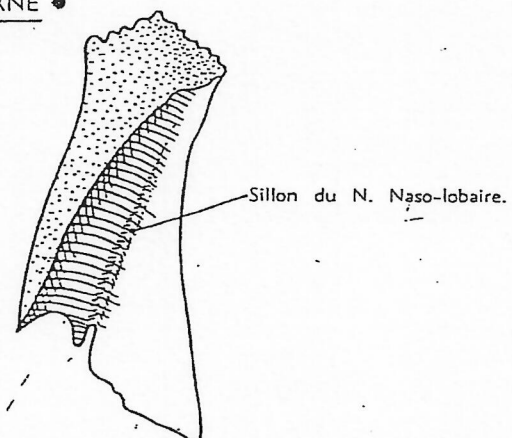


# OS PROPRE DU NEZ

## • VUE EXTERNE •

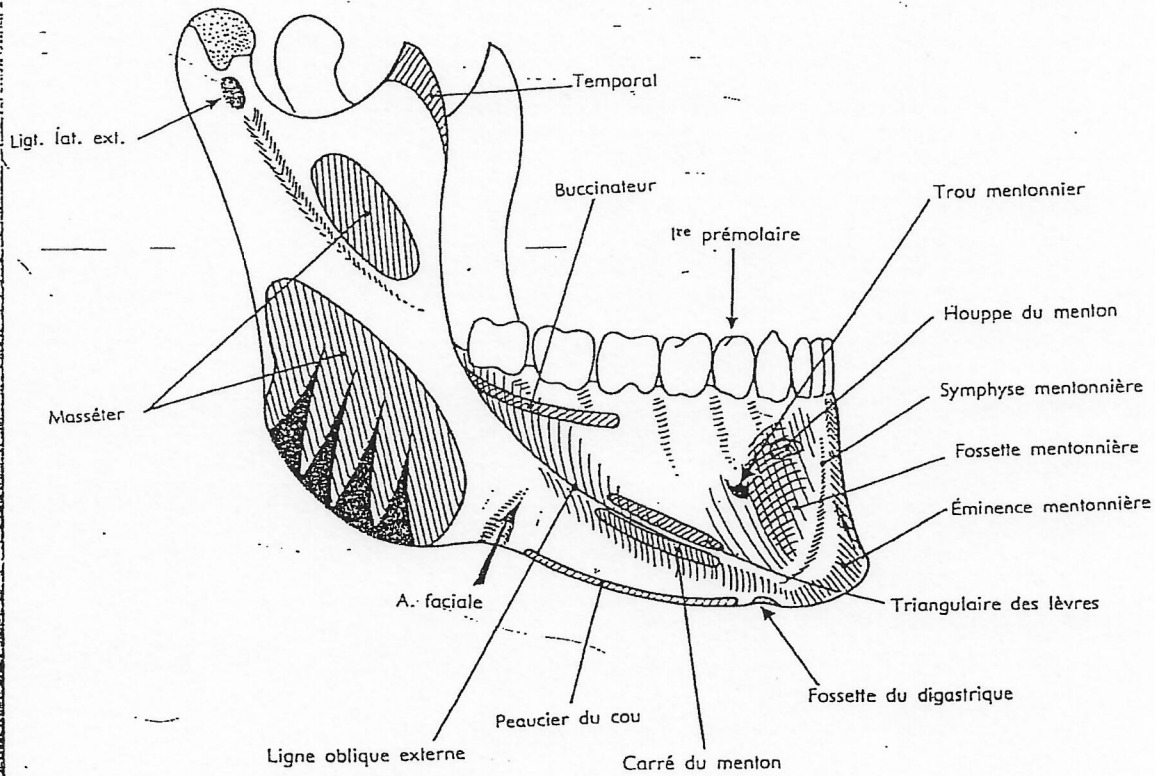


## • VUE INTERNE •

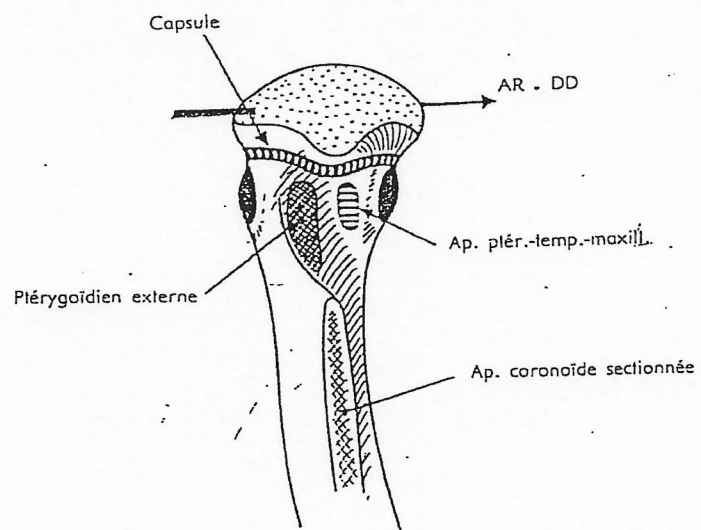


## MAXILLAIRE INFÉRIEUR

## • VUE EXTERNE •

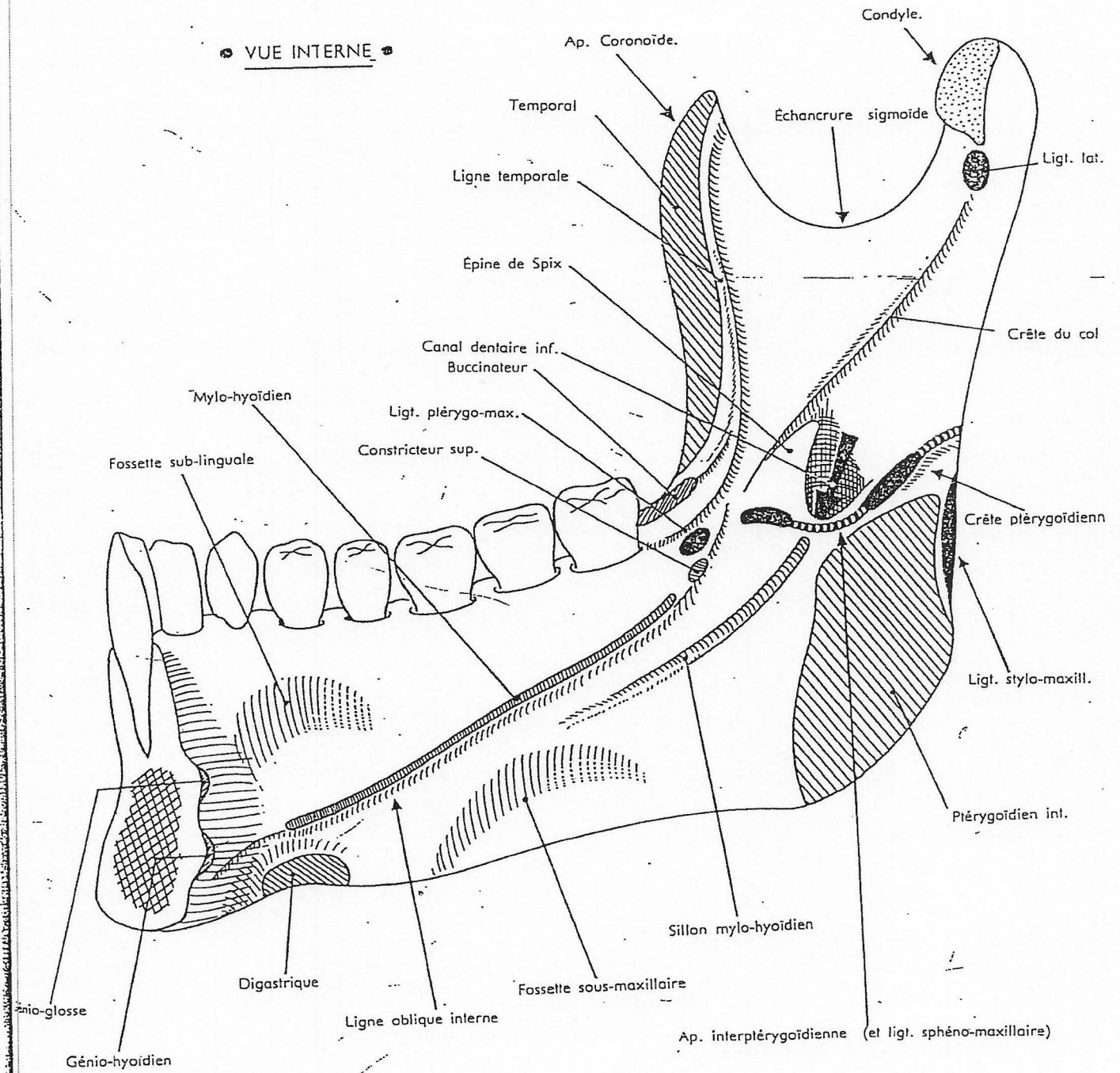


## • VUE ANTÉRIEURE DU CONDYLE •



## MAXILLAIRE INFÉRIEUR

## VUE INTERNE



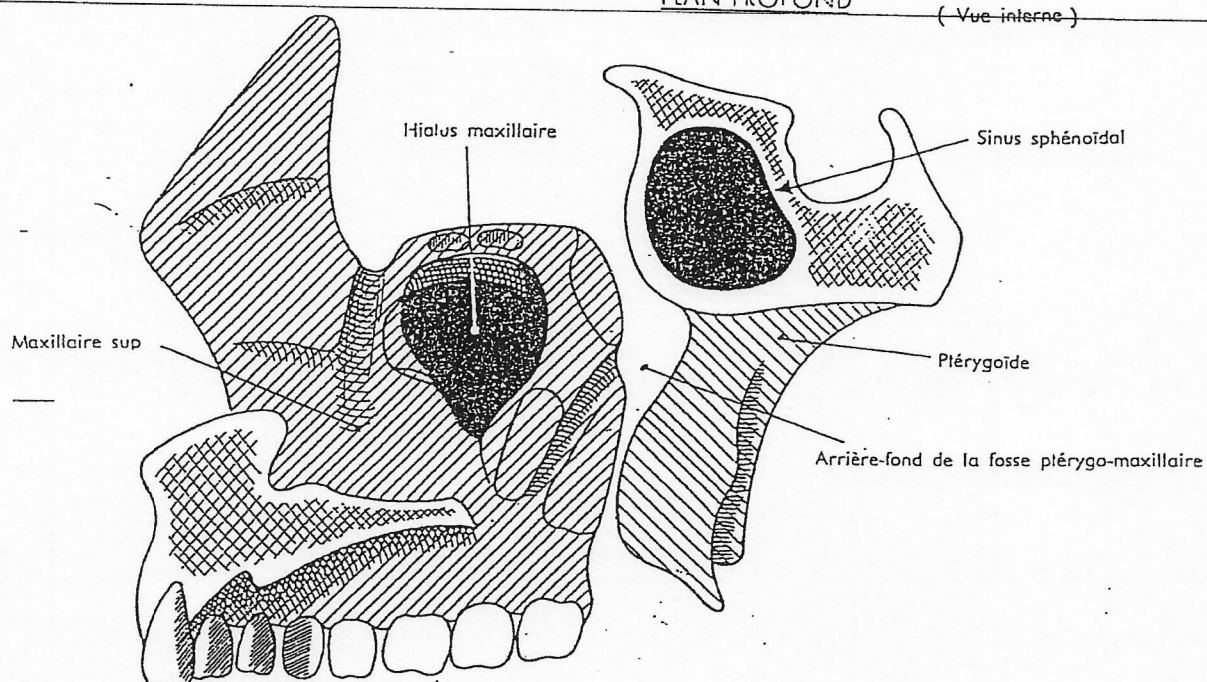


# FOSSES NASALES

## • PAROI EXTERNE •

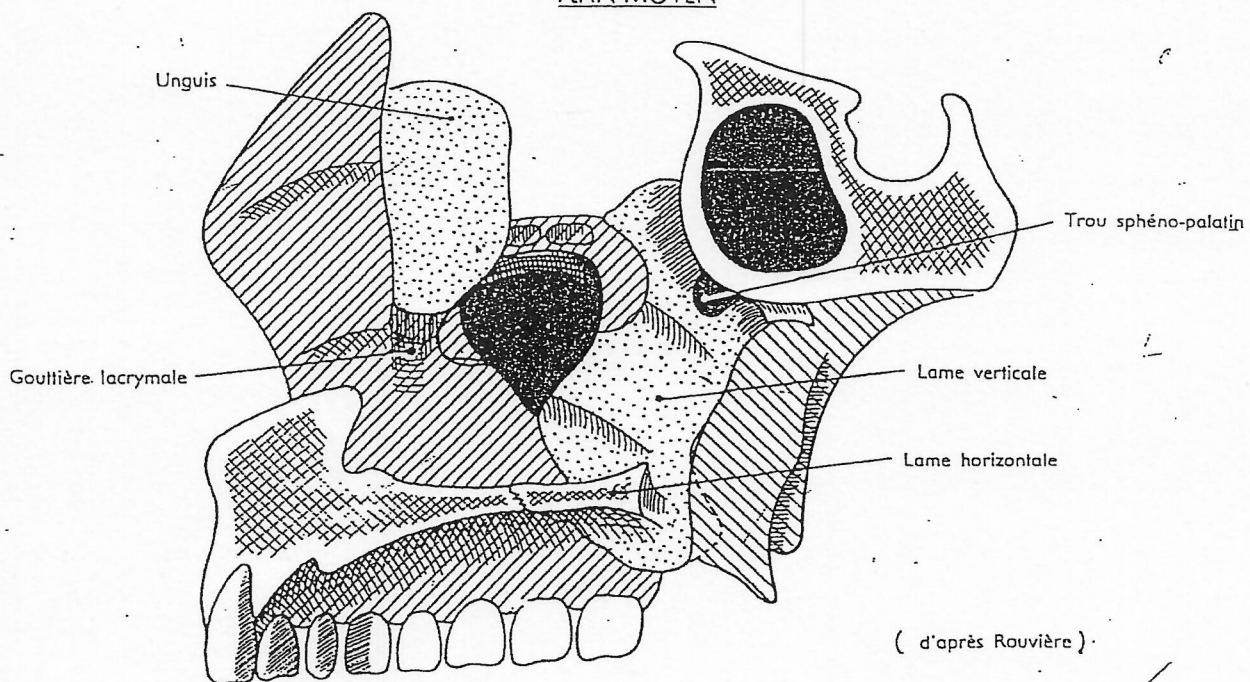
### PLAN PROFOND

( Vue interne )



## • PAROI EXTERNE •

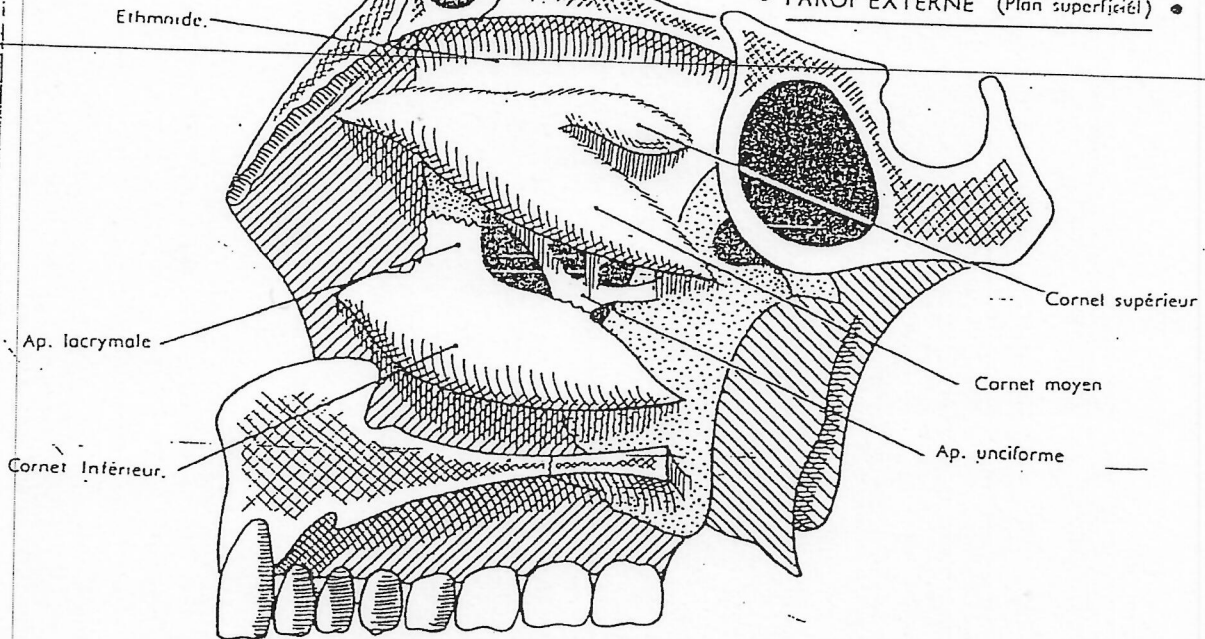
### PLAN MOYEN



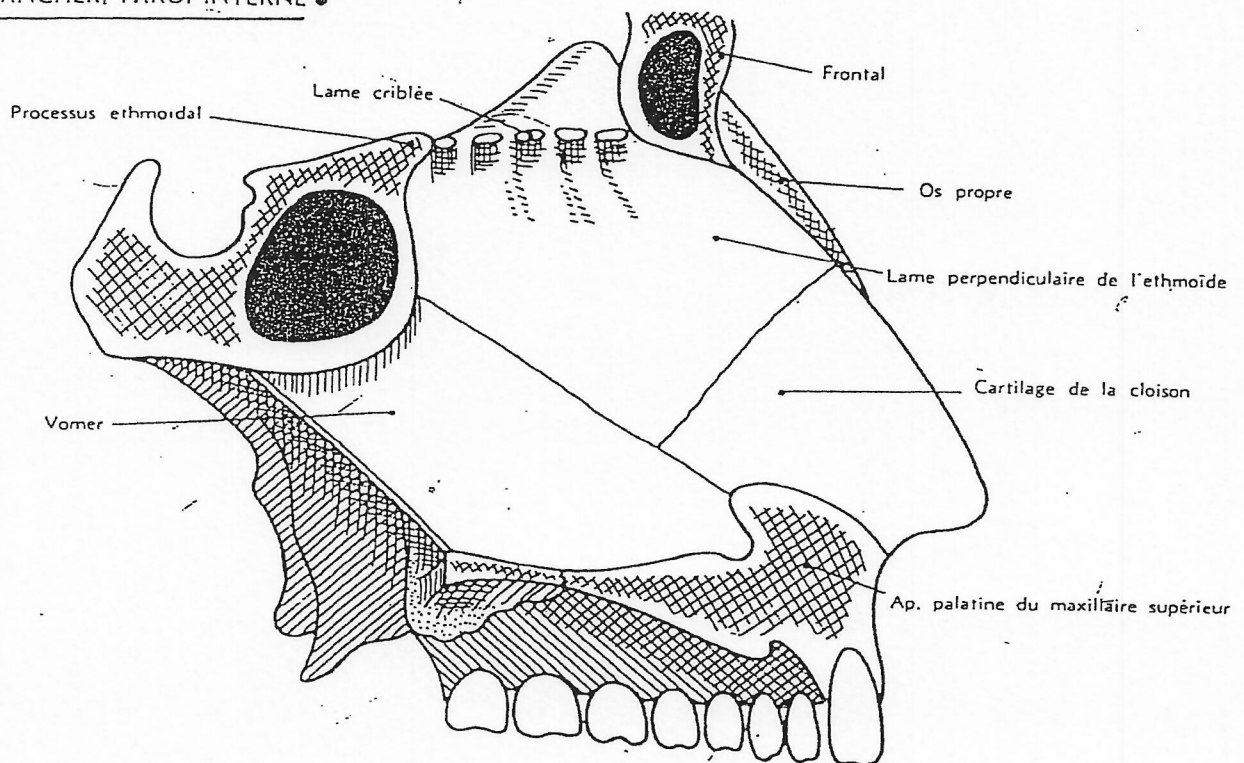
( d'après Rouvière )

# FOSSES NASALES

• PAROI EXTERNE (Plan superficiel) •



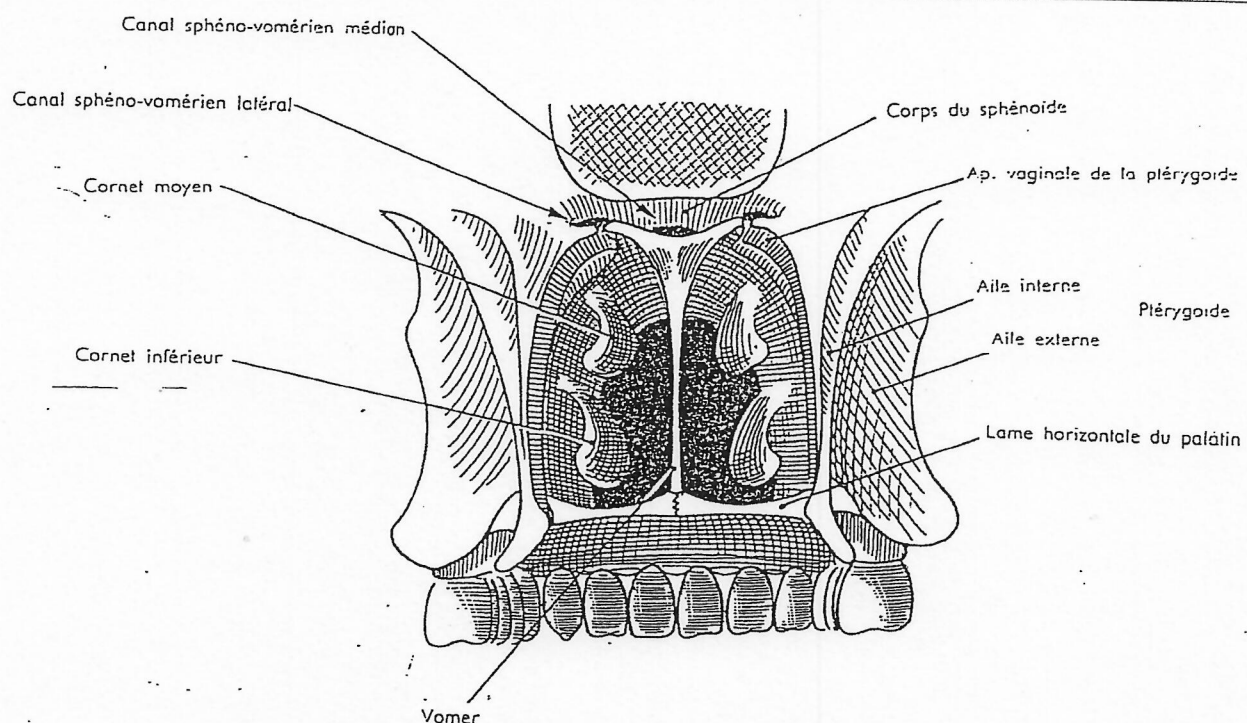
ROUTE, PLANCHER, PAROI INTERNE •



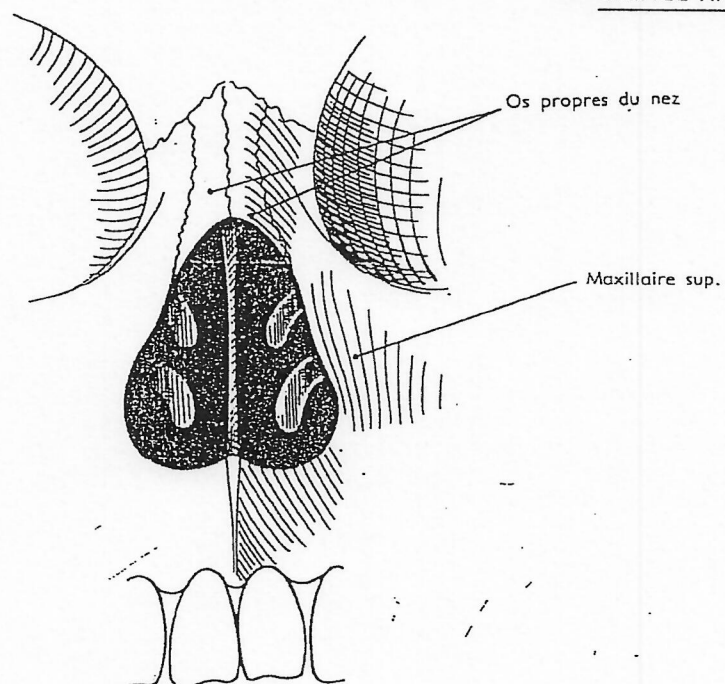
# FOSSES NASALES

## • ORIFICE POSTÉRIEUR •

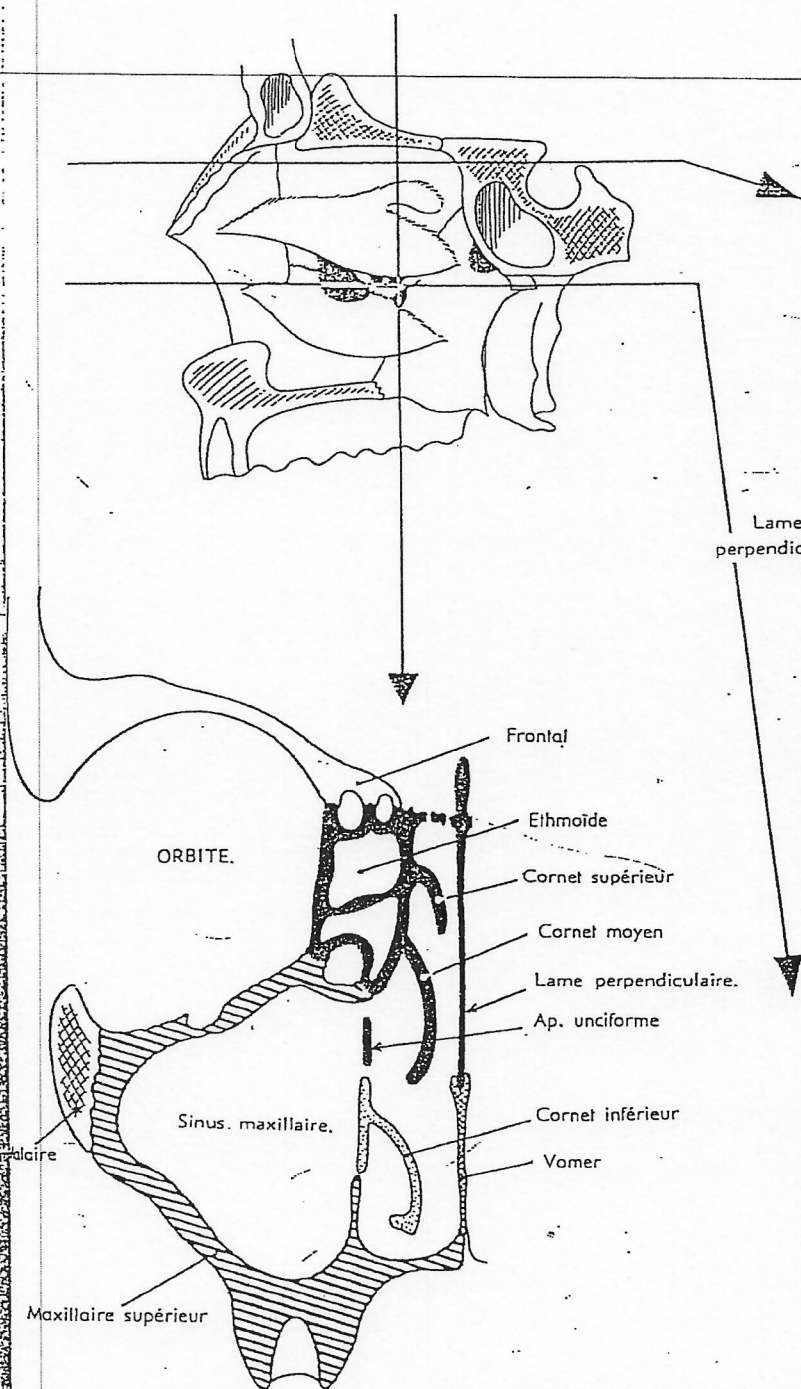
Choânes



## • ORIFICE ANTÉRIEUR •

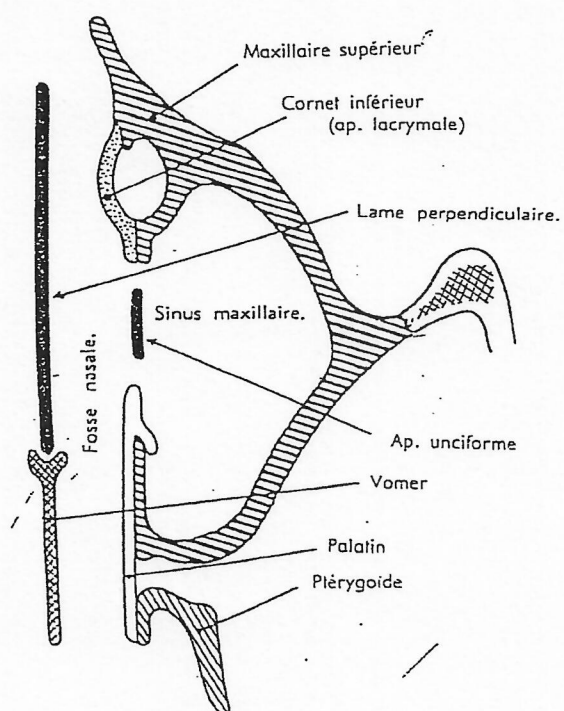


# FOSSES NASALES



COUPE FRONTALE

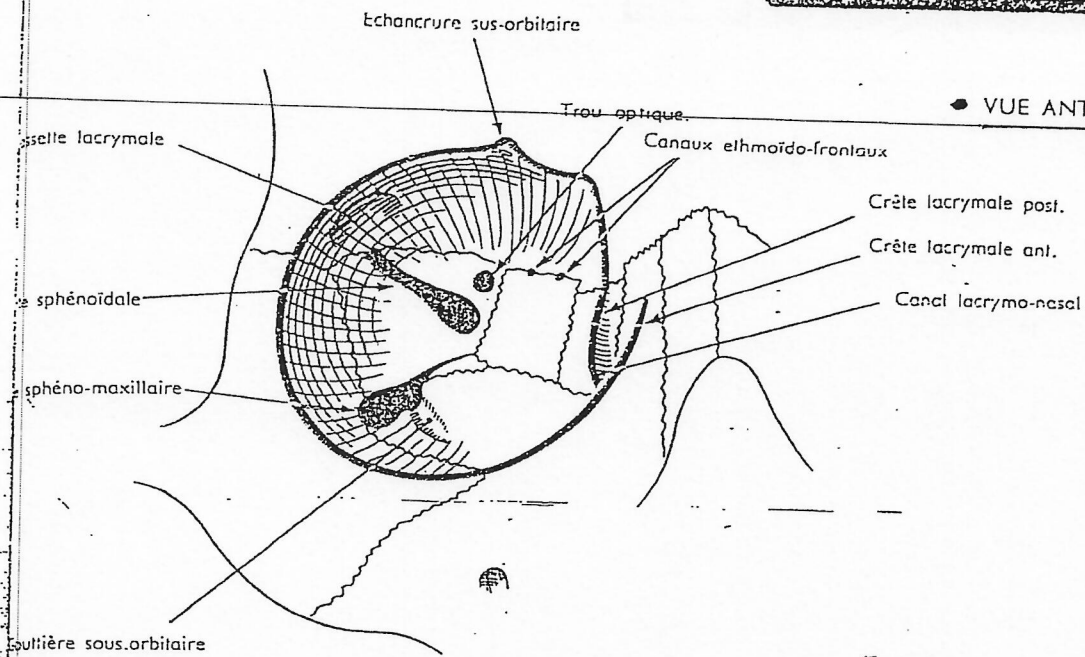
## COUPES HORIZONTALES





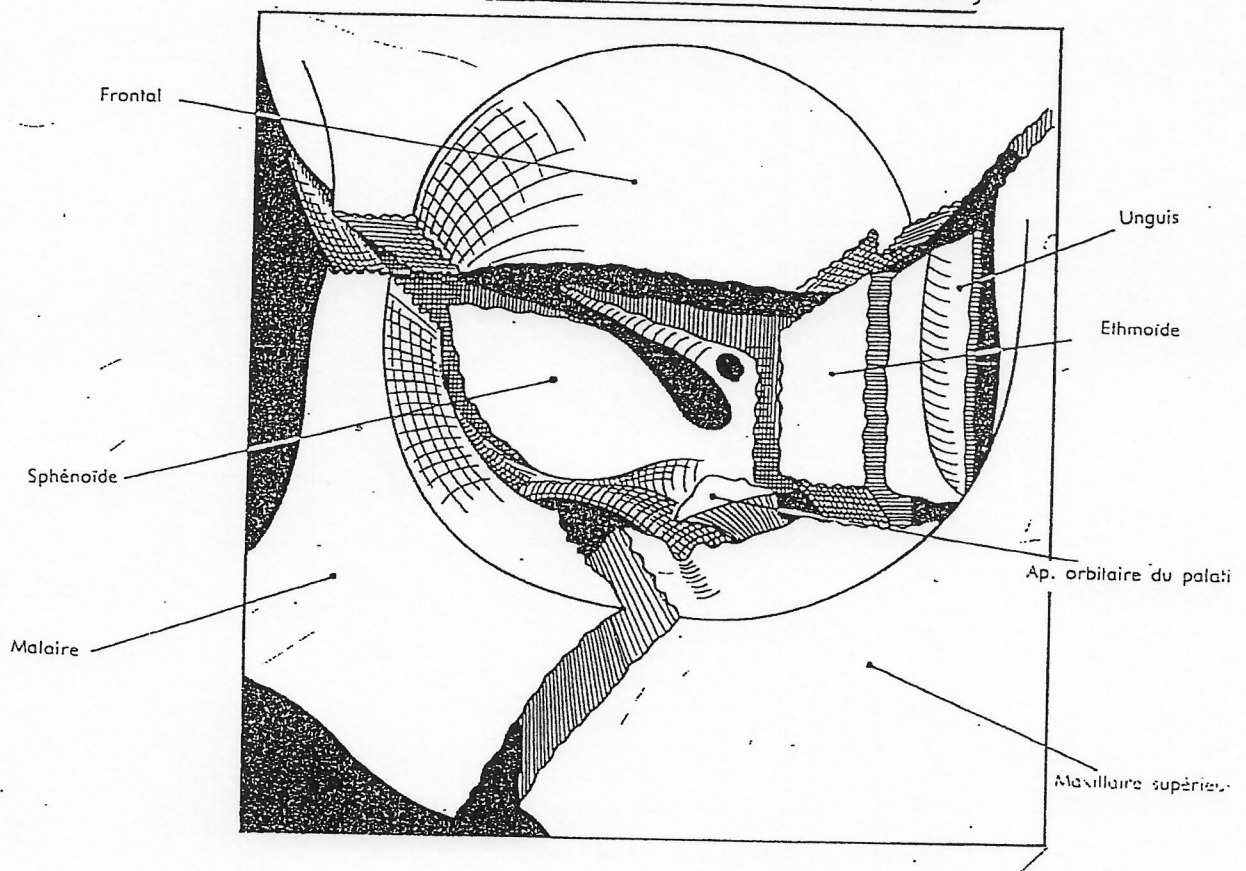
## CAVITÉS ORBITAIRES

## ● VUE ANTÉRIEURE ●



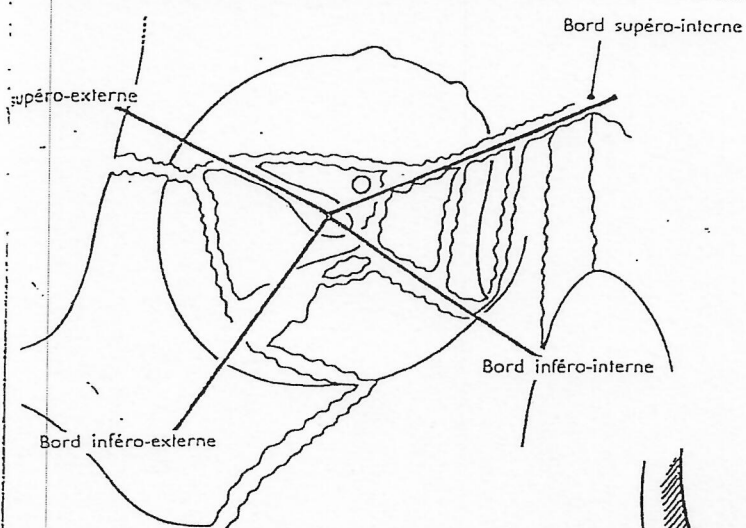
(En trait épais : le rebord orbitaire)

## ● CONSTITUTION SCHEMATIQUE (Os écartés) ●



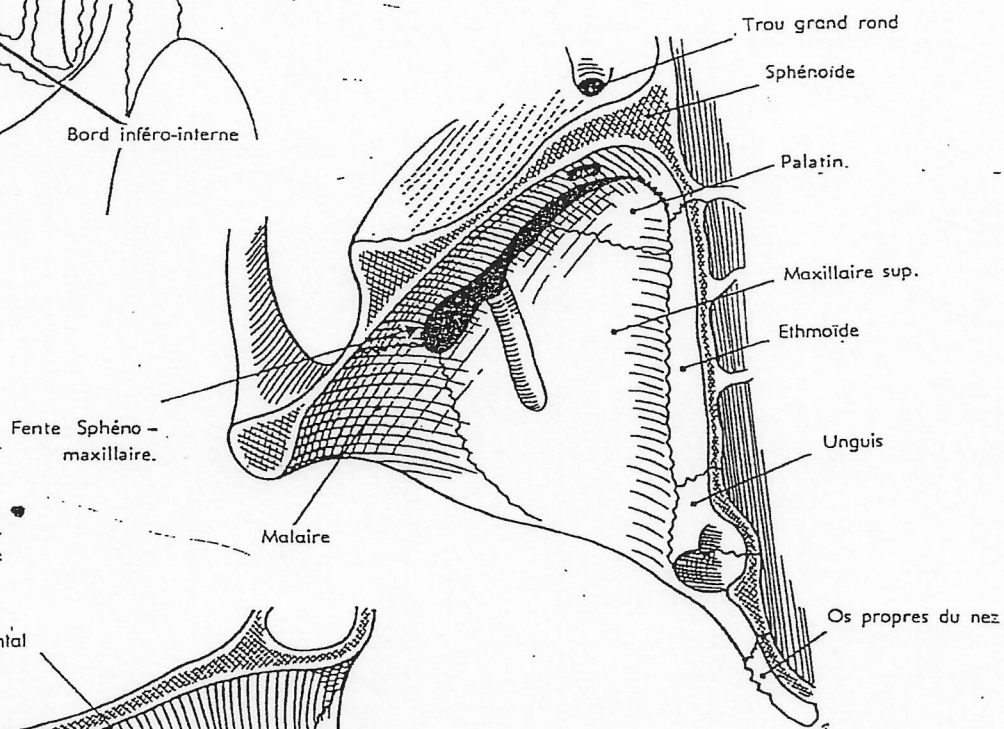
# CAVITÉS ORBITAIRES

## • LIMITES SCHÉMATIQUES DES PAROIS •



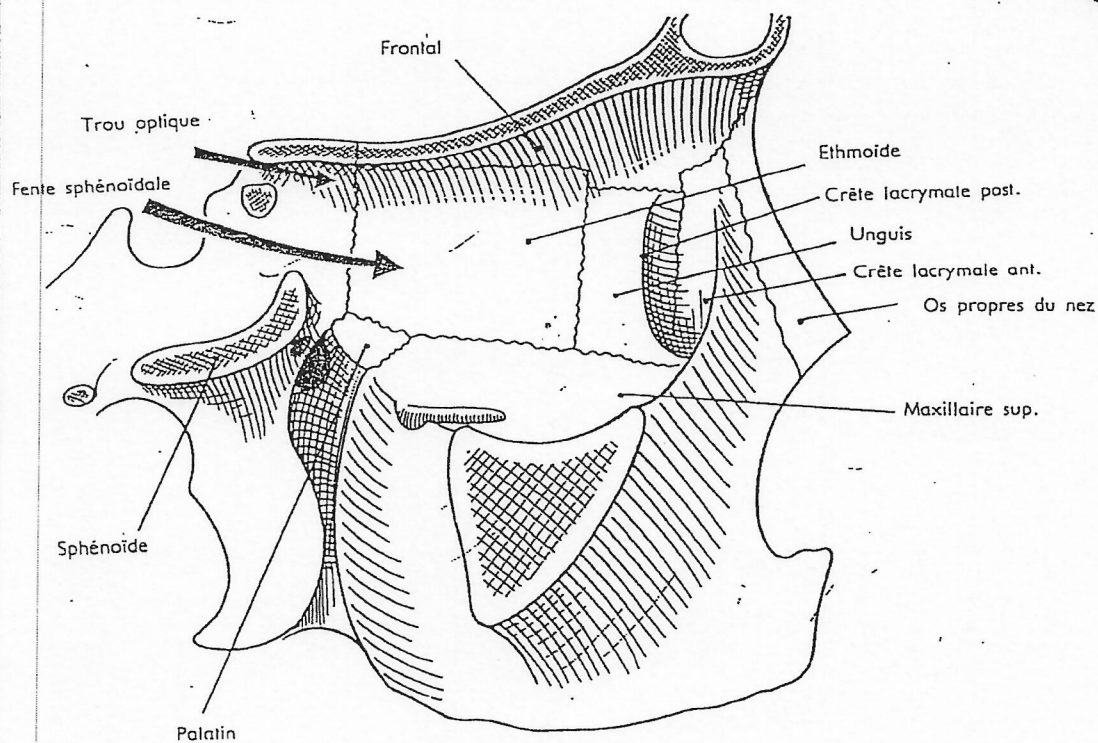
## • PAROI INFÉRIEURE •

après coupe horizontale



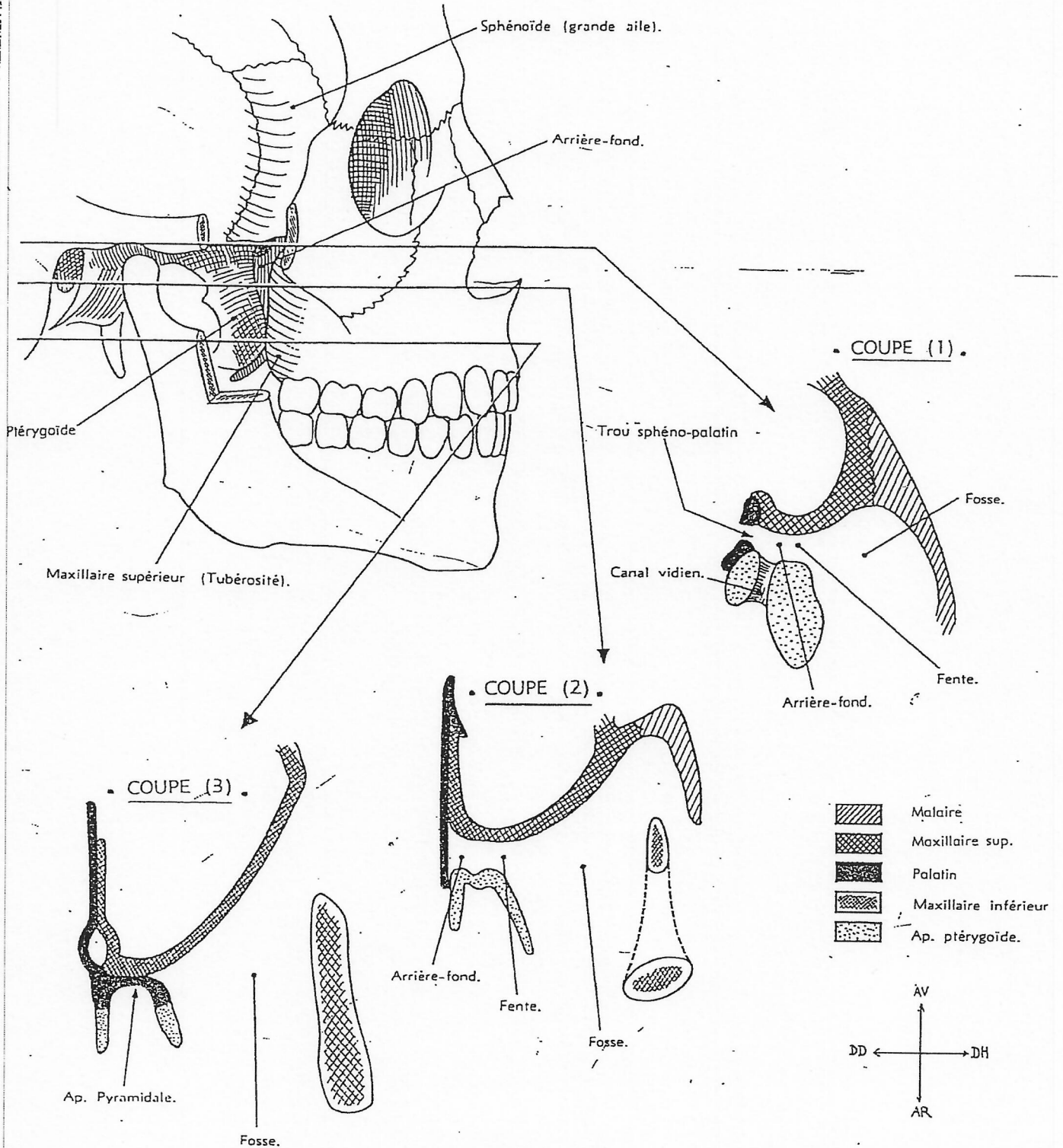
## • PAROI INTERNE •

après coupe sagittale



# FOSSES PTÉRYGO-MAXILLAIRE

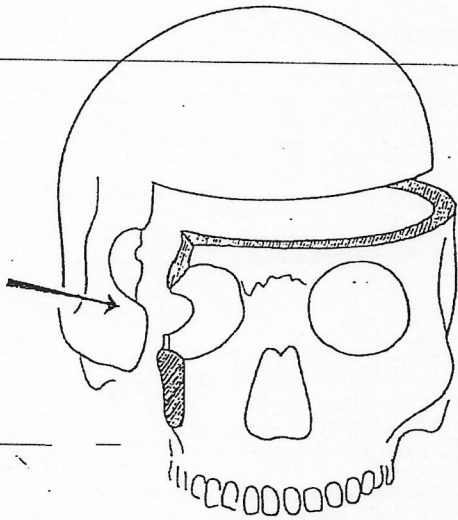
## VUE D'ENSEMBLE



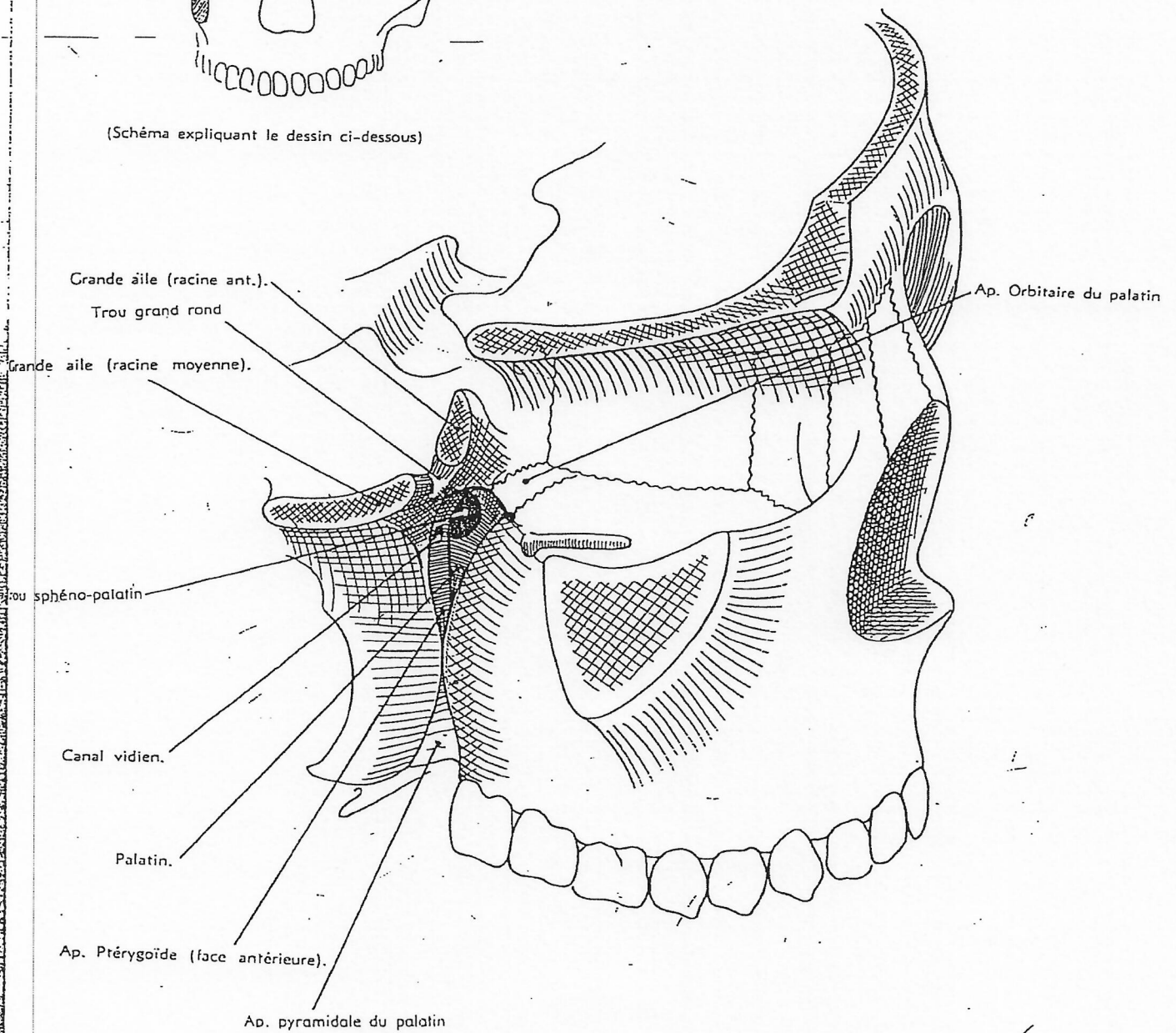
## FOSSE PTÉRYGO-MAXILLAIRE

● ARRIÈRE-FOND ●

(.Vue externe.)

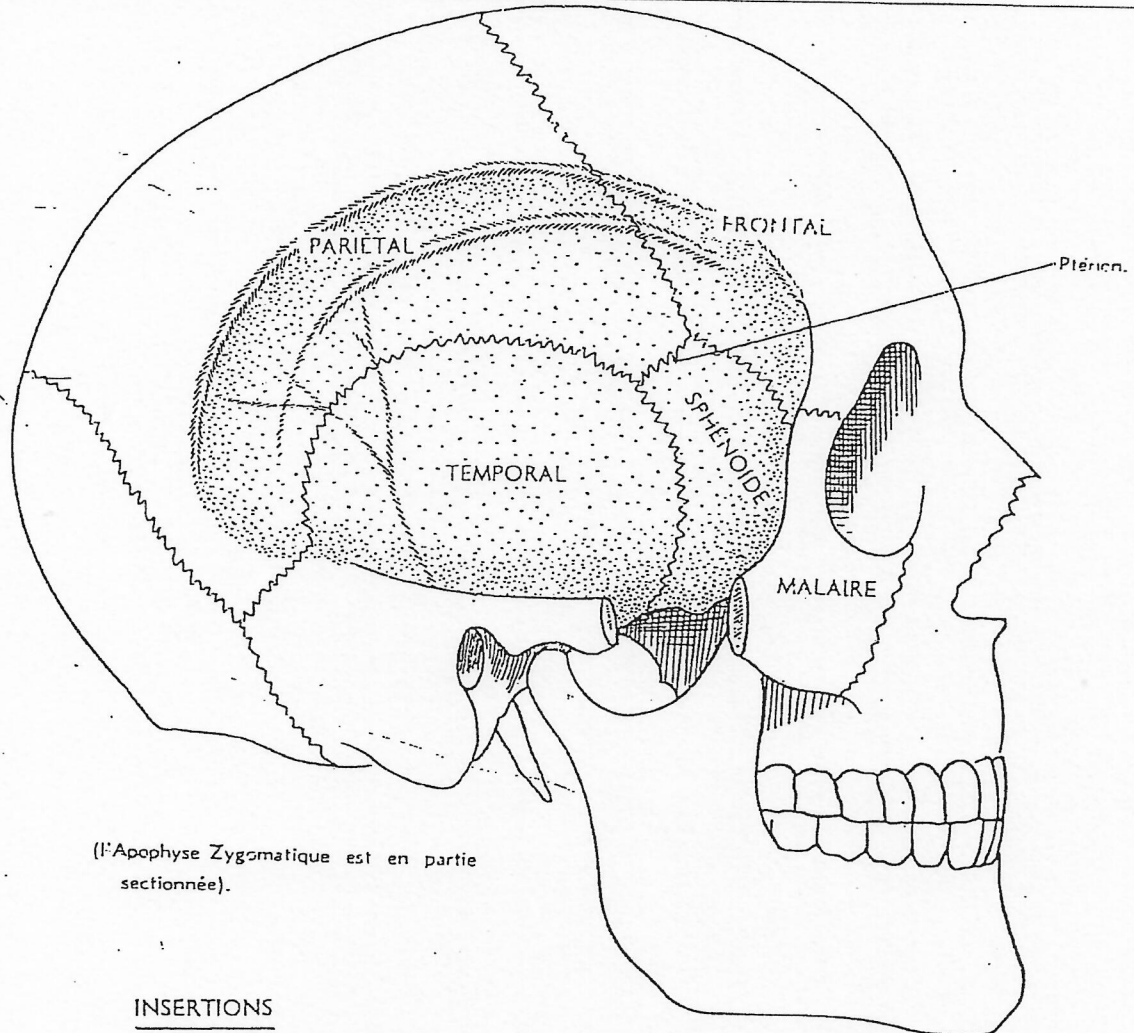
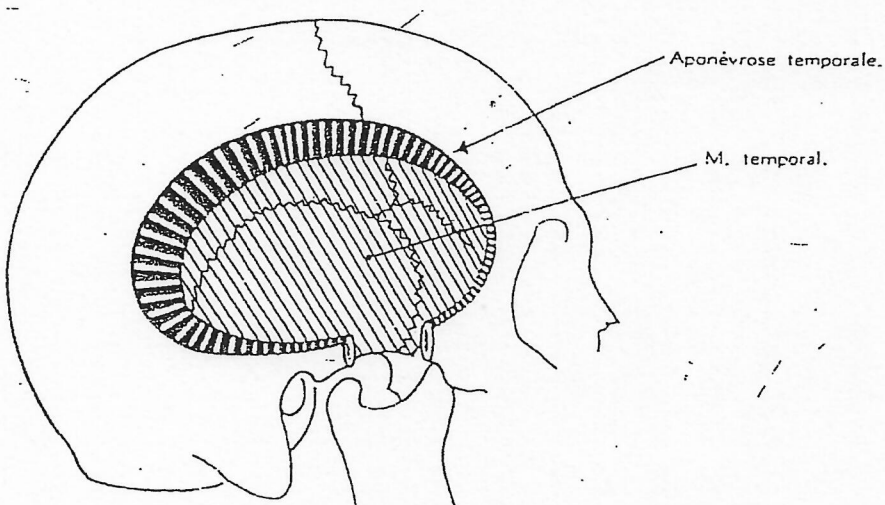


(Schéma expliquant le dessin ci-dessous)



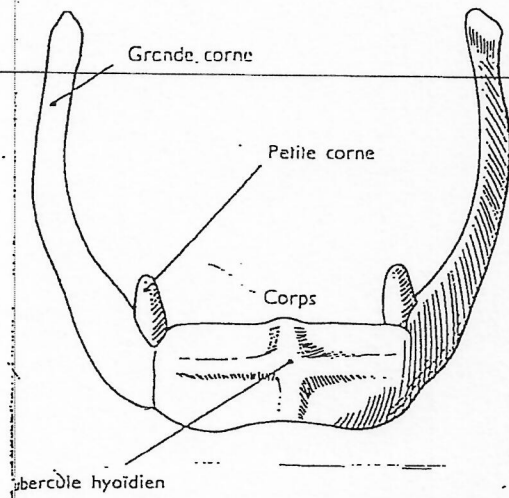


## FOSSE TEMPORALE

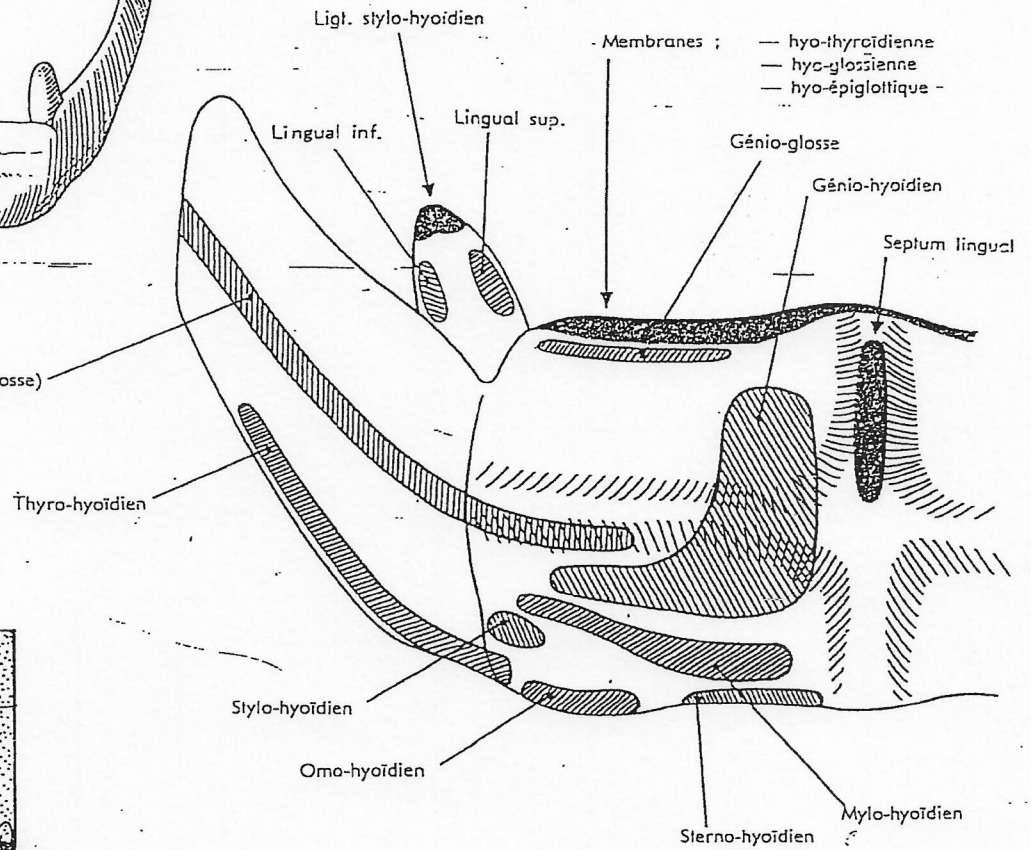
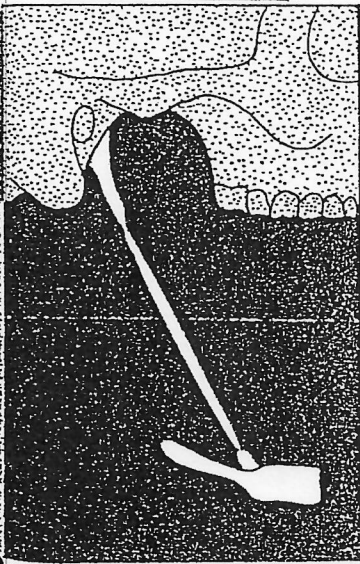
INSERTIONS

## ● VUE ANTÉRIEURE ●

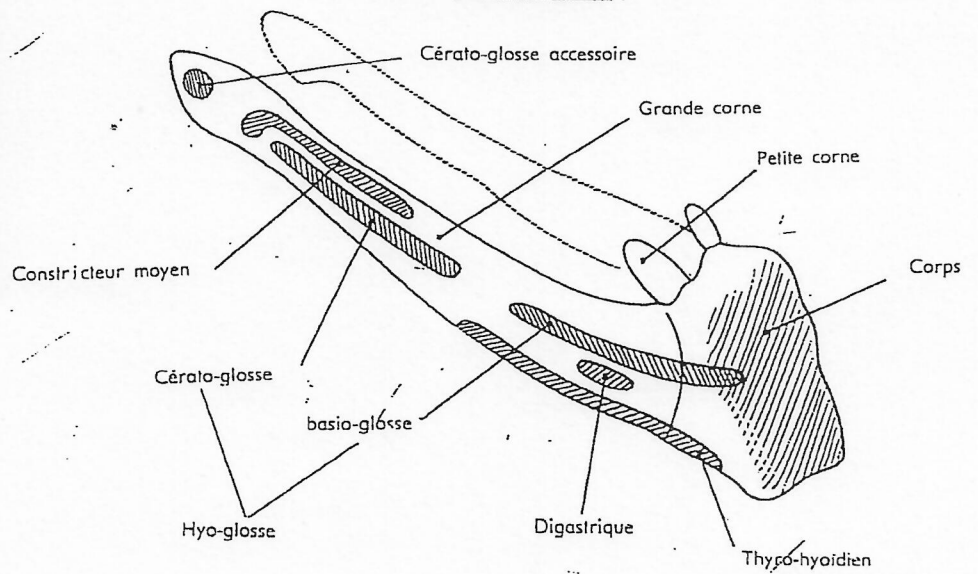
## OS HYOÏDE



## APPAREIL HYOÏDIEN

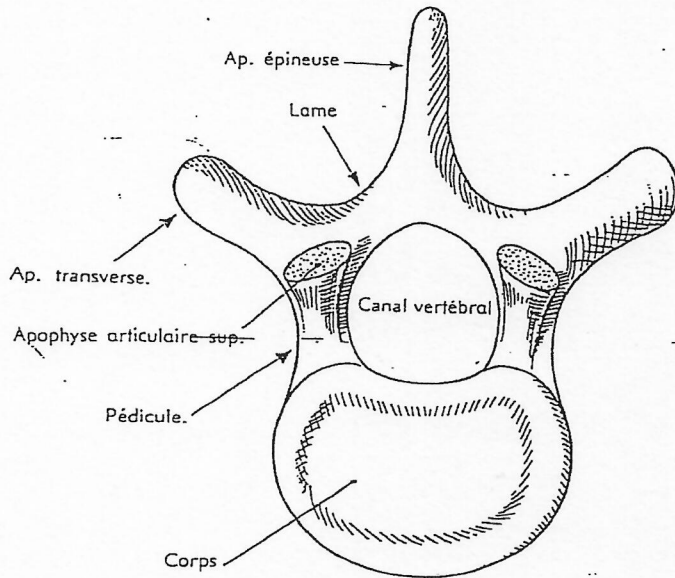


## ● VUE EXTERNE ●



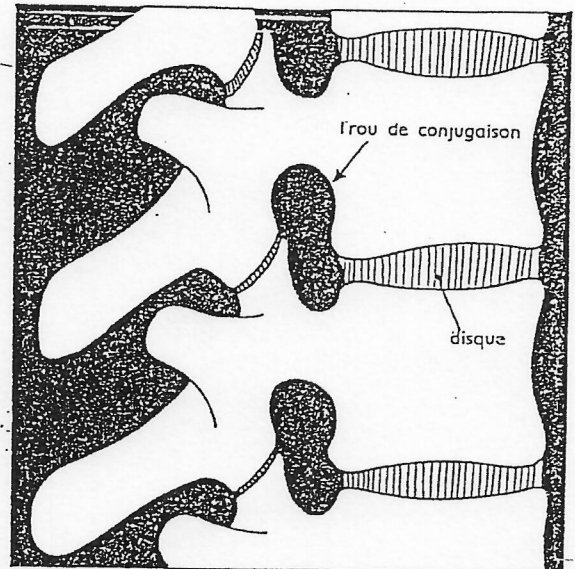
# VERTÈBRES

## VUE SUPÉRIEURE



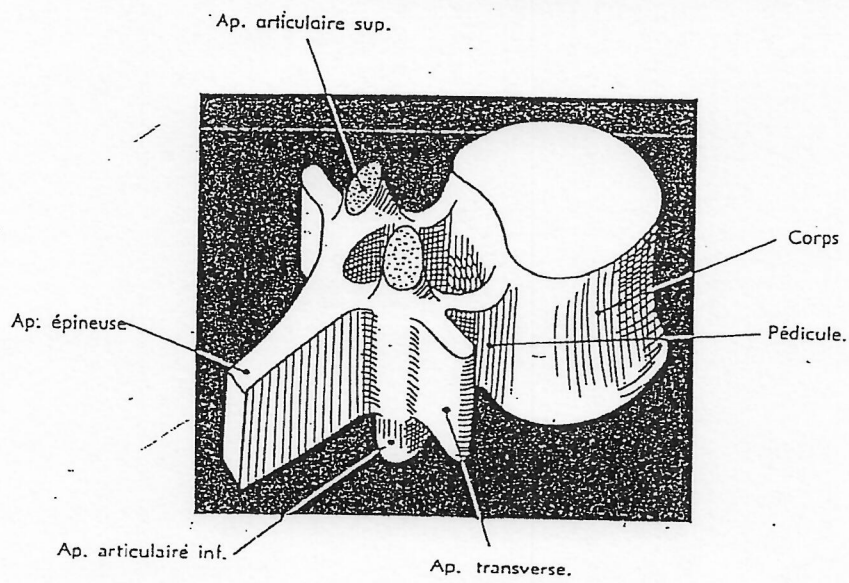
## VERTÈBRE SCHÉMATIQUE

### VUE LATÉRALE



## CONSTITUTION SCHÉMATIQUE

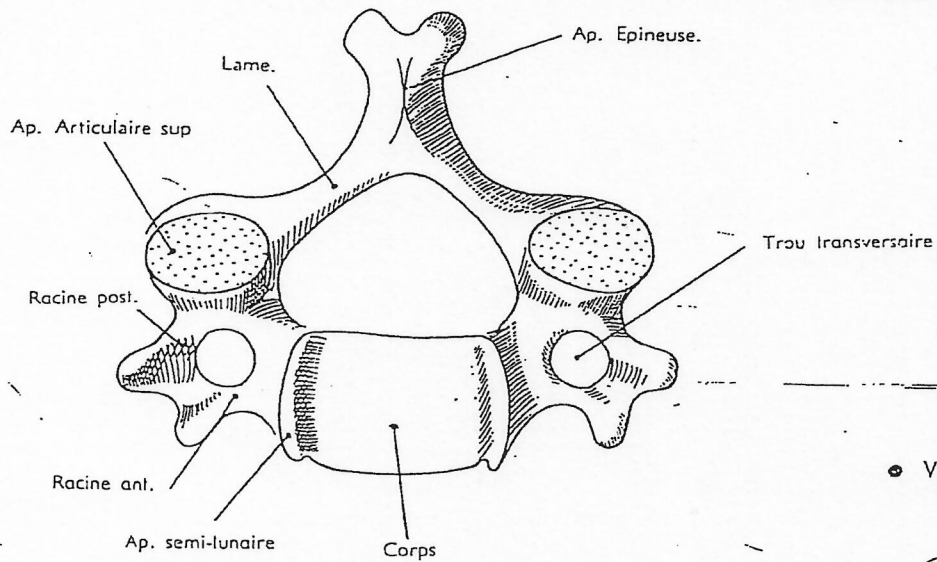
Vue postéro-externe.



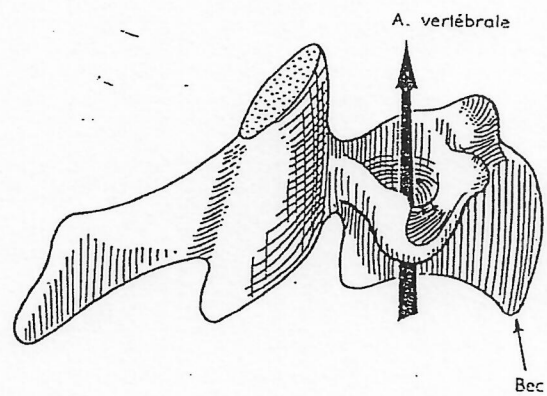
# VERTÈBRES

## • VUE SUPÉRIEURE •

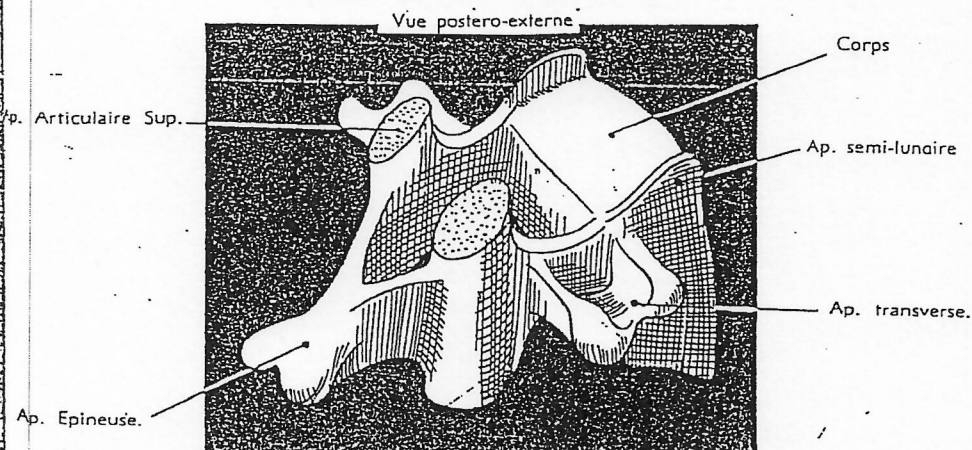
## • VERTÈBRE CERVICALE •



## • VUE LATÉRALE •



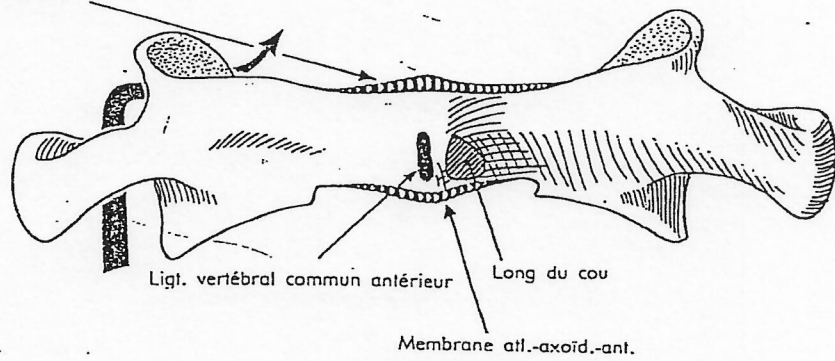
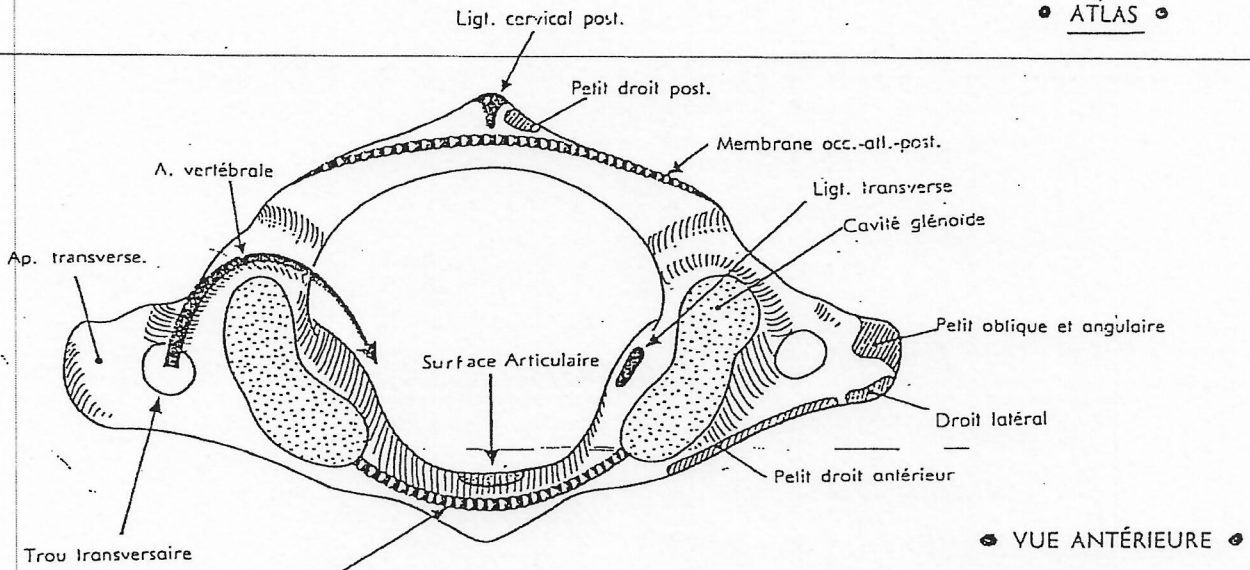
## • CONSTITUTION SCHÉMATIQUE •



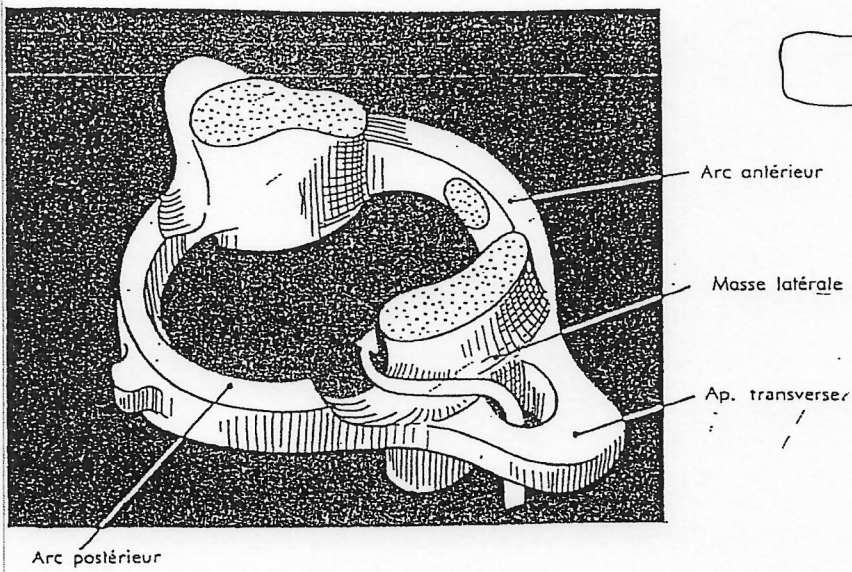


# VERTÈBRES

## • ATLAS •



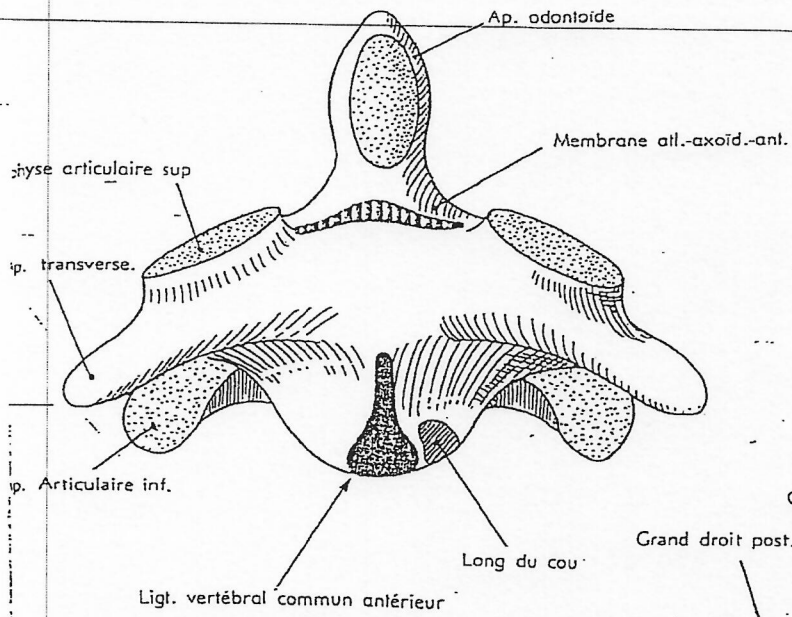
## • CONSTITUTION SCHÉMATIQUE •



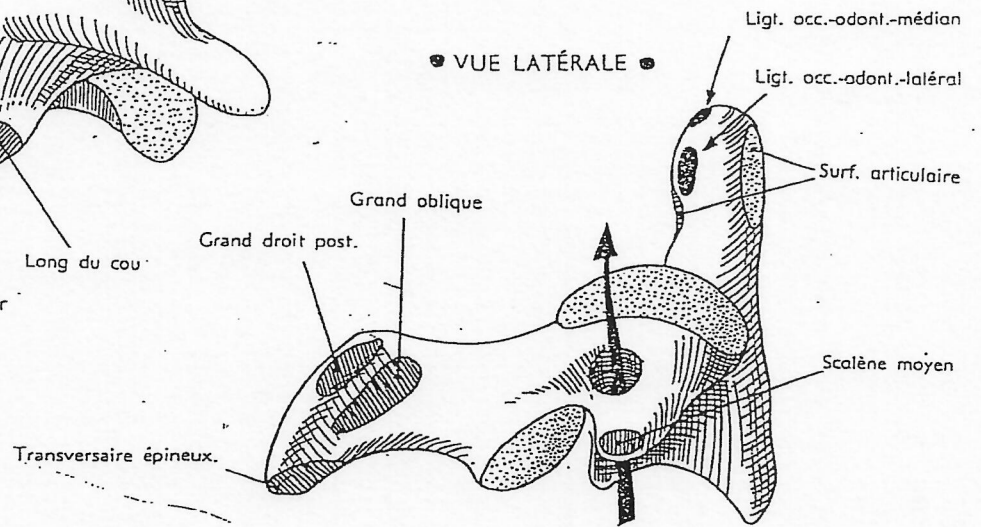
# VERTÈBRES

## • VUE ANTÉRIEURE •

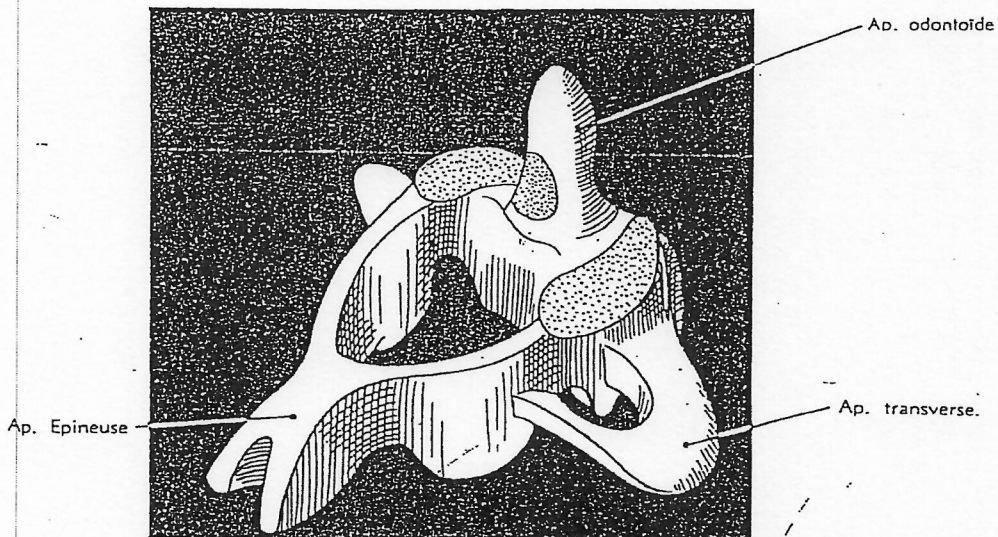
## • AXIS •



## • VUE LATÉRALE •



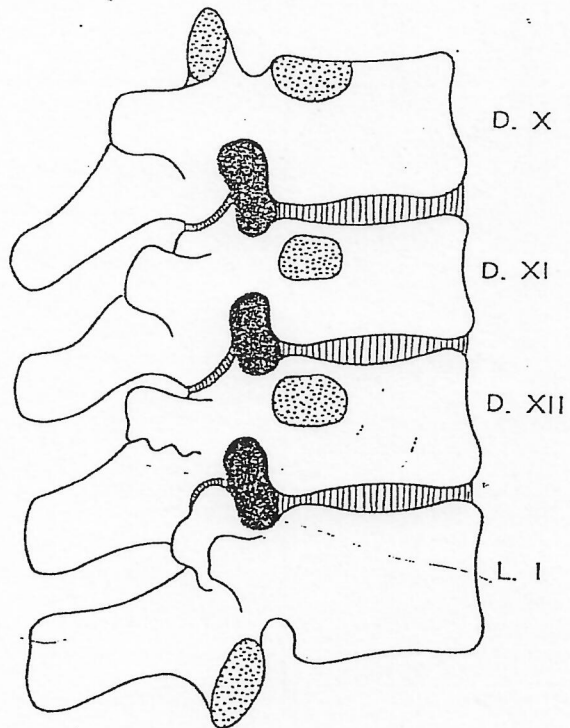
## • CONSTITUTION SCHÉMATIQUE •



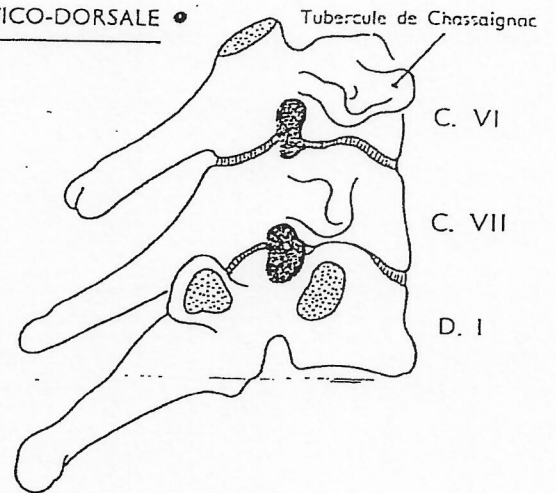
# VERTÈBRES

## • VERTÈBRES DE TRANSITION •

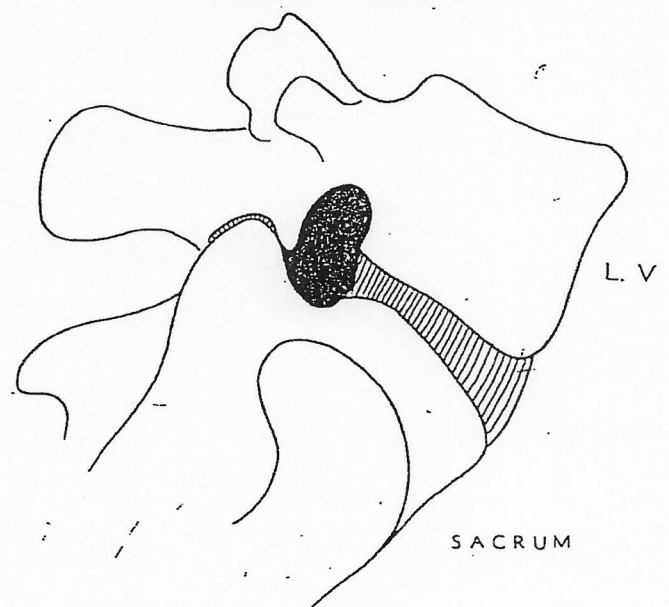
### • JONCTION DORSO-LOMBAIRE •



### • JONCTION CERVICO-DORSALE •



### • JONCTION LOMBO-SACRÉE •

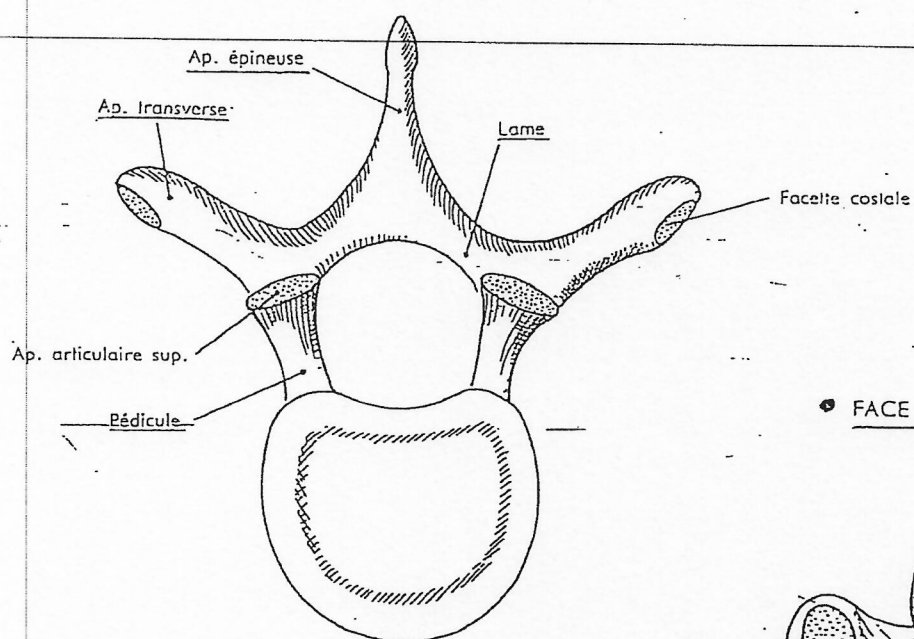


( En noir ; les trous de conjugaison )

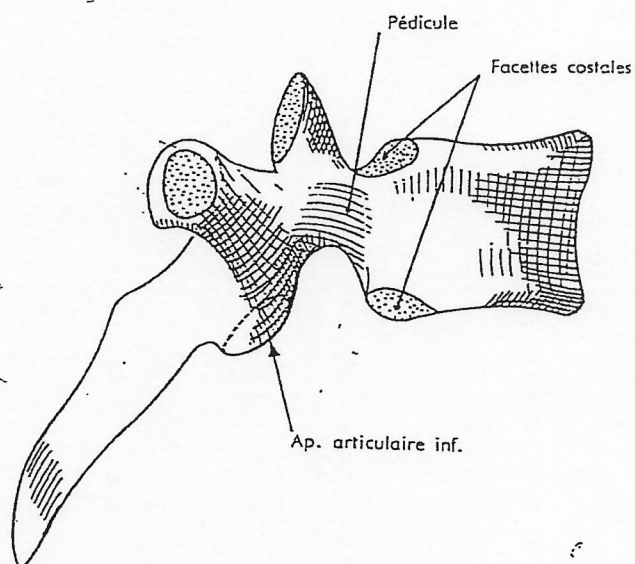
# VERTÈBRES

## VUE SUPÉRIEURE

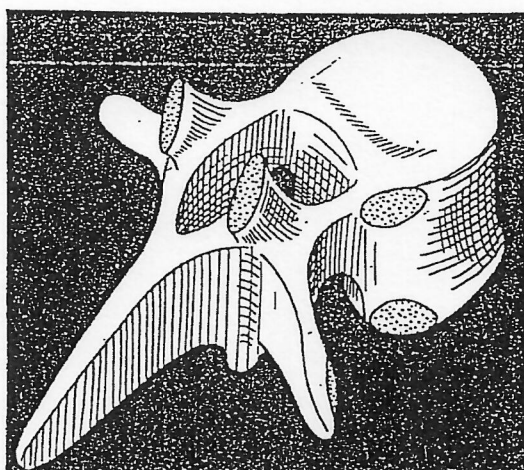
## • VERTÈBRE DORSALE •



## • FACE LATÉRALE •



## • CONSTITUTION SCHEMATIQUE •

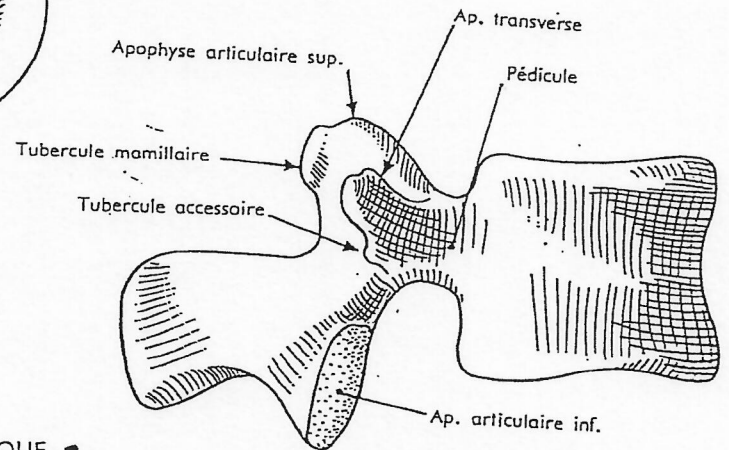
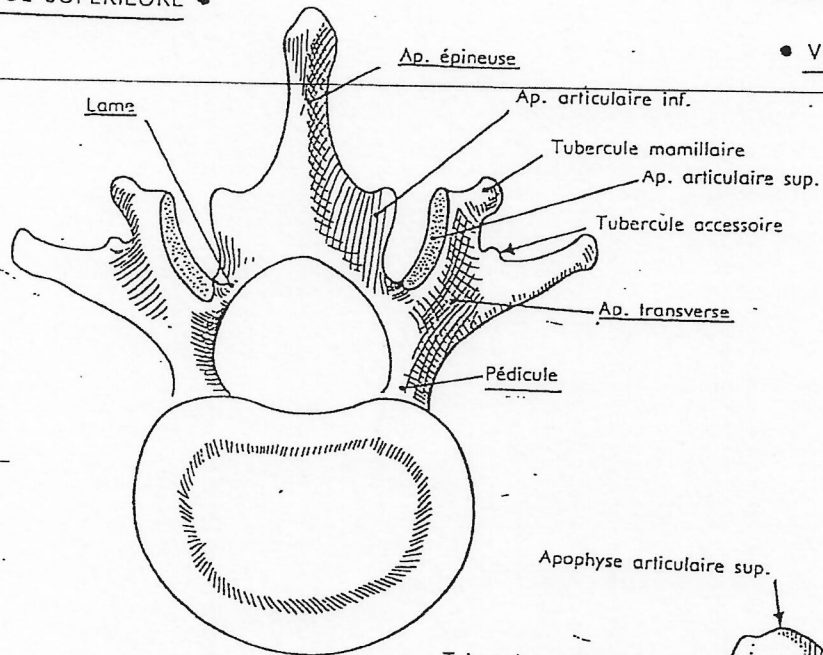




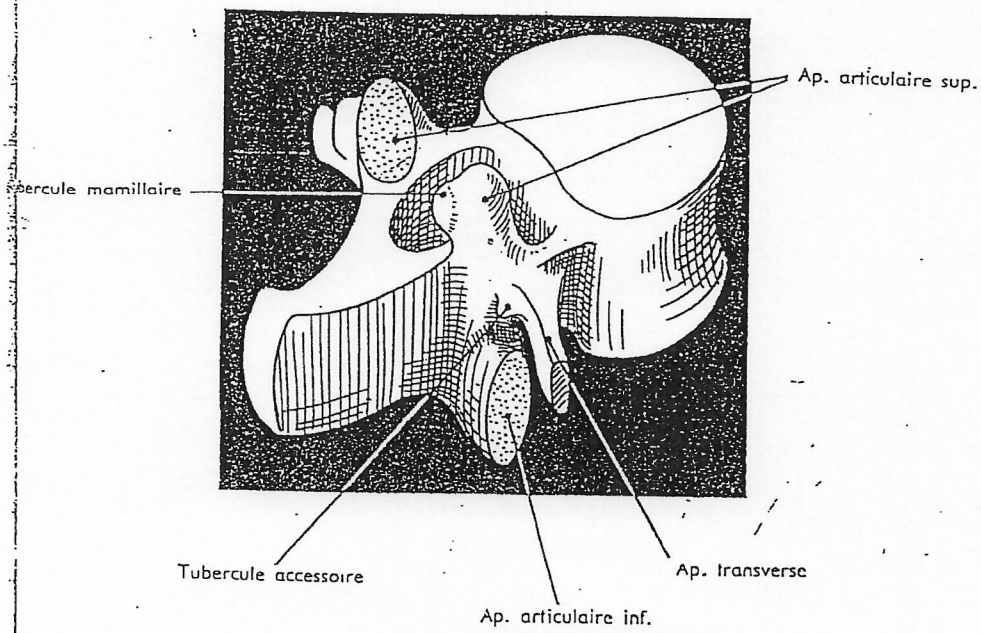
## VERTÈBRES

## VUE SUPÉRIEURE

## • VERTÈBRE LOMBAIRE •

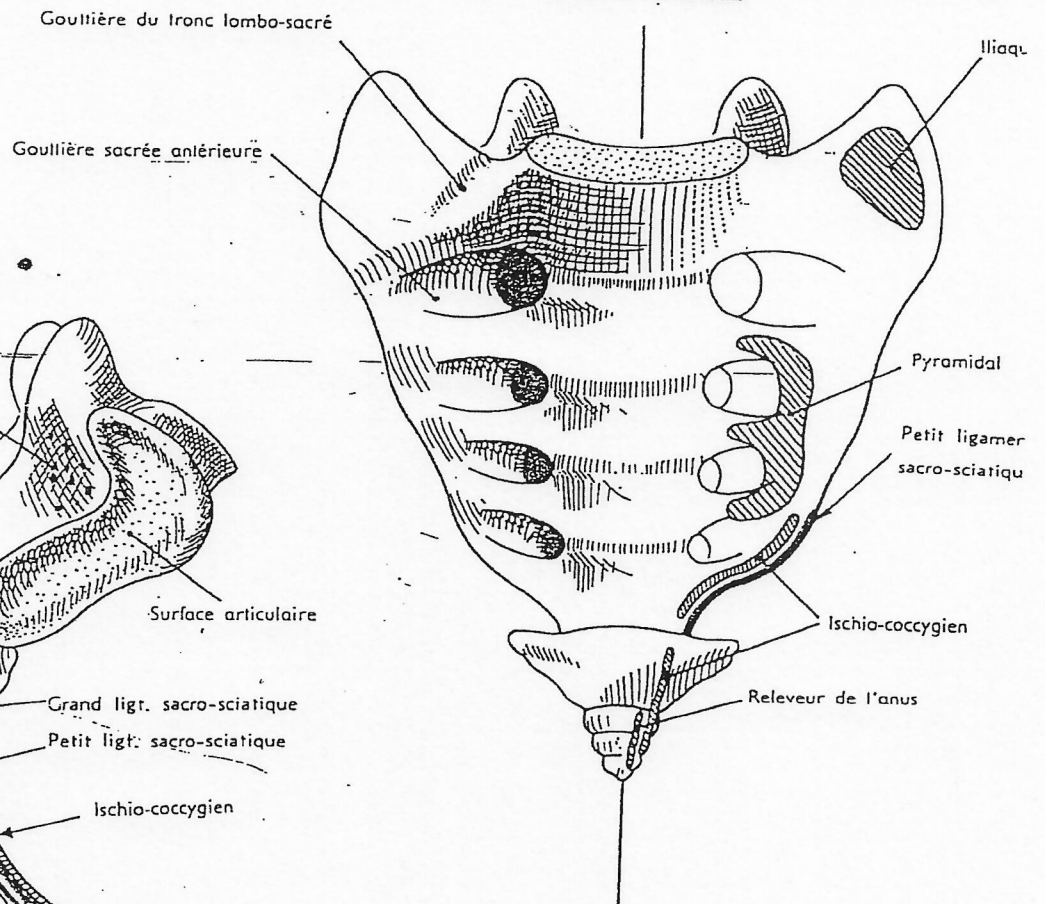


## • CONSTITUTION SCHÉMATIQUE •

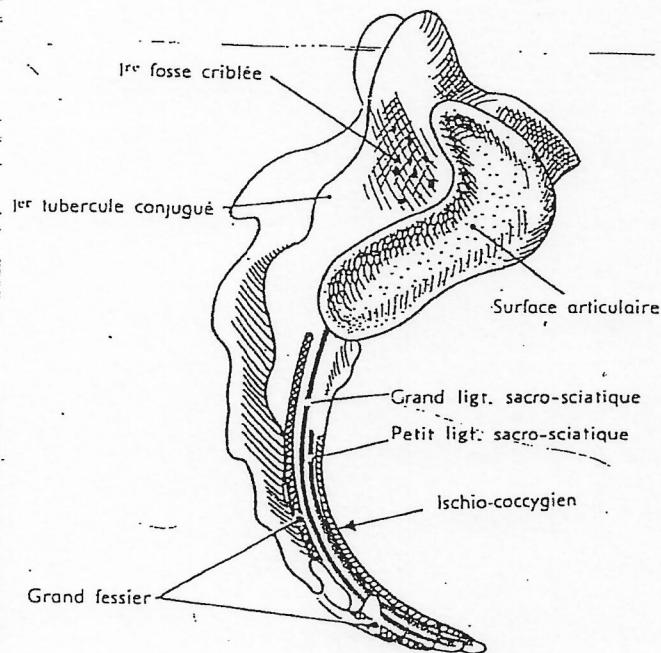


## SACRUM ET COCCYX

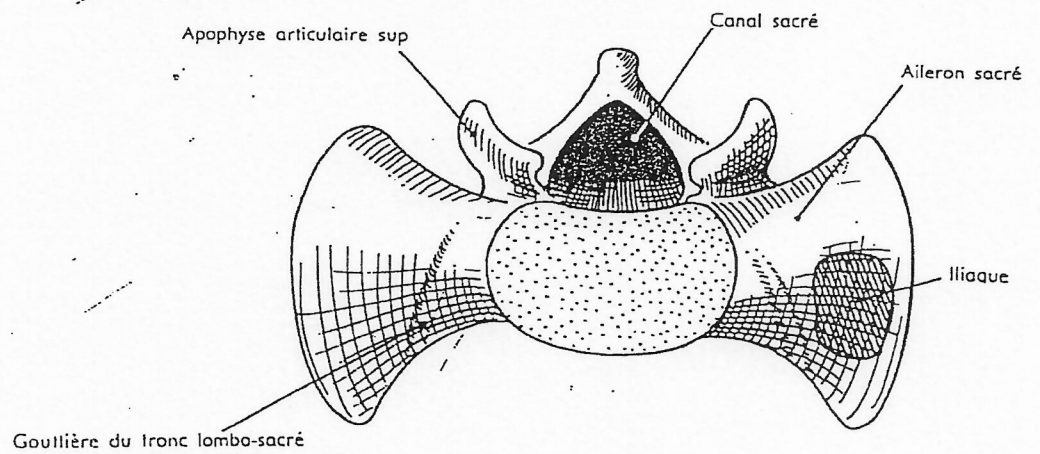
## • FACE ANTÉRIEURE •



## • FACE LATÉRALE •



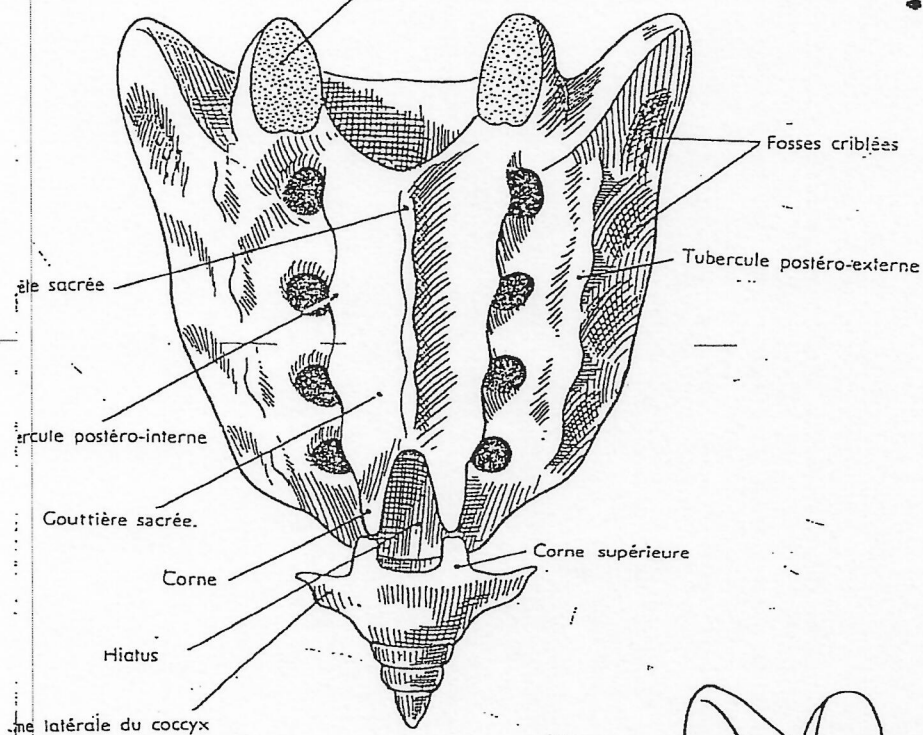
## • BASE •



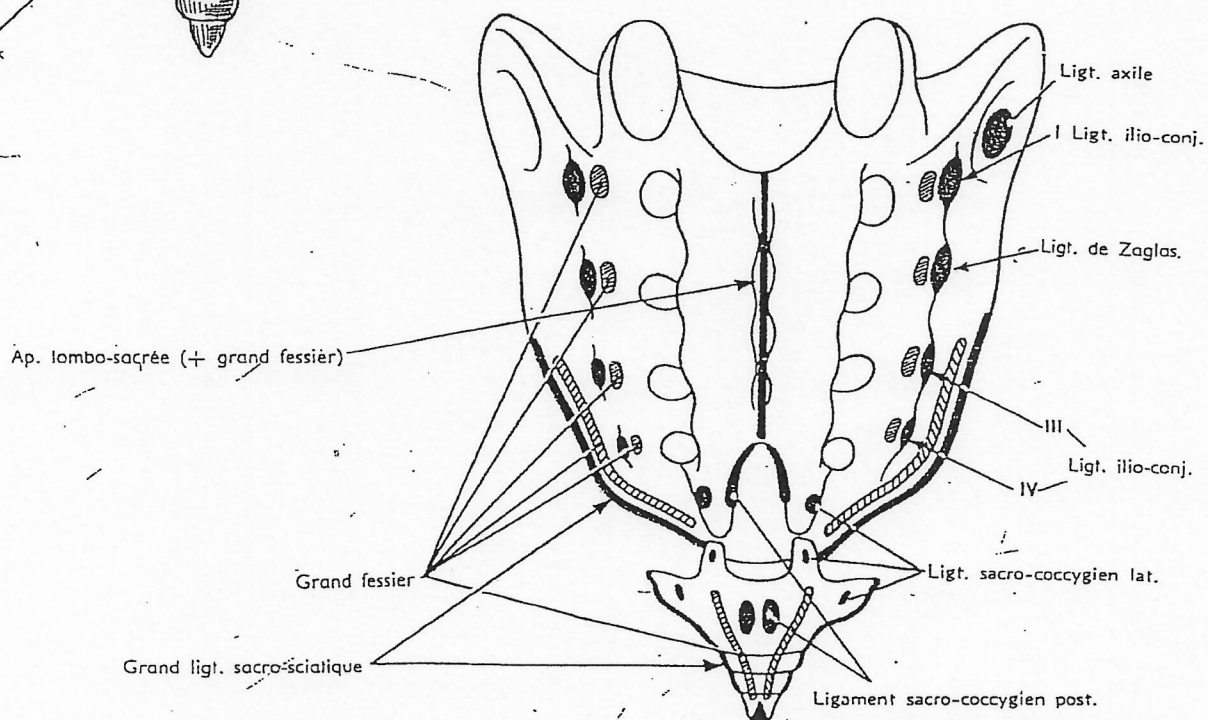
# SÂCRUM ET COCCYX

Ap. Articulaire Sup.

• VUE POSTÉRIEURE •



• INSERTIONS •



## CÔTES

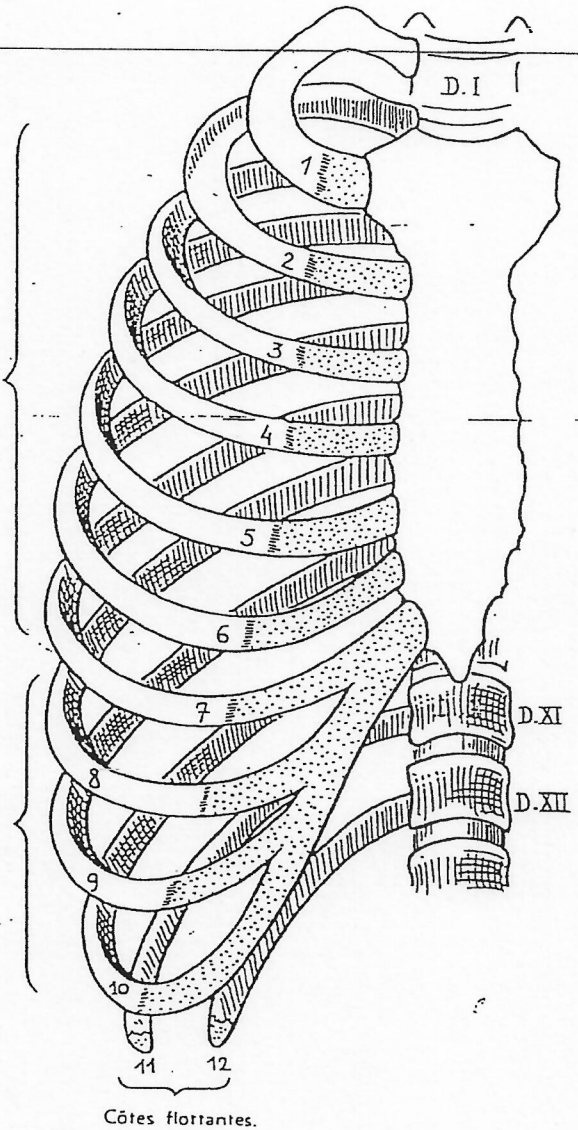
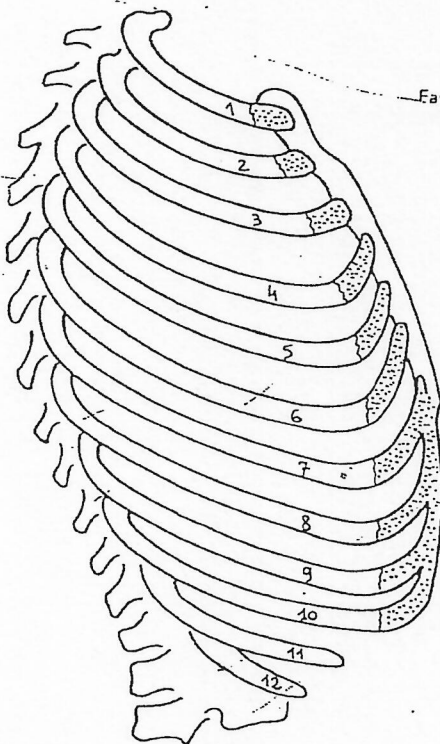
## • VUE GÉNÉRALE DU THORAX •

## VUE ANTÉRIEURE

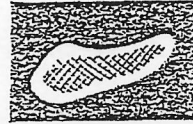
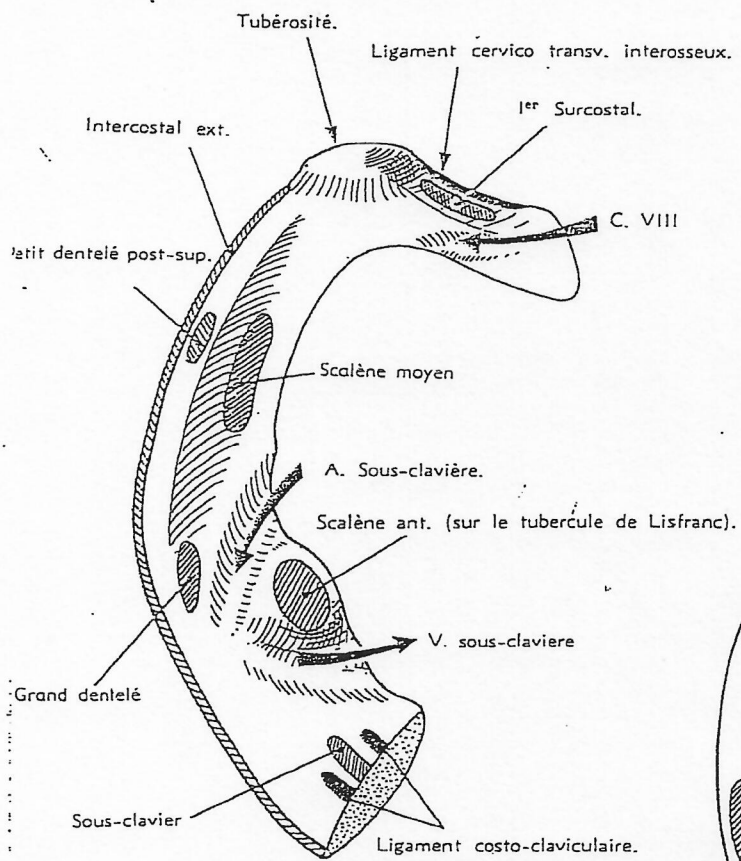
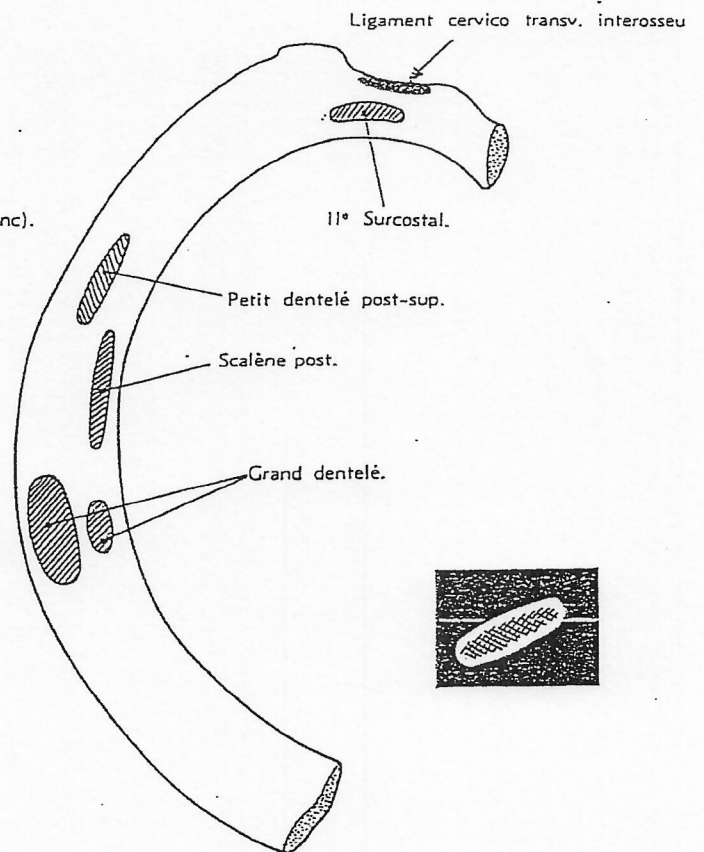
Vraies côtes.

## VUE EXTERNE

Fausses côtes.



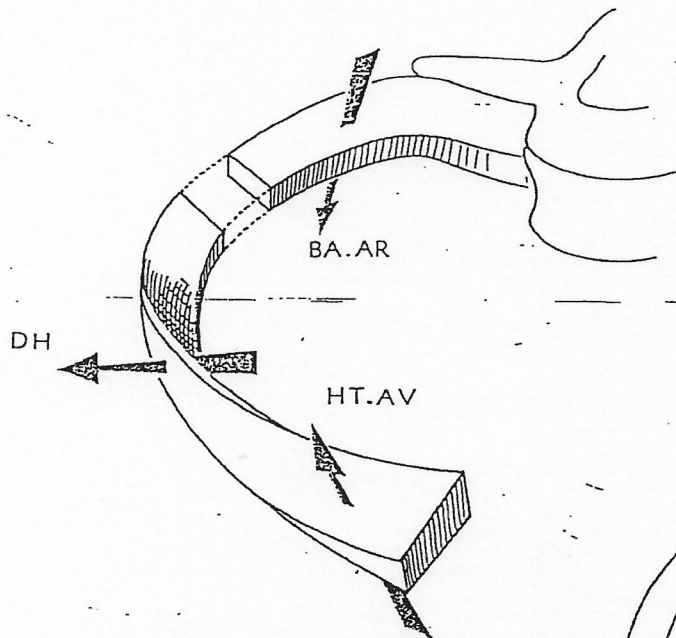


1<sup>re</sup> COTE (FACE SUP.)2<sup>ème</sup> COTE (FACE SUP.)

• COURBURE SUIVANT L'AXE •

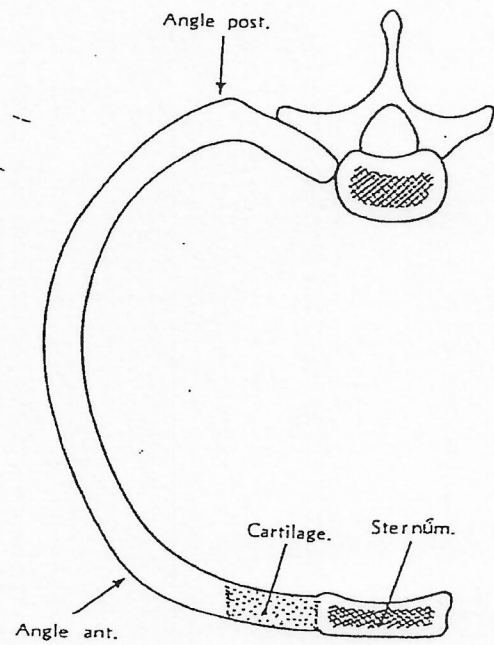
(Les flèches sont perpendiculaires aux faces).

• COURBURES •



• COURBURE SUIVANT LES FACE

(Vue supérie

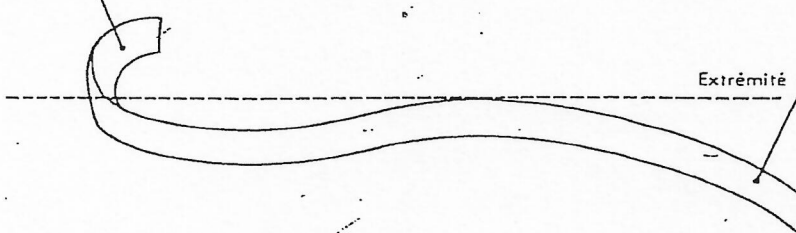


• COURBURE SUIVANT LES BORDS •

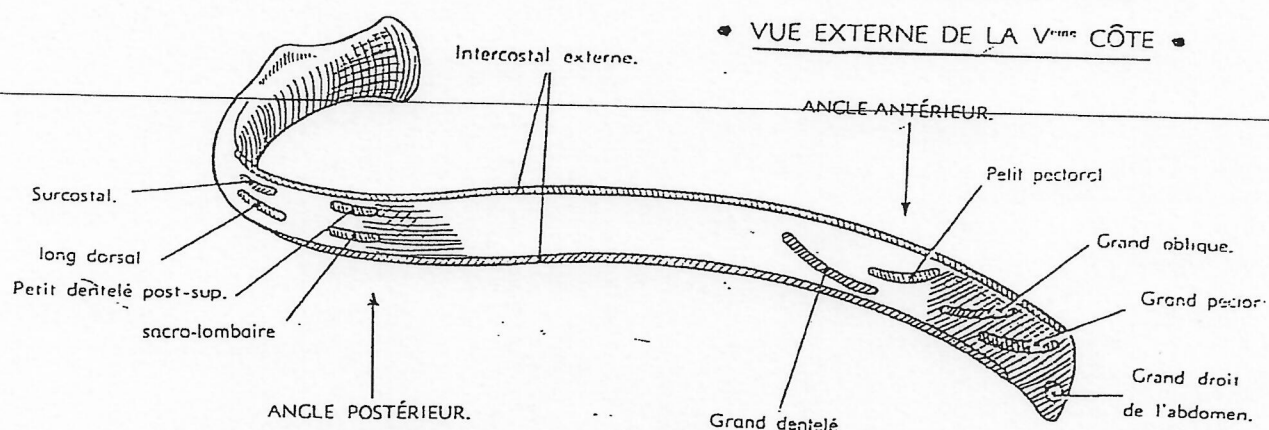
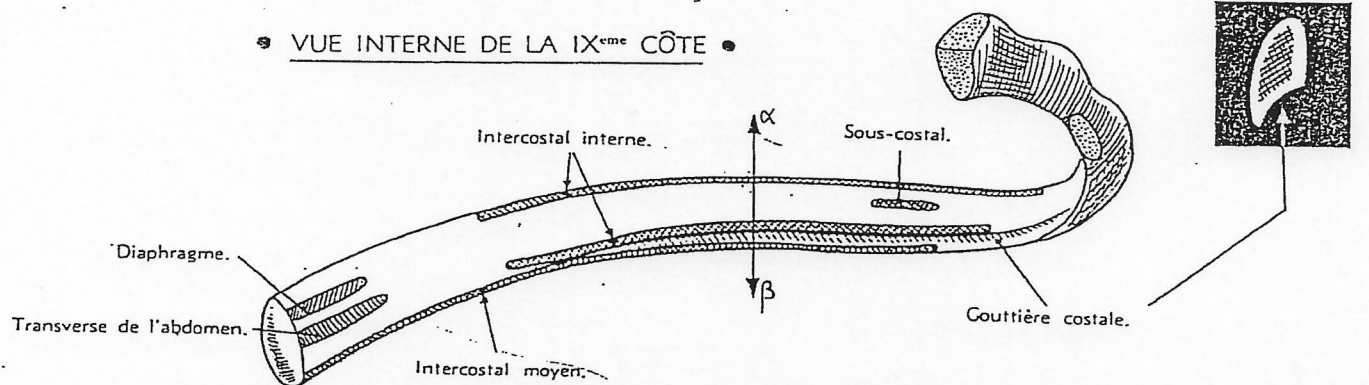
(Vue externe).

Extrémité postérieure.

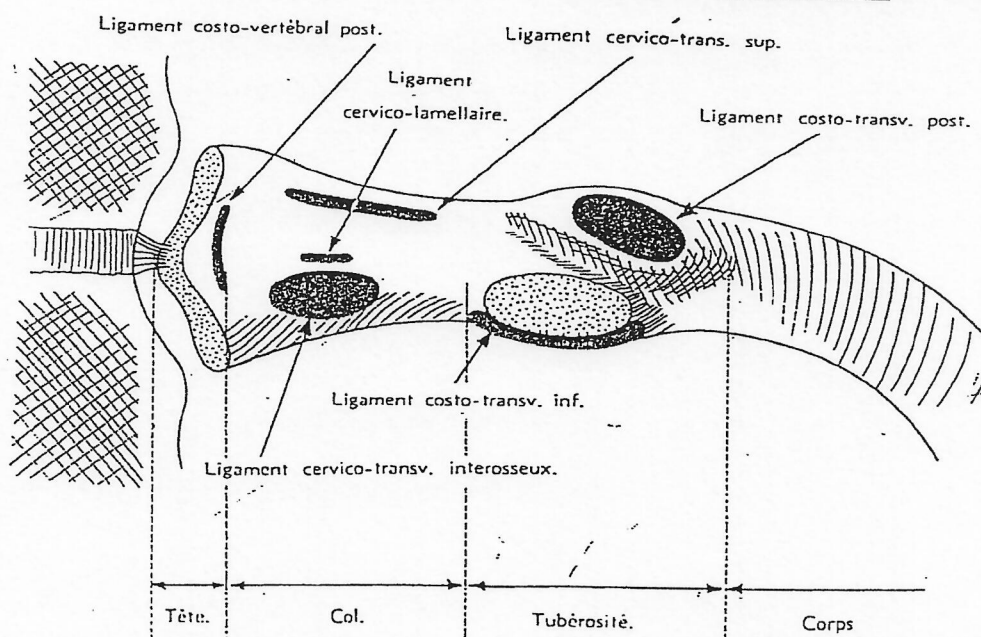
Extrémité antérieure.



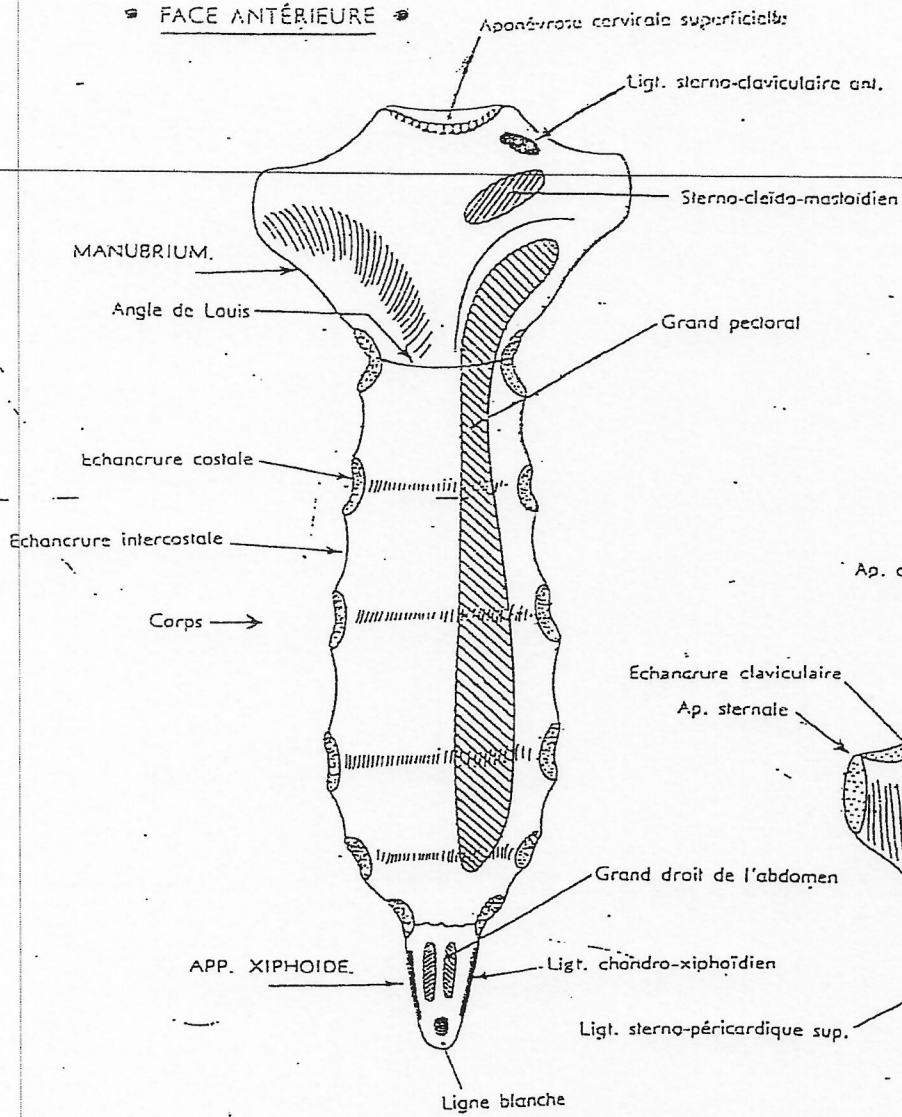
## CÔTES

• VUE EXTERNE DE LA V<sup>ème</sup> CÔTE •• VUE INTERNE DE LA IX<sup>ème</sup> CÔTE •

## • EXTRÉMITÉ POSTÉRIURE • (Vue postérieure).



• FACE ANTÉRIEURE •



• FACE POSTÉRIEURE •

